

## TWO EUROPEAN NATIONS WITHOUT CABINETS

### Valera Appeals For Co-operation

#### LEADER STATES IRISH POLICIES ARE NOW CLEAR

With Eight Seats Still to Report, Valera's Have Dail Majority of Eight

#### Election Victory Say Valera Papers

Outlook Is Grave, Declare Newspapers Supporting Party of Cosgrave

Canadian Press  
Dublin, Jan. 28.—With only eight seats out of 153 to come, results of last Tuesday's Irish Free State general election this afternoon gave the Republican-Labor government supporters a total of 81 seats in the new Dail. This ensures a majority of eight over all, not including the Republican speaker, even should all remaining seats go against the government.

The Republicans expected to win some of the unreported seats, but it was fairly evident that for a good working majority President Eamon de Valera would again have to rely on the labor members under William Norton's leadership.

#### CO-OPERATION ASKED

Through his party organ, the Irish Press, President de Valera declared "the national policy is now definitely determined. May we now appeal to all citizens of goodwill to co-operate in the task of restoring to our country its former greatness and of making it a happy and worthy home for our people."

The Irish Times, an opposition newspaper, observing the "outlook is very grave," admitted that while de Valera would probably be again in "bondage" to the Labor Party, "in essential matters the Republicans and Labor have most things in common."

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#### RAIL STRIKE IN ULSTER MONDAY

Canadian Press  
Belfast, Northern Ireland, Jan. 28.—Unless the unexpected happens a strike on the Ulster railways will begin at noon next Monday. A further conference here to settle the wage crisis collapsed this afternoon. The Free State will be affected to the extent that the Great Northern system runs through its territory to Dublin.

### Torchy Peden Gets Fine Welcome Home

#### PHILADELPHIA HOME BOMBED

Woman Killed and Twelve Persons Injured in Italian Faction Fight

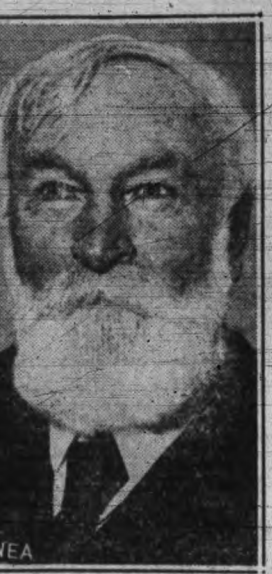
Associated Press  
Philadelphia, Jan. 28.—An explosion here attributed by police to an anti-Fascist bombing to-day killed Mrs. John M. di Silvestro, wife of the supreme master of the Order of the Sons of Italy in the United States, injured at least twelve other persons and demolished the Silvestro home.

The injured are four of the Silvestro children, Arnold, eighteen; Helen, four; Anita and Gloria, eleven-year-olds; and Miss Marie Guerin, governess and secretary, and at least seven other persons, occupants of nearby residences. Hospital authorities said none of the injured was in serious condition.

Police said the explosion was caused by a bomb apparently placed inside the house. Internal strife, they said, existed in the Order of the Sons of Italy and the fact that Silvestro is a close friend of Premier Benito Mussolini was given by police as possible reason for the bombing.

The body of Mrs. di Silvestro was recovered from the cellar of the house some hours after the explosion.

#### Surgeon Travels



Having established a world-wide reputation for straightening crooked limbs by bloodless surgery, Dr. Adolf Lorenz, is at present a visitor in New York. On his arrival there from Vienna the other day he told reporters it was "unfortunate a method has not been created for straightening out the brains of men."

### FARFIELD CAR SERVICE CUT

B.C. Electric Railway Co. Withdraws Joseph Street-Hillside Service

Slower Services to Oak Bay and Esquimalt Next Week

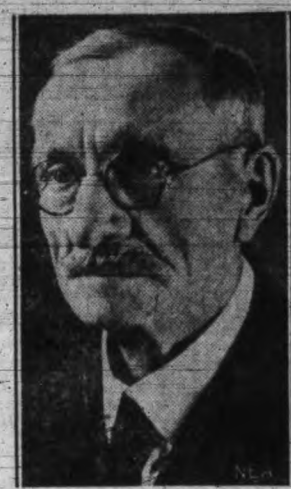
The Hillside-Joseph Street car service will be eliminated at the end of this month by the British Columbia Electric Railway Company Limited. New schedules governing week-day services, to take effect on Wednesday, February 1, were announced this morning.

Cancellation of the Joseph Street car will be of much interest to residents in Fairfield, who have enjoyed a six-minute service throughout most of the day. Hereafter the afternoon Foul Bay service will be speeded up to ten minutes between cars. A fifteen-minute service will be in effect after 7:45 o'clock each evening. The Hillside area will also lose the six-minute service hitherto enjoyed.

Oak Bay will continue to have a seven and a half minute service each weekday afternoon and early evening, but the morning and late evening service will be at twelve-minute intervals instead of the present practice of ten minutes between cars.

The Esquimalt service will be fifteen minutes up to noon and again from 8 p.m. until midnight. Afternoon (Turn to Page 2, Col. 4)

#### Urges Secession By Group of States



The North Dakota Senate has before it a resolution introduced by William E. Martin, above, seventy-nine-year-old legislator, advocating secession of thirty-nine states from the United States. Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine and Rhode Island form their own country, "carrying with us the star-spangled banner and leaving them the stripes they so richly deserve."

### CAHAN RETURNS TO OTTAWA

Canadian Press  
Ottawa, Jan. 28.—After four months of negotiations looking to conclusion of a new trade treaty between Canada and France, C. H. Cahan, Canadian Secretary of State, sailed this evening with Mrs. Cahan on his return to Canada. He left aboard the liner Samaria for Halifax.

It was indicated Mr. Cahan's efforts had not borne immediate fruit and that the present situation, with no treaty in effect and no-mutual tariff reduction, would continue for some time.

### SMOKERS HIT BY ECONOMY

Rolling Their Own and Saving Butts, Says Joseph Levin of New York

American Tobacco Co., However, Makes \$46,000,000; Advertising, \$25,000,000

Cigarette smokers, like taxpayers, are economizing more these days. The authority for this is Joseph Levin, former sales manager in New England and New York State for the American Tobacco Company, who reached the city to-day aboard the Santa Paula from New York.

"People are not smoking as many cigarettes as they used to," remarked Mr. Levin. "They have been hit by the economy wave. They smoke the cigarette to the last puff and if for any reason the smoke is interrupted they save the butt. More people are now rolling their own. It is cheaper. People are counting their nickels more these days."

STAGGERING TOTAL

Despite this economy wave which has engulfed cigarette smokers, Mr. Levin, in answer to a question, said 12,000,000,000 cigarettes were smoked in the United States in the year 1932. But, he added, puffing at a glowing cigar, this staggering figure showed a decrease of about 10,000,000,000 compared with the previous year.

On the other hand there has been something like a 10 per cent increase in the sales of the cheaper smoking tobaccos, which are used mostly by smokers who roll their own cigarettes.

Women are smoking more. But for this fact, says Mr. Levin, cigarette sales would have seen a much greater drop. Women are discriminating smokers. BELIEVES IN ADVERTISING

The American Tobacco Company is one of the biggest advertisers of the age through the medium of the daily newspapers, popular magazines and the radio.

"You have to advertise if you want to sell," said Mr. Levin in explaining that the American Tobacco Company had made \$46,000,000 in 1931. The company, he added, makes a practice of setting aside anything up to \$25,000,000 for advertising.

Mr. Levin is now retired from business. He said his wife is making the round trip on the Santa Paula.

### Court martial At Winnipeg Ends and Ruling Awaited

#### FOREIGNERS ARE TO LEAVE HOLLYWOOD

Associated Press  
Los Angeles, Jan. 28.—A wholesale exodus of foreign film talent from Hollywood was forecast to-day by Murray W. Garson, special assistant to the United States Secretary of Labor. Garson announced last foreign actresses, actors and technicians were under scrutiny.

Garson inaugurated the long-heralded government drive by arresting John Farrow, screen writer and a familiar figure at the film colony's social gatherings.

Farrow, allegedly a native of Australia, was alleged to have first entered the United States as a seaman. His screen plays include "The Wheel of Life," "The Wolf Song," "Ladies of the Mob" and "The Woman From Moscow." Garson announced he had begun questioning of Maureen O'Sullivan, Irish actress of motion pictures, in connection with the arrest of Farrow.

#### Judges Complete Capt. C. G. Brown Case, But Make No Announcement of Findings; Prepare to Hear Capt. H. R. Rebbitt Case

Canadian Press  
Winnipeg, Jan. 28.—The court-martial hearing of Captain Charles Graham Brown, on a charge of manslaughter, under an unbecoming officer and a gentleman was concluded shortly before noon today, but the verdict of the court was not revealed.

The hearing of evidence from three superior officers and the military physician, who testified as to his military service and Captain Brown, all had again him. Otherwise the findings, a gentleman of high moral character, generous and particularly courteous to women.

REBBITT HEARING

The court adjourned for a few moments after the submission of character evidence and re-assembled only to announce the case against Captain Brown had been closed and that the court was now ready to proceed with the trial of Captain H. R. Rebbitt for offering violence to a superior officer.

Both charges followed a fancy dress ball at the Tuxedo Barracks, last Wednesday, when Capt. Brown, 31, was charged, molested the wife of Capt. Rebbitt in the single officers' quarters.

Before the trial opened it was stated the usual procedure in a court-martial hearing was an announcement of a verdict by the judge advocate only in the event of the defendant being exonerated in connection with all charges.

Otherwise the findings were sent to the Minister of National Defence at Ottawa and the announcement was made through official channels.

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### ASTON VILLA IS DEFEATED

Eliminated From English Cup Football To-day By Sunderland 3 to 0

#### Sheffield United and West Bromwich Beaten in Surprise Results

London, Jan. 28.—Five first division giants, including the mighty Aston Villa outfit, went down to defeat to-day in the fourth round of English soccer cup play. The Villans, second only to Arsenal in the league standing, joined the Gannons in cup oblivion when Sunderland whitewashed them, 3 to 0.

Birmingham eliminated Blackburn Rovers, 3 to 0, and Blackpool defeated Huddersfield, 2 to 0, in the other strictly first division cup matches. Sheffield United and West Bromwich Albion, second division teams, bowed to sides from the second division, Sheffield losing to Burnley, 3 to 1, and West Bromwich to West Ham United, 2 to 0.

TWO MATCHES DRAWN

Fourteen teams qualified to enter the fifth round, only two matches being drawn to-day. They were scoreless affairs between Chelsea and Tottenham, and between Rovers and Leeds United. In the latter case a third division team, the Rovers, held a first division team.

Walsall, who shocked the soccer world by eliminating Arsenal in the third round, were eliminated themselves.

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### FORD PLANTS OPEN MONDAY

Officials See End of Tie-up Due to Strike of Body Factory Workers

Canadian Press and Associated Press  
Detroit, Jan. 28.—Officials of the Ford Motor Company to-day said they expected the strike at the Briggs Manufacturing Company's plant to end Monday, and declared that "within six hours after the 6,000 Briggs employees return to work, Ford plants throughout the United States, forced into suspension, will resume operation."

New York, Jan. 28.—The New York Times said to-day banking circles "look lightly" reports reaching Wall Street that Henry Ford had accused "certain bankers" with attempting to stop his factories by fomenting labor difficulties.

The Times quoted one unidentified banker as pointing out "he and his colleagues had enough trouble on their hands these days without getting into a fight with Ford or any other automobile manufacturer."

"Other bankers," said the paper, "passed the report off as merely an

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### Soviet Now Buying German Machinery

Canadian Press  
Berlin, Jan. 28.—A \$15,000,000 order for steel piping machines, drilling machinery and steel sheets has been placed by the Soviet Government with various German firms.

The German Government is guaranteeing payment on the basis of a \$75,000,000 credit guarantee set aside for Russian trade.

### POSTPONE BOOST IN INSURANCE

Canadian Press  
Toronto, Jan. 28.—Surcharge of 3 per cent on all fire insurance premiums, announced to take effect March 1, has been abandoned at least until May 1, the Canadian Fire Underwriters' Association announced to-day.

### POUND GAINS ON EXCHANGE

Exchange rates at the close to-day as quoted by the Canadian Press were:

Found sterling in Montreal \$3.95.

U.S. dollar in Montreal \$1.16.

Pound in New York \$1.34.

Canadian dollar in New York \$1.34.

### MAN INVENTS MACHINE HE SAYS DOUBLES HORSEPOWER

Grimsby, Ontario, Citizen Claims Industrial Revolution in Sight as He Waits for Scientists to Test His Device; Applies for Patents in Many Countries.

Canadian Press

Hamilton, Ont., Jan. 28.—Airplanes that can fly as long as their parts are kept in repair, inventors that can cross the Atlantic needing nothing but a little oil in their machinery, trains that can travel up and down Canada without coal, manufacturing plants self-contained so they require no hydro service, practically unlimited power and heat in homes for nothing but a song—a new industrial revolution, in short, is promised through the invention of a machine by J. M. Mitchell of Grimsby, near here, providing the machine does everything he says it will do when it is tested and retested by scientists, who are neutral on the sidelines.

"I have applied for patents," Mr. Mitchell said to-day, "I am covered in every country in the international patent agreement. I told my patent agent I would double his fee if he could

show me where I was wrong, but he

"I took my idea to Toronto University, and they could not find any flaw in my theory. They worked hard to find a flaw, but they couldn't do it."

"But the proof of the pudding is in the eating. I have made a machine that doubles the horsepower that is applied to it. That is a complete answer to the sceptics. Incredible—but it works."

"A demonstration of the ability of the machine to perform what its inventor claims was given for newspaper reporters here. A small model had been set up, fitted with a tiny motor. The motor runs a lifting device and certain weights are raised at a specified speed. When the Mitchell device was applied to the apparatus, the same motor apparently lifted larger weights without loss of speed of lifting."

### Schleicher Ministry In Germany Quits As French Seeking To Form Cabinet

Hindenburg Refuses Chancellor Authority to Dissolve Reichstag Next Tuesday and Resignation Follows; Von Papen Explores to Discover on What Basis Cabinet Can Be Lined Up; In France Paul Boncour Ministry Resigns and Search for New Cabinet Begins

#### Chautemps May Be French Premier

Canadian Press and Associated Press  
Paris, Jan. 28.—The cabinet headed by Premier Joseph Paul-Boncour presented its resignation early to-day to President Albert Lebrun at the Elysee Palace. The fifty-nine-year-old Premier, who has been War Minister under his predecessor, Edouard Herriot, lost his post because the party with which he formerly was affiliated, the Socialists, deserted him.

Edouard Daladier and Camille Chautemps, ministers under both Herriot and Paul-Boncour, and Jules Peannen, president of the Senate, were considered likely to be called on by President Lebrun to form a new government.

There seemed little chance that M. Herriot, who made a last plea for the taxation measure, would receive an invitation again.

The Socialists, who turned against Paul-Boncour "the morning after" he was bolted from the block supporting Herriot on the debt issue.

MANY PITFALLS

The stocky, little Premier was threatened by many pitfalls in attempting to put over his cabinet's plan for balancing the budget. The all-night session began yesterday evening with the cabinet encouraged by the Chamber's favorable vote of 348 to 243 in the afternoon to take up the government's programme.

Unwillingness of the Socialists to accept the higher tax rate shattered the bright prospects for survival.

The Chamber was packed and in great confusion when M. Paul-Boncour rose to stress the opinion of the cabinet that the tax increase was essential.

"That is why I ask the majority. Will it accept or ask other men to submit other solutions?" he shouted.

COLD SILENCE

The Socialists greeted his appeal with cold silence.

This was the conclusive indication of the result of the vote which was soon to follow and nullify a week's work by Finance Minister Herriot's attempt to unite factions behind the programme.

The Chamber finance committee a few days before had cut the government's budget, which called for 10,000,000,000 francs in new taxes and economies, to 2,500,000 in new taxes and 91,000,000 francs in economies.

Finance Minister Cheron was disatisfied and sought restoration of the original budget programme.

The cabinet will continue to conduct current business of the French government until a new premier completes organization of a new cabinet.

#### Mayor of Tokio Gives Resignation



Accepting responsibility for the situation following several recent communist outbreaks, Komaki Matsuoaka, above, has resigned as mayor of Tokio. The raid made by a mob on the offices of a United States sending machine company in Yokohama is still under investigation.

THE RESIGNATION OF THE ENTIRE VON SCHLEICHER CABINET WAS ACCEPTED BY THE PRESIDENT AFTER HE HAD REFUSED THE CHANCELLOR'S REQUEST. BARON FRANK VON PAPEN, PRECEDING CHANCELLOR, CHARGED TO REPORT ON WHETHER A CABINET COULD BE FORMED IN A PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY OR OTHER BASIS, IF A MAJORITY WAS UNOBTAINABLE.

Gen. von Schleicher named three possibilities for solving the political crisis in his interview to-day with the President. First, he suggested a government backed by a majority of Parliament. This could be achieved only by making Adolf Hitler, National Socialist leader, Chancellor. Secondly, he proposed a minority government resting on "the broad strains of popular support." This also could be formed only under a Hitler chancellorship, with the toleration of a Rightist party. His third suggestion was a formation of a presidential cabinet independent of parties.

Such a cabinet would have to be tested by extraordinary powers.

GIVES WARNING

Von Schleicher solemnly warned against appointing a presidential cabinet resting in reality on one political party. This statement would apply to Baron von Papen, whose only support was the Nationalists.

Gen. von Schleicher seemed to have started suspiciously as Chancellor with an address in which he proclaimed social justice as the cardinal aim of his mission.

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#### Schleicher In Power Two Months

By LOUIS F. LOCHNER  
Associated Press Correspondent  
Berlin, Jan. 28.—Chancellor Kurt von Schleicher, who headed the twentieth cabinet since the establishment of the German Republic, resigned to-day after governing only fifty-six days.

This period was shorter than that of any predecessor except the last Imperial Chancellor, Prince Max von Baden, who lasted thirty days, till the revolution swept him into the discard.

Gen. von Schleicher realized from President Paul von Hindenburg's refusal to invest him with power to solve the Reichstag next Tuesday that he no longer enjoyed the confidence necessary to steer the ship of state solely on the President's authority in the face of a hostile Reichstag.

VON PAPEN EXPLORES

The resignation of the entire Von Schleicher cabinet was accepted by the President after he had refused the Chancellor's request. Baron Frank von Papen, preceding Chancellor, charged to report on whether a cabinet could be formed in a parliamentary majority or other basis, if a majority was unobtainable.

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### POLICE INQUIRY IN VANCOUVER

Canadian Press  
Vancouver, Jan. 28.—Police Chief C. E. Edgett, suspended Wednesday by Mayor Louis D. Taylor, yesterday met the four members of the police commission who are making a ten-day investigation into the mayor's charges of inefficiency against the chief of police. "We have nothing to give out," said one of the commissioners to-day. "We are making progress."

The commission on Thursday continued the chief's suspension for ten days pending the completion of the investigation.

### Right To Cut Old Age Pensions Upheld

Appeal Court Sustains Right of Compensation Board to Slash Monthly Payments

\$20 Old Age Allowance of James Gartley Cut to \$3.52 Because of Esquimalt Lot

The right of the Workmen's Compensation Board of B.C. to cut \$20 a month old age pension in cases where the pensioners are discovered to have some property was sustained by the Court of Appeal here late yesterday in dismissing the appeal carried before it by R. D. Harvey as counsel for James Gartley, Canadian Government pensioner of Esquimalt.

Mr. Gartley, after receiving \$20 a month regularly from the government, unexpectedly found the pension slashed to \$3.52 a month, and he challenged the right of the board to make such a cut. The reason given for the cut was that he had a garden lot in Esquimalt.

Mr. Harvey argued the regulations of the board were beyond the scope of the statute and ultra vires. C. W. Craig, K.C., as counsel for the board and its individual members, E. S. H. Winn and Parker Williams, replied that the proper remedy for protest against a pension cut was by petition of right.

The court held that the regulations passed by the governor-in-council permitted the Compensation Board arbitrarily to assess a pensioner's real estate of 5 per cent and call that 5 per cent income, whether it was actually income in the ordinary sense of the word or not. The court also ruled that the regulations permitted the board to take the personal property of a pensioner and to say he had an income in respect to that property equal to that from a Dominion Government annuity of the value that personal property would buy, and to deduct that income from the maximum pension of \$20 a month.

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### TWO SCOTTISH LEADERS WIN

Glasgow and Motherwell Continue to Set Pace in First Division Football

Glasgow, Jan. 28.—Glasgow and Motherwell, tied in points for leadership of the Scottish Soccer League first division, both won to-day and drew further away from Celtic, third place outfit, who had to be content with a 2 to 2 tie with Kilmarnock. Rangers downed Cowdenbeath, 4 to 1, and Motherwell took Norton 2 to 1.

With a better goal average than Motherwell, Rangers still had an advantage over their rivals. Celtic now are five points behind the leaders and are tied with Hearts, who to-day beat Third Lanark 3 to 1. Aberdeen now are four points behind as they played a scoreless draw with Partick Thistle.

The St. Johnston-St. Mirren game resulted in a 3 to 1 win for St. Johnston. Hamilton had a close call in their game with the tall-end Stirlingshire outfit, finally winning 4 to 3.

London, Jan. 28.—Few games were played in English League soccer schedules to-day, most of the teams being engaged in cup fixtures. Chelsea defeated Wolverhampton 3 to 1 and Portsmouth took Newcastle United 3 to 0 in the only first division fixtures contested.

Bradford City, second division leaders, went down to defeat before Swans, 2 to 0, but with Burn and Stoke City playing cup games, they were still at the top of the heap.

Complete results follow:

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U.S. SENATE  
RULES VIOLATED

Associated Press  
Washington, Jan. 28.—Offering of a resolution for the United States Congress to reaffirm its expressed opposition to war debt revision, Senator Robinson, Indiana, told the Senate yesterday the Democratic leader, Robinson of Arkansas, violated Senate rules Thursday by bringing the British ambassador into the legislative chamber.

RIOT IN PARADISE ALLEY

Associated Press  
New York, Jan. 28.—(Associated Press) Riot of tenants in seven apartments in "Paradise Alley," a writers' colony, precipitated a riot yesterday during which one man was injured so severely he was taken unconscious to a hospital.

BUILD B.C. PAYROLLS

Prospectors  
an  
book

A prospector or rather a place hunter, who has worked along the Fraser River for some months, says a man's health depends upon his ability to cook. He has used Pacific Milk for seven years and writes to thank us for "improving the best milk in Canada."

Pacific Milk

100% B.C. Owned and Controlled  
Plant at Abbotsford

# COALITION REPORTS IN SOUTH AFRICA

## Resignation Is Discussed By Hertzog Cabinet

Negotiations For Coalition Between Forces Led By Roos and Smuts Reported Nearing Success

Canadian Press  
Cape Town, South Africa, Jan. 28.—Following indications that negotiations for a coalition party uniting the forces of Hertzog and General Jan Christiaan Smuts were nearing a successful culmination, rumors were current here today that the Hertzog Government was considering resigning.

Resignation of the government was said to have been discussed at a special meeting of the cabinet and was considered to be a means of forestalling a coalition of the opposition parties.

The cabinet will hold an emergency meeting to-night.

Associated Press  
Phoenix, Ariz., Jan. 28.—The Arizona board of pardons and paroles yesterday granted a fifty-eight-day reprieve to Mrs. Winnie Ruth Judd, sentenced to be hanged at the state prison February 17 for the murder of Agnes Anne Lerol.

The change to April 14 was granted so the board might conduct a hearing into the condemned woman's application for a pardon.

LULU ISLAND MAN LOSES LIFE

Canadian Press  
Brighouse, B.C., Jan. 28.—N. Lewsham of No. 2 Road, Lulu Island, was found dead from monoxide poisoning in his garage yesterday morning.

According to reports to police, he had been working all night repairing a car for Alex August, also of No. 2 Road, and had apparently started the engine to test it. The body was found slumped over the radiator.

He was a war veteran who had served overseas with the 11th Canadian Mounted Rifles.

Oklahoma Solons To Debate Duelling

Associated Press  
Oklahoma City, Jan. 28.—An Oklahoma statute against duelling will be repealed if State Representative E. Landingham of Oilton has his way. He has introduced a bill to kill it.

SALVATION ARMY ROBBED

New York, Jan. 28.—(Associated Press)—Edgar Gerberich, Salvation Army paymaster here, was held up near his office yesterday and robbed of \$1,000 by three men armed with pistols.

Montreal Painter Of Animals Dies

Canadian Press  
Montreal, Jan. 28.—Patrick Forbes Copland, regarded as one of Canada's most prominent painters of animals, died yesterday.

He had been connected with the Montreal Daily Star, the Family Herald and Weekly Star and the Montreal Standard for more than forty years.

Mr. Copland studied art in London, where he was born, under Stacey Marks, the great English painter of animals. He showed a remarkable talent in the delineation of animals, particularly horses.

WOULD LOWER DOLLAR'S VALUE

B.C. Fruit Growers Urge It Be Reduced to Parity With British Pound

Canadian Press  
Penticton, Jan. 28.—Reduction of the value of the Canadian dollar to parity with the British pound is urged in a resolution passed at yesterday's session of the annual convention of the B.C. Fruit Growers' Association here.

The resolution came from the branches at Coldstream and Rutland. Stephen Freeman of Lavington spoke at length in explanation. He believed that if Britain should return to the gold standard the pound would be established at about \$3. Instead of the old rate of \$4.85. Other countries had followed Britain's lead so as to sell their products there. By such action, those countries, Mr. Freeman said, had kept their producers from facing absolute ruin.

It would be better for Canada if the whole world was on the gold standard. The dollar was worth about 25 per cent more on the British pound and yet, he said, growers expected to make money. If the dollar was devalued, more would be received by growers, he contended, and the market would be extended. Internally the dollar would not be less valuable to any appreciable extent, but it would be more valuable to other countries. He did not believe it would be necessary to inflate the dollar internally.

"Value of Canada's exports in round figures, in 1932, was \$500,000,000, and if the dollar had been on a parity with the pound it would have meant an export business worth \$625,000,000," said Mr. Freeman.

WITHOUT PROFIT  
Canada's products, to-day, he declared, were in the position of having to be dumped without profit to the producers. The main reason Canada's money was being held at the present price was that Canada had borrowed heavily in New York. Mr. Freeman took issue with statements that Canada's credit was unimpaired. It was now unimpaired with 80 per cent of the producers, he declared. Canada's responsibility to-day, he said, was to the producers. The dollar to-day was held at a fictitious value as compared with the country's resources. He agreed the dollar could not be reduced and pay New York. As a matter of fact, he declared, Canada could not pay to-day. Economic conditions of to-day were not foreseen when money was borrowed in the United States. Since then tariff walls were raised and the exchange rate against Canada had gone up. Canada, Mr. Freeman contended, could reduce its dollar and still pay United States bond holders a reasonable interest, which should satisfy them. Americans, he said, not only refused to take Canada's goods, but raised the exchange rate. In 1929 Australia was in worse condition than Canada was to-day, Mr. Freeman said. As soon as the Australian pound was quoted below the British pound things began to improve.

A country to-day which refused to change with conditions would feel the shock worse when it did change, Mr. Freeman predicted. The world was not in a depression, but in a new era.

## NOTES FROM UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

By JACK STANTON

Vancouver, Jan. 28.—The university was recently honored by a visit of Dr. Inazo Nitobe, famed Japanese poet and educator, who addressed a meeting of students on the relationship between Japan and the League of Nations. Dr. Nitobe's interest in the league was largely engendered by his admiration for Woodrow Wilson, with whom he had been a classmate at Johns Hopkins University.

"Hi-Jinks," the annual masquerade party put on entirely by the co-eds and reserved exclusively for them, took place Thursday evening in the "Varsity Gym." The hi-jinks tradition goes back almost as far as the university itself, and with it the total banning of all males from the affair.

In former years there have been stories of one or two men who were able to crash the party, but such cases are few and far between, for the penalties for crashing are indeed heavy. If any man does get past the door and is later discovered, he is shaved bald, and literally thrown out by mobs of co-eds.

The programme arranged by the women included skits by different classes and acts by individuals, while prizes were offered for the funniest and prettiest costumes.

Varsity's team of swimmers will invade Victoria over the week-end of February 4 to take part in the "Kiwanis Sport Carnival" at the Crystal Garden. While the U.B.C. team has not yet been picked, Coach Norman Cox is hard at work on some promising material.

The science class party took place yesterday evening at one of the fashionable downtown cabarets with 300 couples in attendance. Although economy measures introduced last term did not permit the annual science "ball," the different classes in science combined to make the informal party a success.

Patrons for the affair included: Dr. and Mrs. L. S. Kline, Dean and Mrs. J. M. Turnbull, Prof. and Mrs. A. Lighthall and Dr. and Mrs. R. H. Clark.

New and valuable data concerning the history of the Labor Party in England has been discovered in London by Kaye Lamb, a U.B.C. graduate and scholarship winner of 1927. The announcement is made by Prof. Walter N. Sage, head of the department of history.

Mr. Lamb was doing research work in London, preparatory for a doctor's thesis, at the time of the discovery. The data is chiefly comprised in minute books of the original Labor Representation Committee from 1871 to 1878, never before discovered. The discovery is a splendid example of the fact that once more a U.B.C. graduate has proved his ability to do notable original work, declared Dr. Sage.

Notes On Raising Flower Seeds

By JOHN HUTCHISON, F.R.H.S.

Many people like to raise their own annual flowers, some as a matter of economy and others because they wish to have some particular strain or variety which they are unable to obtain as growing plants. Whatever the reason may be, a few notes on this subject, at this time of year, when people are going through the seed catalogues, may not be amiss.

Under the heading of hardy annuals are ranged those families which are sown and bloom the first season, the plants dying with the approach of winter. Half-hardy annuals are the same except that, as a rule, they are raised in heat early in the year and planted out when weather conditions permit.

The hardy annuals include a large portion of our most useful and brilliantly-colored summer flowers. These may be sown outside from late March until June for summer and fall flowering, the later sowing being confined to rapid-growing varieties only.

HOW TO SOW  
The ground for hardy annuals should be well prepared by digging and by working in a little manure. The surface should be made level and, finely raked. If the weather is dry, give the ground a good watering some hours before sowing. Sow the seeds very thinly and gently press the seed into the earth, covering lightly with finely sifted soil. The smaller the seeds, the less covering they must have. Keep the ground moist, but not wet, and shaded until the seedlings appear.

## CENTRAL BANK PLAN IS URGED

Hon. Ian Mackenzie, M.P., Addresses Audience in Winnipeg

Canadian Press  
Winnipeg, Jan. 28.—The principle of a national central bank was endorsed here yesterday by Hon. Ian Mackenzie, Vancouver M.P. and former Liberal Minister of Immigration. The provisions of the Finance Act should be amplified to permit of a government department having the powers of a ley.

central bank, he said. If this was not done, then a true central bank should be organized.

A central bank would have control of credit and stabilization of prices and it would also assist Canada's export trade, Mr. Mackenzie declared.

Opposition of British Columbia to the St. Lawrence Waterways project was also voiced by the Vancouver member.

SONS IDENTIFY TORCH VICTIM

Associated Press  
New York, Jan. 28.—Two sons of Mrs. Lena Carnara of Lodi, N.J., yesterday identified as having belonged to their mother jewelry and clothing found on the body of a woman "torch victim" discovered Thursday near Spring Valley.

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ESTABLISHED 1901  
Cingus Campbell & Co. Ltd.  
WEAR "HOLEPROOF" SILK HOSIERY  
\$1.00 \$1.50 \$1.95 Pair

fectly smooth and level and the seeds very lightly covered with very fine soil.

Before sowing, stand the containers in about an inch of water. The soil will then become moist and sit to receive the seeds and thus save watering with a can and avoid the risk of washing away or disturbing the seeds. It is very important that the soil should never be allowed to get dry, or germination will be seriously affected. Shade the pans until the seeds come up. This can be done by placing a newspaper lightly over them. As soon as the seedlings are large enough, prick them out into boxes as stated above.

RIGHT TEMPERATURE  
A greenhouse that can be kept to a sure of forty-five or fifty degrees or a hotbed that can be kept to the same heat are the best places for the seeds, but if one has a sunny window, seedlings of half-hardy annuals may be raised there, but the boxes and pots should be turned around every few days so that the seedlings will not become lop-sided by growing towards the light.

Perennial plants and biennial plants may be raised both under glass and in the open by the same methods.

If you are thinking of raising your own plants from seed this spring, be sure to purchase good seed and by good seed the writer means seed raised in our own province. There are no better seeds than those raised on Vancouver Island as was demonstrated the other day at the seed show at the Crystal Garden.

The writer has been sowing British Columbia grown seeds for nearly twenty-five years, and he has yet to find better seeds of annual, biennial and perennial plants.

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Send to-day to Dept. V.T. 4, P.O. Box 1035, Vancouver, for your free copy of RYDERS 1933 SEED BOOK

324 pages of information and useful advice; 28 direct colour photographs of actual flowers, etc. Write to-day! Orders for seeds must be sent direct to—Ryder & Son (1929) Ltd., Seed Specialists, St. Albans, England.

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Looking down Cockspur Street across Trafalgar Square, the heart of the Empire. Nelson's monument occupies the centre of attention against the background of Canada House.

TIME-HONOURED English quality—makes W.D. & H.O. Wills' Gold Flake cigarettes the first choice with smokers in all parts of the Empire. A Virginia cigarette of unexcelled flavour—fragrant, cool and mellow—a cigarette well and firmly made.

W. D. & H. O. WILLS' GOLD FLAKE Cigarettes

a shilling in London—a quarter here

Pocket Tin of Fifty—55 cents



## Salient Features of 1932 Activities

NEW INSURANCE	\$ 62,445,855
INSURANCE IN FORCE	526,253,121
ASSETS	117,786,626
PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS	18,288,741

The Company's Record 1887-1932  
(Since its inception)

Death Benefits Paid	\$41,842,092
Payments to Living Policyholders for Maturities, etc.	58,330,798
Dividends to Policyholders	23,675,176

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## Victoria Daily Times

SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1933

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## THE IRISH FREE STATE STILL BELIEVES IN DE VALERA

From the time the first dozen returns of the elections in the Irish Free State were announced, the prospect of victory for Mr. de Valera was indicated. Government candidates continued to maintain their lead over their Cosgrave opponents by a substantial margin as the counting proceeded and, as this is written, 145 of the 153 seats are divided as follows:

Republicans (government)	73
Labour (government)	8
Cosgrave party (opposition)	43
Independents (opposition)	10
Centrists (opposition)	11

Practically the whole of Mr. de Valera's programme has the full support of the Labor party, and even if the remaining eight seats were to return opposition followers, which is by no means likely, the government still would have a Republican-Labor majority over all. The President only requires four more members to give his own party a majority of one over all the rest of the parties combined. At the election last March, incidentally, the Republicans elected seventy-two, Labor, seven; Cosgrave party, fifty-four, with the rest composed of minor parties which supported the opposition.

When the people went to the polls on Tuesday they were fully aware of the policies for which former President Cosgrave and President de Valera stood. The former took office after the first elections under the treaty of 1921 and remained at the helm for ten years. The latter had filled the office of president for less than a year when he dissolved the Dail and went to the country for a more definite endorsement.

It is a matter of record that during Mr. Cosgrave's administration the country settled down, improved its economic condition, and until just prior to the election of last year the old feud with Britain appeared to have been relegated to the limbo of things forgotten. Then Mr. de Valera took charge, commanding a majority with the support of the Labor members led by Mr. William Norton, and charted a new course for the Free State. The new President had given the people fair warning of what he would do if they put him in at the head of a Republican government. He said he would abolish from the constitution the oath of allegiance to the King. He implemented this promise by the requisite legislation. It passed the new Dail, but the Senate, with its majority of Cosgrave followers, turned it down. Foiled for the time being, President de Valera was by no means dismayed by the delay; he declared that either he would wait the statutory eighteen months before re-enacting this measure, when its second approval by the Dail would over-ride the veto of the upper chamber, or until after another election, when the legislation could be re-enacted and become law at once without any consideration for the attitude of the Senate. He will now be able to follow the latter course.

Before the elections of last year, Mr. de Valera warned the country that he did not propose to continue paying the British government \$15,000,000 in land annuities which the Free State contracted to pay under the agreement entered into by the Cosgrave ministry with the authorities at Westminster, and he kept this promise by withholding the instalment of \$7,500,000 which fell due last June. No payment was made at the end of last year. In regard to this matter, however, Mr. de Valera conferred with Mr. J. H. Thomas and other representatives of the British government, both at Dublin and at London. The negotiations were a failure, largely because in a mutual agreement to submit the whole matter to an arbitration tribunal. Mr. de Valera insisted that such a court should include a representative of a foreign country. The British government, considering it purely a dispute between itself and the authorities at Dublin, would agree only to an empire tribunal. The deadlock was thus complete.

There followed in quick succession British tariffs against Free State products and Free State tariffs against British products. The British import was not a heavy one at the commencement; but as soon as the empire exemptions to the general tariff legislation passed by the National Government at Westminster terminated on November 15, the Free State, as far as her economic association with Great Britain was concerned, became a foreign country. Other empire countries were not involved, of course; because they had entered into reciprocal trading arrangements at the Ottawa conference. The Free State and Britain did not negotiate an agreement.

In view of the fact that trade between the two countries has almost vanished—of the Free State's annual external business of about \$435,000,000, approximately \$378,000,000 worth was done with Britain—it was natural that the effect of the tariff war should figure dominantly in the campaign. It was expected that the farmers, who have been the most serious sufferers, would rally under the banner of Mr. Cosgrave, since he had promised that if he were returned to power he would restore the economic relations which formerly existed. On the other hand, Mr. de Valera held out hope of an intensive development of agriculture, particularly in the growing of wheat, with financial assistance from the government. Not as much as a hint did he give that he would interfere with the existing tariffs.

The result of the election on Tuesday, therefore, simply amounts to this: Having sampled Mr. de Valera's policies, fully realizing their economic effect to date, knowing that the President stands for a Free State, Irish-speaking, economically and

politically free, recognizing that under his administration relations with Great Britain are likely to become more strained both politically and economically, the people decided to strengthen the government's position in the Dail. The verdict can not be argued away; it was decisive.

Whether the people of the Free State have acted wisely or foolishly is beside the question. Time will tell. In the meantime, it will be interesting to watch the further development of Mr. de Valera's programme. If he could have his way, he would merge Ulster with the Free State and declare an out-and-out republic. If Premier Viscount Craigavon speaks for the majority of the people of the northern part of the Island, only armed conquest could bring this about. Were that attempted by Republican armies, Britain would at once be involved. The consequences of this need not be emphasized.

## A COSTLY BRANCH

In the period of a year and a half it has cost Canada \$1,500,000 to administer the traveling branch of the Pensions Tribunal, while the awards recommended by this body in the same period amounted to \$300,000. The tribunal consists of twelve members altogether.

It is suggested that the Pensions Act is due for drastic revision at the session of Parliament soon to be resumed. The most probable feature of the reform, it is expected, will be the disbanding of the traveling branch of the tribunal. An inquiry has been made into the operations of this department, which is presided over by the Minister of Health and Pensions.

At a time when the demand for economy has never been so insistent as it is now, it is strange that the traveling branch of the Pensions Tribunal should cost the country \$1,500,000 to recommend the payment of \$300,000 to pensioners.

## AN INTERESTING SCOTTISH BY-ELECTION

Next Thursday in the East Division of Fifeshire in Scotland a by-election will be held to fill the vacancy in the House of Commons caused by the death of Mr. J. D. Millar, K.C., who was returned as a Liberal supporter of the National Government by acclamation in 1931. He had previously won the seat for the Liberals in 1922 and 1923, losing it to a Conservative in 1924, but capturing it again in 1929 to hold it until his death. Before the war, and until he was defeated, at the general election of 1918, Mr. Asquith represented this constituency.

Next week's contest will be an interesting one by reason of the fact that it is the first time this century a Conservative candidate has not been in the race. True, East Fife always has been regarded as traditionally Liberal, but majorities have been comparatively small, even in the election of 1923, when the Baldwin tariff proposal was the dominant issue of the campaign. On February 2, however, there will be five candidates, Mr. J. Henderson Stewart, National-Liberal; Mr. David Keir, Liberal Free Trader; Mr. J. I. Anderson, Lord Beaverbrook's Agricultural party; Mr. Joseph Westwood, Labor; and Mr. Eric Linklater, Scottish Nationalist.

Although the Laborite and the Scottish Home Ruler no doubt will attract considerable support, it would seem at this distance that the fight really will be between the National Liberal, who presumably favors the government's protectionist policy, and the Liberal Free Trader. On the first occasion the Labor party entered a candidate, in 1929, its nominee polled 5,350 votes, compared with a combined Liberal and Conservative total of a little more than 28,000 votes. Reports of the campaign so far received do not indicate what claim the Beaverbrook candidate has on the suffrages of the riding.

The fact that a lady candidate carrying the banner of the newly-formed Canadian Commonwealth Party was second in the recent provincial by-election in Calgary, with some 13,000 votes against the successful contestant's 15,000, should not be without considerable significance to the major political parties of Canada. Nothing is to be gained by trying to laugh or jeer off a public opinion which is reflected by 13,000 votes in a community of Calgary's size. There must be a radical recasting of party policies if the progress of the Commonwealth Party movement is going to be arrested. Certainly it can not be arrested in any other way.

"The government in Victoria spent \$140,000,000 in four years against the wishes of Vancouver members," Mr. William Dick, Conservative from Vancouver in the British Columbia Legislature, as reported in The Vancouver Daily Province.

## WHAT OTHER PAPERS SAY

TRADE WITH RUSSIA  
The Toronto Telegram

If Russia wants to trade with Canada the way is open in all commodities upon which Canada has not placed an embargo. She is free to get directly in touch with Canadian producers. That has been demonstrated by the exchange of Canadian aluminum for Russian oil. The apparent desire to make a public issue of every exchange of goods suggests that the incentive behind the Russian move is political rather than commercial.

CANADIAN LUMBER FOR BRITAIN  
The St. John Times-Globe

Two things, apparently, are necessary to make the British preference effective for Canadian lumber shipments. One is the carrying out of the spirit of Article 21 of the Ottawa agreement which seems now in prospect of being circumvented. The other is the bringing of the currency of the two countries more nearly into alignment, so that the products of this country will not have to overcome the disadvantage of the exchange margin.

## A THOUGHT

O righteous Father, the world hath not known thee; but I have known thee, and these have known that thou hast sent me.—St. John xiv. 25.  
Unless you bear with the faults of a friend, you betray your own.—Sydney.

## Loose Ends

The intelligentsia grovels, but the County Wexford beekeepers put Mr. Shaw in his place—We speed up and waste time—The doctors are highly honored—And the green parrot is educated.

By H. B. W.

## JUSTICE AT LAST

IN VICTORIA to-night the intelligentsia will honor Bernard Shaw by watching his play, "Too True to Be Good." At least I shall be there, and that should make the performance intelligible enough for anybody. But while we honor Mr. Shaw here, and while the rest of the world hangs on his every word, the Irish farmers of Wexford, a harder breed of men, are putting Mr. Shaw in his place. It is about time someone put Mr. Shaw in his place. The world has taken enough from him in the last half a century and always asked for more, invariably turned the other cheek to be slapped. The more absurd Mr. Shaw's statements, the more prominence they have received, and, thus encouraged, Mr. Shaw of late years has reached a pinnacle of absurdity unequalled in the history of English letters. Yet no one has done anything about him. The whole world has groveled at his feet and asked to be stepped on.

WELL, THE idiot has fallen at last. The County Wexford Beekeepers' Association, by an onerous amulet aware of the grave consequences, has expelled Mr. Shaw from its membership. And for the very good reason that it objects to Mr. Shaw's views on religion. There is the unquestionable spirit of Ireland. But what a world it is when the only thing that can be done about Mr. Shaw is to expel him from the County Wexford Beekeepers' Association! It reminds one of the British golf club which expelled the empire by expelling Ramsay MacDonald because he didn't believe in the war. But at least the County Wexford Beekeepers' Association has done its best and better than the rest of the world. It is too much to hope that, having been expelled from this notable organization, Mr. Shaw won't have so many strange bees in his bonnet. Despite Wexford County he will always remain the world's leading bee keeper.

## SPEED

WHILE SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL is trying to break his speed record of 245 1/2 miles per hour, a British investigator has been digging up the speed records of the past and finding some curious facts. He finds, for instance, that while speed has increased amazingly since the invention of steam, it varied hardly at all in previous centuries from man's beginning. Thus up to 1830 the record for quick travel was held unbroken through the centuries by the Roman Emperor Diocletian, who, when his brother Diocletian was dying, raced to his bedside through Germany to Lyons, using three relays of chariots and covering 200 miles a day. Even in a high-powered car that isn't bad traveling, and most of us, I should imagine, wouldn't care to attempt it in a chariot.

NO ONE equalled Tiberius until the railway locomotive was invented. In 1834, when Sir Robert Peel hurried home from Rome on his appointment as prime minister, although he "traveled post haste" and spared no expense, the journey required thirteen days; just about the same time that it used to take a Roman official to reach Britain during the Roman occupation. Traveling slowly in those days, a man had time to think and plan what he would do when he got to his destination, and he was then ready to do it. In this more enlightened age, a man risks his neck and gets there in five minutes where it used to take an hour. And then he almost invariably wastes the fifty-five minutes that he has saved from eternity. By actual mathematics there is more time wasted today, more people doing nothing, than at any period in history.

## SIDE GLANCES

By George Clark



"Are we going hungry all winter just because you're in love with them hogs?"

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## DOCTORS

IT IS STATED in Ottawa that the governments of Canada plan to make some arrangement to pay for the medical care of destitute people. This is a sound idea and may save the medical profession from destitution. I have a number of doctor friends, and most of them are spending about three-quarters of their time without pay of any kind. Those with the most practice find it the most difficult to pay their office rent. Up to this point the governments of Canada have kindly left the health of the unemployed to the medical profession. Why that profession should be so honored above all others I cannot imagine. No government expects landlords to give the unemployed houses for nothing, nor grocers to give them free food, nor power companies free light, but for some curious reason doctors are supposed to work for nothing. They are doing their best, but the worst result of the depression undoubtedly will be its effect on the health of the nation. It is rather amusing, by the way, to remember that a royal commission was appointed by the legislature three years ago to investigate health insurance, that it reported last year in favor of such a programme, that nothing has been done for fear the state may be put to extra cost to maintain its citizens' health, and that the state is now being forced to this same expense without any insurance fund contributed by the beneficiaries during good health.

## THE GREEN PARROT

FOR SOME time we had heard strange sounds in the brown house down the road, but we had paid no attention, for the people in the brown house were regarded throughout the neighborhood as strange, as we all are in these rustic regions. It was only to-day that I learned the truth. "You know what they've got in the brown house?" said the little girl from next door. "They've got a parrot. You know what a parrot is like? Well, it's got a face like Mr. Pudbury's, nearly, and a big long nose like Mr. Beak's, but it's covered with green feathers all over it and its hands (in kind of bird but you know what? It can talk! Honest it can talk just like you do in a hard rough voice. They got the parrot from a sailor man off a ship and it's a naughty fellow. All it says is 'Dammie sir, it's a dirty night' and 'Go to blazes, you landlubbers.' That's funny, isn't it? They tried to stop it saying 'dam' because that's a naughty word. I got spanked when I said it once, but my daddy he doesn't get spanked when he says it, so he keeps on saying it. They can't stop the parrot saying it and when Miss Snipe comes to visit they have to put him in the basement, because Miss Snipe she doesn't like swearers."

BUT WE'RE teaching the parrot to say something else. You know what we're up to? Um, um. It's a secret, but I'll tell you if you don't tell anybody. Well, you know, Mr. Pudbury, he made us get out of his barn when we were playing in the hay because he said it made the cows scared when we fell on them. And Mr. Beak he gets very mad when my dog Tim chases his chickens. So we're teaching that old parrot to say 'Pudbury's a mean old guy' and we're

teaching him to say 'Beak's nose is long and red.' We're working awful hard on the parrot but he hasn't said what we want yet. We opened the window when Mr. Pudbury was going by to-day so he could shout out 'Pudbury's a mean old guy.' But all he would say was 'Dammie sir, it's a dirty night,' and Mr. Pudbury he just laughed and roared. But we're still working on the parrot. And pretty soon when Mr. Pudbury and Mr. Beak go by they'll catch it. I guess that will serve them right all right." So if you are driving out our way and someone huris insults at you from the roadside as you pass the brown house, you will know that the green parrot's education is at last complete.

## Twenty-five Years Ago To-day

THE VICTORIA DAILY TIMES JANUARY 28, 1908

From The Times Files

Weather Forecast—Victoria and vicinity—Light to moderate northerly to easterly winds, generally fair and cold.

A committee of the council will investigate the alleged irregularities in connection with additions to the voters' list on election day.

Herbert Witherspoon, the great basso, delighted a full house at the Victoria Theatre last evening. To the music-loving people of the city his concert was a perfect delight.

The coal owners of British Columbia met the provincial government this morning to protest against the bill which has been introduced into the House for purpose of doubling the royalty on coal, making it 10 cents a ton instead of 5.

Before the council sat for general business last evening a deputation, representing the Tourist Association, waited upon the members and requested a direct appropriation for the year. The delegation from the Tourist Association composed: B. C. Oddy, A. B. Fraser Sr., Herbert Outhbert, Goulding Wilson, George Coldwell and Carl Pendry.

The crack Tacoma basketball team which played and lost to the Victoria

Y.M.C.A. team last Thursday, are receiving fine shocks as they travel. They played in the hall of the Vancouver Y.M.C.A. last Friday, suffering defeat from the Terminal City quintette by a score of 25 to 18.

## WIPING OUT FIRE TRACES

Gussola and Doyle Buildings Completed at Nanaimo

Special to The Times  
Nanaimo, Jan. 28.—All traces of the big fire which occurred here in July last, when five stores were totally destroyed on Commercial Street, are gradually disappearing. Workmen commenced to-day to clear away the debris from the Malchiorri Building. Two fine one-story buildings have already been erected by Mr. Gussola and John F. Doyle at a cost of \$7,000 and \$12,000, respectively. Work will be commenced immediately on the three remaining stores of Mr. Malchiorri when the work of clearing the debris is completed. The building will cost in the neighborhood of \$9,500. The completed structures are all of reinforced concrete. The main features of the buildings are the store fronts, being laid to give a maximum amount of show window space and finished with Gussola tile, manufactured in Victoria by the Marsh Tile Company. The engineer in charge of construction of all buildings is A. G. King, Nanaimo. Turley Bros., Nanaimo, are general contractors for the Gussola and Malchiorri stores and Charles Wilson, Nanaimo, for the Doyle building.

Mrs. E. J. Ekins was hostess at an informal reception held in honor of Mrs. Millicent McKinnon, who addressed the Canadian Club recently. Mrs. C. H. Barker presided at the table. The hostess was assisted by Mesdames Tom Spencer and Arthur Leighton.

Kingslon, N.S., Jan. 28.—Charged with fatally beating Uriah Quick, seventy-five-year-old farmer, and tossing him into the cellar of his isolated farm house to die, two men and a woman were in jail here to-day. The three were arrested a few hours after the body of the aged man had been discovered by neighbors.

**Ford**  
You'll Save \$50 on This Ford!  
1930 Ford Tudor in excellent condition. Good tires, a quarter-year license. There's a saving of at least \$50 on a car like this—only  
**\$300**  
**National Motor**  
COMPANY LIMITED  
819 YATES STREET

## Family Dental Service!

DENTISTRY for the whole family for ONE year for ONE small fee. Plates, fillings, extractions... everything included. Get particulars to-day.

**Dr. Coultas**  
1309 Douglas Street

**BLANK BOOKS**  
OFFICE STATIONERY  
RUBBER STAMPS  
Sweeney-McConnell Ltd.  
1015 LANGLEY ST.  
Phone G 2413

ADVERTISE IN THE TIMES



# Interesting Demonstration Of Famous Wabasso Cotton Fabrics

—BY MISS M. C. BALLINGALL  
Of the Wabasso Cotton Company, of Canada

In Our Staples Dept.  
Monday, Jan. 30 to Saturday, Feb. 4  
Inclusive

In this demonstration will be featured our new displays of Wabasso Prints and Broadcloths, Wabasso Sheets, Pillow Cases and yardage goods.

Miss Ballingall will be at your service during this demonstration, to advise you in utilizing these fine cottons to the best advantage in color harmony and bedroom decoration.

The new season's Wabasso Dress Cottons are particularly attractive, the colors beautifully blended, the patterns pleasing. A visit to the Staples Department, during this demonstration will prove valuable to you when the time comes to select your cotton fabrics for spring needs.

—Staples, First Floor

The New Season's Sample Wall Papers—Now on display in the Studio of Interior Decoration.  
2nd Floor

**DAVID SPENCER LIMITED**

Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.; Wednesday, 1 p.m.; Saturday, 9 p.m. Phone: Empire 4141



# FEBRUARY FURNITURE SALE

## EASY TERMS

Allowed at Sale Prices  
**WITHOUT INTEREST**

**STARTS MONDAY, 30th.**

**DOORS OPEN 8.30 A.M.**

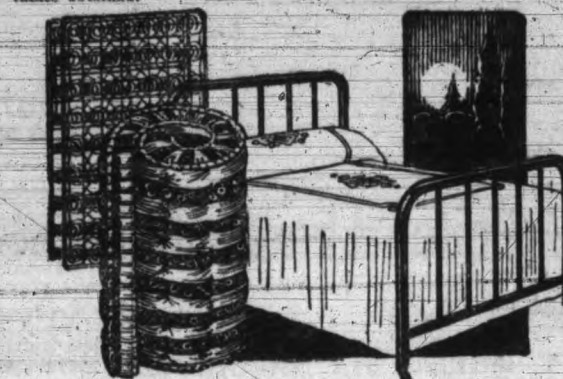
## EASY TERMS

Allowed at Sale Prices  
**WITHOUT INTEREST**

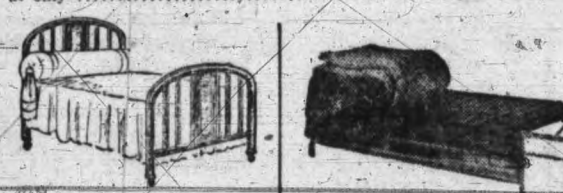
Now is the time to buy Furniture and make your house a home. Never again do we think it will be possible to buy as cheaply as now. To-day's prices, combined with our February Furniture Sale, make prices simply astounding. Those anticipating purchasing Furniture this year will do well to take advantage of this February Sale. A deposit will hold any article for future delivery. Free Storage at our risk. **TERMS ALLOWED AT SALE PRICES WITHOUT INTEREST.** Shop early for best buys.

## Two Thousand Dollars' Worth of Beds, Springs and Mattresses

Accumulated for This Big Sale Event  
We prepared for this February Sale months ago, before cotton advanced to a pound—before steel and wire took an advance. This shipment was brought direct from Montreal to Victoria by water, eliminating overland freight and unnecessary handling expense. We now pass this direct buying, saving in freight, combined with our sale prices, over to you. The price below will convince you of our ability to offer you best values obtainable.

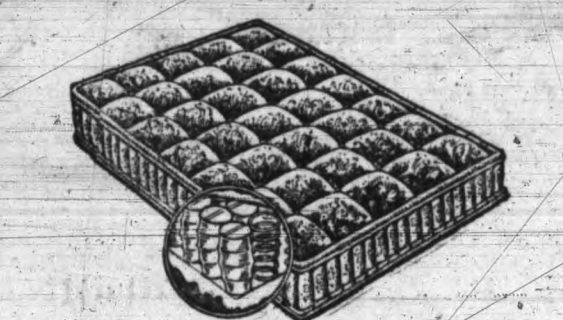


This Simmons Heavy Continuous-post Bed, No-way Coil or Cable Spring 40-lb. White Felt Mattress, complete, at only **\$23.50**



Simmons Graceline Steel Bed, panel centre, 4th no-way coil or cable spring and guaranteed white felt mattress, complete, for only **\$27.90**  
\$3.00 Cash and \$3.00 Per Month—No Interest

**CHILD'S CRIB**—All-steel Crib complete with spring and mattress for only **\$11.75**



Offering a Genuine Restmore Spring-filled Mattress for only **\$15.95**

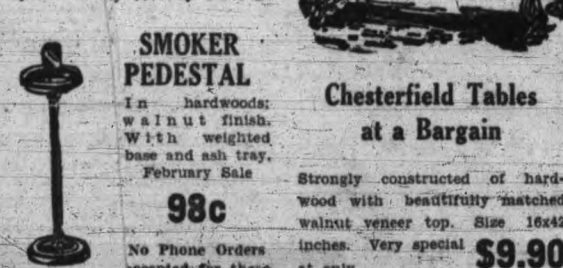
You have never known perfect sleep comfort until you have slept on a spring-filled Mattress. This Mattress is just full of deep soft springs, enabling the hips and shoulders to indent and the spine to lie straight—fitting the body in a restful buoyant manner. When you have enjoyed the deep rejuvenating sleep it brings, you will be daily thankful that you have it. Guaranteed by Restmore, and only **\$15.95**

Terms Are Arranged

**SENSATIONAL MATTRESS VALUE**  
The mattress factory is willing to put these Mattresses out without a profit in order to keep their employees busy during this month. We are doing our part in helping this cause by offering a full size Mattress, full 40-lb. weight and put up in strong tie—only **\$4.95**



**FOOTSTOOLS**  
Upholstered in an assortment of tapestry, mohair, and shadow cloth; turned legs in walnut finish; top 12x18 inches. Special at only **\$1.48**



**SMOKER PEDESTAL**  
In hardwoods; walnut finish. With weighted base and ash tray. February Sale **98c**  
No Phone Orders accepted for these

## Chesterfield Tables at a Bargain

Strongly constructed of hardwood with beautifully matched walnut veneer top. Size 16x42 inches. Very special at only **\$9.90**

We believe you will never have a better opportunity of making your HOUSE a HOME than now. Our extremely low prices and easy terms will help you.



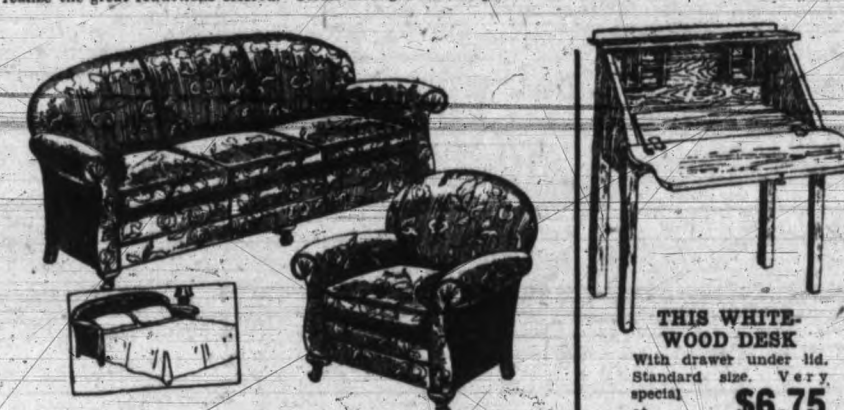
**Three-piece Chesterfield Suite \$99.00**  
Fashionably tailored in extra heavy, pile British mohair or tapestry, with contrasting seat panels. Amazing value for three pieces. February Sale price **\$99.00**

Terms: \$9.90 Deposit—\$9.90 Monthly—No Interest

## OTHER CHESTERFIELD VALUES FOR THIS SALE

\$149.00 Suite, Sale **\$119.00** \$199.00 Suite, Sale **\$169.00**  
\$195.00 Suite, Sale **\$159.00** \$255.00 Suite, Sale **\$195.00**

Regular price tickets have been left on the Suites, together with the sale prices, so that you may readily realize the great reductions offered. Terms arranged at sale prices without interest.



An Extra Bedroom Without Extra Rent With This **DAVENPORT SUITE**

By day—a restful, tapestry-upholstered Chesterfield. By night—a comfortable bed. Complete with spring-filled mattress. Two handsome Easy Chairs to match. Regular \$159.75. February Sale **\$139.00**

## February Sale of English Linoleum

It is unlikely you will again be able to purchase as much English Inlaid Linoleum for your dollar.

"Right through to the back." You can never lose the pattern, for every design is sharp-cut and well defined all the way through. Suitable assortment for any room; 6 feet wide. Per square yard **\$1.19**

Inlaid Linoleum of superior quality and beautiful designs. A large selection. Regular \$1.50. February Sale price, a square yard **\$1.39**

The New Embossed Inlaid Linoleum. Regular \$1.75. February Sale, a square yard **\$1.69**

## Jaspe Inlaid Linoleum Rugs

Inlaid base with quiet decorative effect

6'0x9'0. Reg. \$9.25. Sale **\$8.50** 8'0x9'0. Reg. \$6.50. Sale **\$5.90**

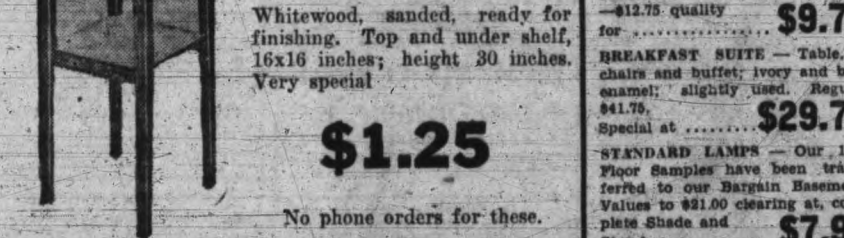
7'6x9'0. Reg. \$11.75. Sale **\$10.50** 7'6x9'0. Reg. \$9.10. Sale **\$7.50**

9'0x9'0. Reg. \$14.50. Sale **\$12.50** 9'0x9'0. Reg. \$9.75. Sale **\$8.05**

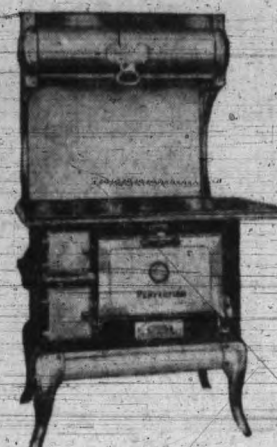
9'0x10'0. Reg. \$16.50. Sale **\$14.50** 9'0x10'0. Reg. \$11.40. Sale **\$10.50**

9'0x12'0. Reg. \$12.95. Sale **\$11.90** 9'0x12'0. Reg. \$14.50. Sale **\$13.50**

9'0x15'0. Reg. \$16.50. Sale **\$15.50** 9'0x15'0. Reg. \$16.20. Sale **\$15.00**



**BEDROOM TABLE**  
Whitewood, sanded, ready for finishing. Top and under shelf, 16x16 inches; height 30 inches. Very special **\$1.25**  
No phone orders for these.



**Special Value for Six-hole Range**

The oven is exceptionally large and will turn out the finest quality baking, and cook biscuits to a turn. The top is large and highly polished. The snowy white panels in the oven door, reservoir, and closet, combined with the shiny nickel trimmings, make an exceptionally fine-looking Range which will be an ornament to any kitchen. Wonderful value for a six-hole Range. **\$67.00**  
February Sale **\$67.00**  
Waterfront extra, \$3.00  
Can be fitted with two-way gas burner if desired **\$5.75**



**Tea Wagon**

An indispensable aid when serving tea, or using at meals when there is no maid. Saves hundreds of steps. Solid walnut with two under shelves, two drop-leaves, cutlery drawer and serving tray. February **\$21.95**  
Sale **\$21.95**  
Terms Arranged.



**Chest of Drawers**

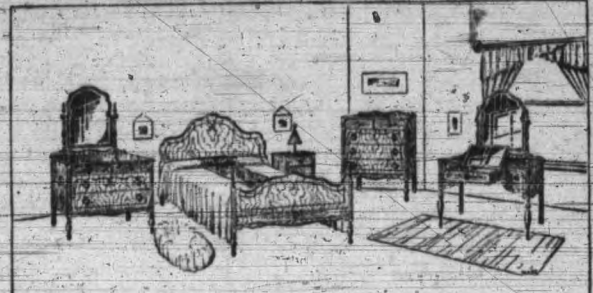
(As Shown)  
Four roomy drawers. Size of top 15x20 inches. Unpainted, 48 only. Special price for **\$5.90**  
Larger Sizes in proportion



**OCCASIONAL CHAIRS**

Now play an important part in the furnishing of a well-appointed living-room. Very artistic in novelty designs; gives extra seating and balances the heavier and larger stuffer pieces; comes in assorted coverings. Values to \$15.75. All one price, **\$9.75** special

## EXCEPTIONAL VALUE IN BEDROOM FURNITURE



Dresser, Chiffonier and Dressing Table, Bench, Chiffonier and Full-size Bed **\$64.50**

Through co-operating with a Furniture Manufacturer on a quantity purchase we are able to offer this modern Bedroom Suite at such a price. It is strongly constructed and finished in handsome walnut veneers.

## Other 5-piece Bedroom Suites

Consisting of Dresser, Bed, Chiffonier, Bench and Dressing Table. \$139.00 Value for **\$119.00** \$159.00 Value for **\$139.00**  
\$145.00 Value for **\$129.00** \$195.00 Value for **\$175.00**

## Dining-room Furniture at February Sale Prices

Extension Table, 6 Chairs and Buffet for only **\$85.00**

\$3.50 Cash, \$3.50 per month—no interest.



**China Cabinet \$24.50**

You will be delighted with the graceful lines and beautiful matched walnut veneer.

## OTHER COMPLETE SUITES WITH CABINETS

Regular \$205.00. February Sale **\$159.00**  
Regular \$218.00. February Sale **\$175.00**  
Regular \$225.00. February Sale **\$185.00**  
Terms Arranged Without Interest



**Walnut-finish Bungalow Dining Suite**

Consisting of buffet with cupboard and linen drawer, extension table and four Windsor chairs to match. Complete Suite, only **\$48.50**

## RUGS REDUCED

Last year's designs are marked to clear at less than cost. An opportunity to save which it is doubtful will ever occur again.

**BARNHART AXMINSTER CARPETS**  
1932 cancelled designs. Size 9'0x10'6. Values to \$53.00. February Sale **\$29.75**

**WILTON CARPETS**  
Standard quality. 1932 cancelled designs, now on sale. Quantities to \$65. Size 9'0x10'6. February Sale **\$49.75**

**WILTON CARPETS**  
High grade, super quality. Size 9'0x10'6. Values to \$68.50. February Sale **\$69.75**

**WILTON CARPETS**  
Reversible and heavy weight. Size 10x13 inches. Special **\$1.30**

**WILTON CARPETS**  
Reversible. 18x36 inches. Each for **19c**

**WILTON CARPETS**  
The sale of these extra large sizes has been very slow, hence the drastic reductions: 9'0x13'6 Wiltons, values to \$90.00 **\$69.00**  
9'0x15'0 Wiltons, values to \$115.00 **\$79.75**

## Entire Stock of English Prams Reduced for This Sale

**OUR LEADER \$21.25**

\$45.00 Value for **\$39.75**

\$55.00 Value for **\$45.00**  
Terms Arranged



# STANDARD FURNITURE CO.

FURNITURE SPECIALISTS

737 YATES STREET



# NEWS OF CITY AND SUBURBAN CHURCHES

## SHOWS WHERE LYING LEADS

Rev. E. F. Church Will Preach on Subject at Metropolitan Church

Young People Discuss Merits of Instalment Buying Monday Evening

Rev. E. F. Church will preach to-morrow evening in Metropolitan United Church on the theme "Lies, Liars, and Where They Lead To." This sermon will continue a subject commenced last Sunday, which created great interest, especially among young people. The choir will sing the anthem, "God Shall Wipe Away All Tears" (Psalm), and "The Lord's Prayer" (Psalm).

At the morning service Mr. Church will speak on "The Charter of the Church." The anthems will be "O Worship the Lord" (Gladstone) and "The Lord's Prayer" (Gladstone).

On Monday evening the Young People's regular meeting will be held in the schoolroom and will take the form of a debate on "Resolved, that buying on the instalment plan is beneficial to society."

## COMMUNISM AT CITY TEMPLE

Dr. Clem Davies Attributes Modern Economic Theory to Early Disciples

Communistic principles and aspirations will be discussed to-morrow evening at the City Temple by Rev. Clem Davies, D.D., under the caption "Communism, What Is It?"

Dr. Davies will show that communism is not a product of 1933, or of any recent years. He will tell of its manifestations at all periods of the Christian era and will trace its foundation to those disciples who gathered in the upper room following the resurrection of Christ, and there three all they possessed into a common pool.

At the morning devotional service Dr. Davies will preach on "The City of God." At this service the Temple choir will render Berlioz's anthem "Our Blessed Redeemer," and in the evening will sing "The Sun Shall Be No More," by Berlioz. Miss Gladys Marchant will contribute a soprano solo "In the Garden" (Lambert).

On Wednesday night Dr. Davies will change the form of his midweek lectures and substitute a screen travelogue entitled "Around the World With Dr. Clem."

## K. G. Ingle Heads Grace Brotherhood

Grace Lutheran Church Brotherhood held its annual meeting on Wednesday evening. A successful year was reported and the following officers were elected: President, K. G. Ingle; Vice-president, C. R. Raftaub; Secretary, H. Carlson; Treasurer, L. Kustinen; Programme committee, L. Schmelz and R. Carlson.

## A. W. ARNUP SHOWS ISRAEL REDEEMED

"The Redemption of a Great Nation (Israel) and the Divine Blessing Which Followed" will be the subject of an address by A. W. Arnup before the Victoria British-Israel Association, on Tuesday evening, at 8 o'clock, at the Castle, Block, 635 Port Street.

## Anglican Services

### Christ Church Cathedral

Fourth Sunday After Epiphany  
Holy Communion—8 o'clock  
Morning Prayer—9 o'clock  
Evening—7:30 o'clock  
Preacher—The Dean of Columbia  
Church School—8:15 o'clock  
Junior—11 o'clock

### St. John's Church

8 o'clock—Holy Communion  
11 o'clock—Morning Prayer; preacher, the Rector.  
7:30 o'clock—Evening service, Rev. T. M. Hughes  
Sunday School and A.Y.F.A. Bible Class at 10 a.m.  
Rector: Rev. Canon F. A. P. Chadwick, M.A.

### St. Mary's Church

Elgin Road, Oak Bay No. 1 Car  
Holy Communion—8 o'clock  
Matins and Sermon—11 o'clock  
Evening and Sermon—7 o'clock  
Sunday School—Senior, 9:45 a.m.; Junior, 11 a.m.  
Holy Communion—Thursday, 10:30 a.m.

### St. Barnabas Church

Cook and Caledonia, CAR NO. 3  
Regular Sunday Services Are:  
Holy Communion, 8 a.m.  
Sung Eucharist, 11 a.m.  
Evening, 7:30 p.m.  
SPECIAL THIS SUNDAY AT EVENING—MUSICAL AND ORGAN RECITAL  
Dr. P. S. Watson, Organist

## "WORD OF GOD" AT TABERNACLE

At the Tabernacle of the Christian and Missionary Alliance to-morrow morning Rev. Daniel Walker will preach on "God's Way Out of Our Distress," and will quote the experience of those who have gone before and who have trusted God.

At the evening service the pastor will preach on "The Word of the Living God." He will show how prophecy has been fulfilled, and how truth has been fulfilled in connection with the church and the chosen people of God. The choir will sing at both services.

## PROGRESS MADE BY CENTENNIAL

Annual Meeting Told Mortgage Reduced and Membership Increased

At the annual meeting of the Centennial United Church, held to-morrow evening, reports were presented by H. Burridge, treasurer, that \$6,155 was raised by the church during the year, and \$738 was provided by the women's organization. He considered that the results would only be attained this year if the members of the congregation made greater sacrifices.

All elders were re-elected, with the addition of Rev. S. Post. Four vacancies on the board of stewards were filled by re-election of Howard Harris and A. Couch, and election of Paul Green and Frank Manning as new members.

The mortgage had been reduced by \$1,150, of which \$1,000 was received from the sale of the late Bayne Crowe. The balance outstanding on the mortgage was stated to be \$1,500. Taxes and other debts totaling \$308 had been paid, but the church was indebted to the bank to the extent of \$300.

Reports presented by the choir, elders and stewards indicated fine work had been achieved during the year, and the membership roll was reported to have increased to 299 persons.

Rev. J. C. Switzer, the pastor, was tendered a vote of appreciation of his valued leadership during the year. A vote of thanks was passed to Mr. Burridge for his able management of the finances of the church, and to Miss Burridge for her efficient stewardship.

## GOAL OF LIFE AT NEW THOUGHT

Louis A. Winner Will Present Review of Dependence of Mankind

"Is self-sacrifice another form of self-seeking or is it consecration?" will be the leading question to be discussed by Louis A. Winner at the New Thought Lecture to-morrow evening. The address will be entitled "The Goal of Life." The lecturer will attempt to prove, by psychological analysis, that men cannot live, die or sin to themselves.

To-morrow morning Mr. Winner will continue the lecture on the formative power of thought, commenced last Sunday, with a lesson on "How to Control Thought." Mrs. J. B. Shaw will sing a selected number, and in the evening Marian Mitchell will render "Grant Us Thy Peace," by Hamblin.

Sunday school will be held at 11 o'clock in the small hall, under the direction of Mrs. E. C. Head.

The dramatic club on Monday at 8 o'clock will continue exercises and rehearsals. All having parts must be on hand at the call of the director, Miss Scott-Burritt. The public hearing service on Tuesday at 3 o'clock will be entirely new and inspirational. At 8 o'clock the Three H Club will study "Faith and Understanding."

On Wednesday at 7:30 o'clock the Health Club will discuss "Cooking of Food," and at 8 o'clock Mrs. W. W. Patterson will present a Bible interpretation of "The Seven Churches of Asia." The Troward Club will meet on Thursday at 8 o'clock, and on Friday the Fireless Silence will be held and healing will be practiced.

## KNOX TO HEAR DR. ALEXANDER

Gospel Message to Be Given at Morning Service To-morrow

At Knox Presbyterian Church to-morrow morning Rev. Dr. Alexander will give a gospel message. The choir will sing the anthem "Come Unto Me" (Wagner), and Mrs. W. Grant, soprano, will sing "O Happy Day" (Gottschalk). At the evening service Rev. J. B. Patterson will preach on "Regeneration." The choir will render the anthem "Lord, For Thy Tender Mercies Sake" (Parsons), and E. Pearson, tenor, will sing "I Shall Not Pass Again This Way" (Bessinger).

The Bible class will meet at 8:45 o'clock and will study "Dispensational Truth," led by R. H. Spidle. The midweek meeting for Bible study and prayer will be held on Thursday at 7:30 o'clock.

## James Bay to Hear About Technocracy

To-morrow evening at James Bay United Church, Rev. W. R. Brown will give the fourth of a series of sermons on the new world order. The subject will be "Jesus and Technocracy—in conflict or in harmony?"

Mr. Brown will mention the expulsion of the Technocrats from Columbia University this week and will endeavor to show the motive behind the action. The soloist will be Mrs. Scott-Burritt, and the orchestra will render special music prior to service.

Sunday school will meet at 11 o'clock, and a mid-week service will be held on Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

## PIZARRO HELPED FOUND FAMED LIMA CATHEDRAL

Conqueror of Peru Is Said to Have Laid Foundation Stones for Original Edifice; Present Church Built After 1746 Quake



The cathedral of Lima, Peru, where lie the bones of Peru's conqueror, Francisco Pizarro.

The most imposing edifice of picturesque Lima if not of all Peru is the ancient cathedral of Lima, termed, somewhat inaccurately, the oldest cathedral in the Americas.

The inaccuracy lies in the fact that the first cathedral on the site—its cornerstone was laid in 1535 and was consecrated in 1625—was reduced to a mass of ruins by the earthquake of 1746.

But when the cathedral was reconstructed in 1758, many of the fixtures of its predecessor were salvaged, and tradition has it. It is said that the high altar is composed of some of the silver with which Atahualpa sought in vain to pay his ransom.

And in the cathedral to-day is preserved, in a glass casket, the mummy of the conqueror of Peru, Francisco Pizarro, who is said to have laid the cathedral's first foundation stones. The inscription bears the legend, "Fundador de Lima, January 18, 1530." According to legend, after the murder of Pizarro, a faithful attendant and his wife and a few others wrapped the body in cloth, carried it to the cathedral, and buried it in a grave hastily dug in a cavern. But in 1881, by resolution of the Peruvian Congress, it was deposited in its present casket.

## FAIRFIELD TO INDUCE ELDERS

Ordination Service Will Be First of Kind at Fairfield United

Services at Fairfield United Church to-morrow will be of unusual interest. At 11 o'clock there will be installation of Sunday school teachers and officers conducted by the minister, Dr. E. A. Henry. This will take the place of the usual service for the installation of the new year.

Following this will be an address by George G. Wibber, secretary of the Lord's Day Alliance. A retiring officer of the Alliance has been authorized by the session, Mrs. E. Wood, will sing "O Loving Father" (Del Rio), and the anthem will be "Thou Wilt Keep Him in Perfect Peace" (Williams).

At 2:30 o'clock the Sunday school and Bible class study groups will meet, and at 7:15 o'clock there will be an interesting song service.

At 7:30 o'clock there will be an ordination and induction of elders, the first service of this kind ever held in Fairfield Church. Dr. Henry will preside and will give an address on "The Job of the Elder, and What About the People?" Mrs. S. Bennett and L. Abbott will sing "Love Divine, All Loves Excelling" (Stainer), and the choir will render the anthem, "Heavenly Unto Me, My People" (Sullivan).

The department of Education will give the Young People's Society on "Michael Angelo and Art." On Tuesday evening a fine, sociable time is anticipated by the "Birthdays party," to begin at 8 o'clock, to which all are invited.

## MAN GOD HEARS AT ST. ANDREW'S

Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell Will Discuss "Radiant Religion" at Morning Service

At St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church to-morrow Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell, B.A., will find his morning subject, "Radiant Religion," in the American revised version of Psalm xxiv 1-8. "They looked unto Him, and were radiant." In the evening, Psalm lvi 1-9 will suggest the subject, "The Man God Hears." "If I regard iniquity in my heart, the Lord will not hear me; but verily God hath heard me; He hath attended to the voice of my prayer."

The morning soloist will be Miss Evelyn Telford, who will sing "Grant Us Thy Peace," a composition of Hamblin. The choir will sing "Let Us Sing Unto the Lord."

In the evening, Mrs. Edith Dent will sing "Spirit of God," by Neidlinger. The anthem will be "God So Loved the World," by Christopher Marks.

## YOUTH'S ERROR TO BE THESIS

Dr. Wilson to Be Morning Preacher at First United To-morrow

Eagles' Bible Class Opens Bazaar and Concert Friday Evening

The morning service to-morrow in First United Church will be conducted by Rev. W. G. Wilson, D.D., who will speak on "The Anonymous People." The evening service will be in charge of Rev. B. G. Gray, who will have for his subject, "A Young Man's Mistake."

On Monday afternoon Group "A" of the Women's Association will meet. On Friday evening, Saturday afternoon and evening a big bazaar, concert and entertainment will be held under the auspices of the "Eagles" Young Men's Bible class, in the Sunday school hall.

## DEAN PREACHES AT CATHEDRAL

Both Services To-morrow to Hear Very Rev. C. S. Quainton

Services at Christ Church Cathedral to-morrow will be held in commemoration of the death of the Dean of Columbia, who will be held at 8 o'clock, matins at 11 and evening at 7:30 o'clock. The Dean of Columbia will preach.

The morning anthem will be "O Spacious Room," by Howells. Noble's setting of the Magnificat in B minor will be sung at the evening service, with the anthem, "Sing Alleluia Forth," by Thimann.

The church school will meet at 9:45 and 11 o'clock.

On Thursday, the Feast of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin Mary, at 8 and 11 o'clock.

## PAY TRIBUTE TO MRS. IVINGS

Salvation Army to Hold Memorial Service To-morrow Evening at Citadel

Not refreshments will be served unemployed men and women in the Salvation Army Citadel, Broad Street, this evening at 8 o'clock. A programme will follow. All meetings to-morrow will be led by Adjutant and Mrs. Thierstein. The evening meeting will commence at 7:30 and will be a memorial service in honor of the late Mrs. Ivings, who, with her husband, Fred Ivings, was attached to the Victoria corps for twenty years since they transferred from England. A slow march, headed by the Citadel band, will precede the service.

On Monday night there will be a public holiness meeting in the Citadel, on Thursday night, J. B. Whiting, of the Shantymen's Christian Association, will give an illustrated lecture on the cruise of the association's mission boat on the west coast of Vancouver Island.

On February 23, Colonel Dalziel, of Toronto, chief secretary for the army in Canada, will conduct a public meeting at 8 o'clock in the Citadel. He will be accompanied by his brother, Major Dalziel, of Vancouver, divisional commander for southern British Columbia.

## Louis A. Winner

Will Broadcast Over CFTC Sunday, January 29, 9:15 p.m. "THE EMINENT PHYSICIAN" M. LETA-CODY, singing, "Gratitude" by Curran

## NEW THOUGHT TEMPLE

7201 PORT STREET  
LOUIS A. WINNER, Speaker  
MRS. C. C. WARM, Music Convener  
Subject: "HOW TO CONTROL THOUGHT"  
Soloist—Mrs. J. B. Shaw (Selected)  
Subject: "THE GOAL OF LIFE"  
Soloist—Marian Mitchell—"Grant Us Thy Peace," by Hamblin.  
Tuesday, 2 p.m.—Health Service.  
Wednesday, 7:30 p.m.—Health Club.  
The "Cooking of Food"  
8 p.m.—"Seven Churches of Asia"  
HEAR LOUIS A. WINNER OVER CFTC 9:15 O'CLOCK EVERY SUNDAY NIGHT

## Victoria British Israel Association

Castle Block, 635 Port Street  
Tuesday, January 31, at 8 p.m. A Lecture will be delivered by A. W. ARNUP  
Subject: "THE REDEMPTION OF A GREAT NATION (ISRAEL)"  
THE DIVINE BLESSING WHICH FOLLOWED  
A Lending Library for the Use of Members  
VICTORIA BRITISH ISRAEL ASSOCIATION  
A Lecture Over CFTC 7:30 V.E. 3081 Sunday, 5:30 p.m.

## Sunday at Prof. Baker's

Radio Fellowship, CFTC, 2 p.m.  
"SACRED SONG AND STORY"  
Heating for All—Tune In—Tune In

## SATAN'S ENMITY TO ISRAEL TOLD

"Satan Fighting Israel" will be the subject of a lecture to be given at the Ancient Order of Foresters Hall to-morrow evening by Pastor N. C. Erntson. This will be the first lecture of a series dealing with the Book of Revelations.

Mr. Erntson will offer an answer to such questions as "Why is Satan so bitterly opposed to Israel?" and "How may one know an Israelite?"

He will also endeavor to show that the battle started in heaven, when it was shifted to this earth, and what will be Satan's last stand.

## CONSECRATION BAPTIST THEME

Rev. G. A. Reynolds Will Preach at First Baptist Church Service

At the First Baptist Church to-morrow the minister, Rev. G. A. Reynolds, will preach at both services. The morning service will be held at 9:45 o'clock, and the afternoon service at 2 o'clock. The subject of the morning service will be "The Purpose of the Consecration of Jesus," at the morning service.

The title of the sermon for the evening service is "A Gospel Promise to the World." The text is taken from John xvi 23.

The music for the day will be Parant's "Lord, For Thy Tender Mercies Sake," by the choir and a solo by Mrs. T. W. Bowden at the morning service, and Jackson's "The Deity," by the choir and a duet by J. Dinmore and S. Honeychurch, "Jesus, Thou Art Standing," at the evening service.

The Sunday school classes commence at 9:45 o'clock, and the adult Bible class, under the leadership of Mrs. Spoford, at 10 o'clock. The young people of the church will hold a special service immediately following the evening service in the Indian parlour. There will be the usual service of prayer and praise on Wednesday evening.

The Sunday school classes commence at 9:45 o'clock, and the adult Bible class, under the leadership of Mrs. Spoford, at 10 o'clock. The young people of the church will hold a special service immediately following the evening service in the Indian parlour. There will be the usual service of prayer and praise on Wednesday evening.

## Presbyterian Church in Canada

St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church  
Minister, Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell, B.A.  
Organist and Choirmaster, Miss A. Longfield  
Sunday School, 9:45 o'clock  
Morning Service, 11 o'clock  
Evening Service, 7:30 o'clock  
Subject: "THE MAN GOD HEARS"  
Solo: "The Spirit of God"  
Mrs. Edith Dent, Neidlinger  
Anthem: "God So Loved the World"  
Marks

## St. Paul's Presbyterian Church

MARY STREET  
Minister, Rev. G. P. Cox  
11 a.m.—"FRIENDS OF JESUS"  
7:30 p.m.—"PREFERENCE TO GOD"  
STRAIGNERS INVITED

## Knox Presbyterian Church

Corner Stanley and Gladstone  
Minister—REV. J. A. PATTERSON  
Sunday School—9:45 o'clock  
Morning Worship—11 o'clock  
Evening Worship—7:30 o'clock  
Organist and Choirmaster, Mr. Lawrence Patterson  
VISITORS WELCOME  
COME TO CHURCH

## First Church of Christ Scientist

Chambers and Pandora Avenue  
This Church is a Branch of The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts  
Sunday Services, 11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.  
Subject: "LOVE"  
Sunday School, 9:45 and 11 a.m.  
Testimonial Meeting, Wednesday, 8 p.m.  
Reading Room and Lending Library, 512 Bayward Building  
All Are Welcome

## Sunday Night Lecture

In the A.O.F. Hall, Cormorant Street, One Block East From Douglas Street.  
SUBJECT: "SATAN FIGHTING ISRAEL—WHO ARE THEY? WHY DOES HE FIGHT THEM? ARE WE HELPING HIM?"  
If you attend this lecture you will have a look back to it at 8 o'clock, well put.  
Admission Free 7:30 p.m. COME

## THE CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ALLIANCE

YATES STREET (Below Government, 80 ft)  
The Pastor, Rev. Daniel Walker, Will Preach on Sunday Morning, 11 o'clock on "GOD'S WAY OUT"  
At the Evening Service, 7:30 o'clock, on "FAITH IN THE WORD OF GOD"  
The Choir Will Sing at Both Services.  
Sunday School at Bible Class, 2:30  
COME TO THE HOUSE OF GOD

## Unity Centre

635 FORT STREET  
MRS. GORDON GRANT—Leader  
W. NEWELL WESTON—Speaker  
Sunday, 11 a.m.  
"THE BLOSSOM OF THE ROSE"  
Sunday, 7:30 p.m.  
"THE BLOSSOM OF THE ROSE"  
Wednesday, 8 p.m.  
"FACTORS OF SUCCESS"  
Thursday, 8 p.m.—Devotional and Healing Meeting.  
Friday, 8 p.m.—"Fundamentals of Truth"  
ALL WELCOME

## YOUTHS WILL LEAD SERVICE

Evangelistic Feature at Central Baptist Church To-morrow Evening

A special young people's service will be held to-morrow evening at the Central Baptist Church with the pastor, Rev. J. B. Rowell, in charge. A group of eight young men will take part in this bright, evangelistic service. The subjects are: "Young People! What About Our Future?" by Percy Wright, and "Is There Any Reality in the Gospel?" by Don Cameron. A cordial invitation is extended to all to join in the hearty singing and helpful service.

At the morning service the pastor will speak on the subject, "Within the Holy of Holies—The Ark of the Covenant."

The Sunday school and Bible classes will meet at 9:45 a.m. The large young people's class, under the leadership of Mr. Masters, is enjoying happy, helpful sessions and offers a cordial invitation to any other young people to attend. The prayer meeting will be held on Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Lantern pictures for boys and girls will be shown on Friday at 7 o'clock, and the B.Y.P.U. will meet at 8 o'clock on Friday.

## FRANCELECTURE BY MR. HARPER

Services will be held at the Spiritual Science Temple, 1406 Douglas Street, to-morrow at 8 and 7:30 o'clock. In the afternoon there will be the usual open discussion.

At the evening service Mrs. M. Harper, of Vancouver, will give a trance lecture with messages at the close.

On Monday, 8 o'clock the weekly message circle will be held and on Tuesday at 6:30 o'clock the second annual banquet will take place.

## Penecostal Assembly

1318 ROAD STREET  
EVANGELIST REGGY REIDINGER and PASTOR at MRS. C. M. WARD  
WELCOME YOU TO  
REVIVAL SERVICES  
Tuesday, Wednesday Thursday and Friday at 8 o'clock  
Sunday, 1 a.m. and 7:15 p.m.  
Sunday School, 9:45 a.m.

## United Church of Canada

"That they all may be one"  
METROPOLITAN UNITED CHURCH  
Corner of PANDORA AND QUADRA STREET—in the Heart of the City  
11 a.m.—"THE CHARTER OF THE CHURCH"  
7:30 p.m.

"Lies, Liars, and Where They Lead To"  
REV. E. F. CHURCH, Preacher of the Day.

## First United Church

CORNER BALMAIN ROAD AND QUADRA STREET  
Minister—REV. W. G. WILSON, M.A., D.D.  
SUNDAY SERVICES  
11 a.m.—DR. W. G. WILSON  
7:30 p.m.—REV. BRUCE G. GLAY  
SUNDAY SCHOOL  
9:45 a.m.—Intermediate and Senior  
11 a.m.—Primaries and Juniors  
Monday, 8 p.m.—Young People's Society

## FAIRFIELD UNITED CHURCH

CORNER FAIRFIELD ROAD AND HESS STREET  
REV. E. A. HENRY, D.D., Minister  
Address by Rev. Geo. G. Wibber, Lord's Day Alliance Secretary  
11 a.m.—Installation of Sunday School Teachers and Officers  
Solo—"O Loving Father" (Del Rio)  
7:30 p.m.—Ordination and Induction of Elders  
Duet—"Love Divine All Loves Excelling" (Stainer)—Mrs. S. Bennett, L. Abbott

## CENTENNIAL UNITED CHURCH

Gorge Road and Government Street  
Minister, Rev. J. C. Switzer, B.A.  
11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.  
GOOD MUSIC  
Sunday School, 2:30 p.m.

## OAK BAY UNITED CHURCH

GRANITE STREET AT MITCHELL  
GERALD BREEN SWITZER, S.T.M., Ph.D., Minister  
11 a.m.  
7:30 p.m.  
"HOLD THAT LINE"  
"GLOBE MEN"  
Eight Chinese Assisting

## CHRISTADELPHIAN

ORANGE HALL, COURTNEY STREET  
Morning Service, 11 o'clock  
Evening Service, 7:30 o'clock  
Subject—"THE END OF THE WORLD"  
ALL ARE WELCOME

## BRITISH ISRAEL

Middleton Guild, Campbell Building, Douglas Street  
An address will be given by E. E. Richards on "IS BRITAIN THE PROMISED KINGDOM, OR ONE OF THE DREAMS OF NEBUCHADNEZZAR'S DREAM IMAGE?" (Dan. ii/31)  
On Monday, January 29, at 8 o'clock. All Welcome.

## Sunday Night Lecture

In the A.O.F. Hall, Cormorant Street, One Block East From Douglas Street.  
SUBJECT: "SATAN FIGHTING ISRAEL—WHO ARE THEY? WHY DOES HE FIGHT THEM? ARE WE HELPING HIM?"  
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Sunday School at Bible Class, 2:30  
COME TO THE HOUSE OF GOD

## COMMUNISM!

WHAT IS IT?  
7:30  
Dr. Clem DAVIES  
City Temple  
11 A.M.  
MORNING WORSHIP  
11 A.M.  
131 NORTH PARK ST.











## SOCIAL, PERSONAL AND HOME INTERESTS

## WAITED IN QUEUES FOR GOVERNMENT RECEPTION



More than 3,000 women called at Government House, Toronto, the other day, when Mrs. Herbert Bruce, wife of the Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, gave her first reception since taking up residence in Chancery Park. Mild weather favored the waiting lines.

**\$84.50**  
Large Console 9-tube  
**General Electric**  
**Radio**  
Regular, \$149.50  
For \$84.50 Cash  
**KENT'S**  
11 Yates St. E 6013

For Head Colds, Chills,  
Flu, LaGrippe, Headache

**Zip-Caps**

Agents:  
**McFarlane Drug Co.**  
Cor. Douglas and Johnson Sts.

**Singing**

DR. DI CASTRI, Margherita d'Arbino, announces he will devote some of his time to the teaching of singing and voice production and singing from the 1st of February next. For an appointment phone 87405.

Drill Practice—Officers and guards of the Alexandra Review No. 1 W.B.A. will meet at the K. of C. Hall on Monday at 8 o'clock for drill practice.

## PROVES PACIFIST BY INCOME TAX

English Woman Takes Novel Method of Disapproving War

An Englishwoman has taken a novel way to show her antipathy to war and claims that if tens of thousands of people would follow her example disarmament would speedily be achieved at Geneva.

The ground that Miss E. M. Kitching, of New Borne, has sent to the inland revenue authorities a sum equal to 8s. 6d. in 2s. of the income tax demanded from her.

She declines to pay the balance. Miss Kitching is a sister of the late Commissioner Kitching, of the Salvation Army, and is a prominent worker for the Society of Friends.

"It would ill become a missionary in the cause of peace to pay tribute to war chests," said Miss Kitching in an interview.

"The officials can seize my bureau and my bed if they like, or they can commit me to prison. Imprisonment would have no terrors for me."

"If and when the magistrates make a committal order many of my friends would attend court to support me."

Miss Kitching added that if tens of thousands of people would take the same course disarmament would speedily come about at Geneva.

## War Widows Ask For Incorporation

Canadian Press

Ottawa, Jan. 28.—The Secretary of State today received petitions for the incorporation of the "Canadian Widows and Mothers of the Great War," with headquarters in Toronto.

The organization will have no capital, and its aims are set forth as follows: "To supply and foster a bond of union, sympathy and aid for its members, and to foster goodwill among holders of the decoration known as the Memorial Cross."

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## Queen Has Never Attended "Talkies"

London, Jan. 28.—Britishers were much surprised to-day to learn that Queen Mary never had seen a talking film. This became known when it was announced she would attend her first talkie in March. It will be a British comedy.

British women inventors have been busy during the past year and have patented many devices for personal and domestic use.

One of the most interesting inventions, from a woman's point of view, is a chemical solution which, it is claimed, puts new life into old stockings.

After being washed a few times, even the best of silk stockings become a little faded.

A woman inventor has produced a liquid which, when sprinkled in the water in which stockings are washed, has the effect of restoring the color and rejuvenating them.

Another invention by a woman is a disc illuminated with phosphorescent paint, for use over an electric light switch so that the switch may be seen in the dark.

Now that bag-patching is so prevalent, a useful invention for women is a zipp-fastened pocket, placed on the under side of a coat sleeve, where it is not easily seen, and which will hold valuables and Treasury notes.

It is estimated that applications for patents by inventors in Great Britain in 1932 have totaled 37,600 compared with 36,127 in the previous year.

## Sunshine Camp Mothers Enjoy Reunion Party

Fifty-five of the mothers who enjoyed the hospitality of the Social Service League at the Sunshine Camp last summer renewed acquaintance with the league at a very enjoyable reunion tea held in the King's Daughters yesterday afternoon.

The rooms were particularly attractive with bowls of flowers and foliage, and tea was served by Miss Sara Spencer, and served by a group of league volunteers directed by the general secretary, Miss Olive Snyder, and other members of the league staff.

Miss M. McBride, Mrs. Walter Parry, Mrs. Arthur Weller, Mrs. Birch Jones, Miss May Hunter, Miss K. Clay, Miss Inez Ker, Miss Alison Mitchell, Miss Cox, Miss M. Thomson and Miss E. Bean.

The programme opened with community singing, led by Mrs. W. P. Freeman, former camp mother. Miss Seattle, a domestic science expert, gave an interesting talk on diet and economical and nourishing menus, and replied to numerous questions from her hearers.

Guests received with appreciation copies of the "Golden Rule" menu, which were handed around during the afternoon.

Mrs. Freeman tendered the thanks of the mothers to the hostesses, and the announcement that similar parties would be held in February and March was hailed with enthusiasm.

## WOMEN INVENT MANY GADGETS

Novel Appliances For Personal and Domestic Use Patented in Britain

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## Y.W.C.A. to Hold Linen Shower

The Y.W.C.A. will hold its annual linen shower on Friday afternoon next, when gifts of tablecloths, tea and hand-towels and single counterpane or any other linen suitable for use in the institution, will be welcomed.

Miss A. J. Fawcett and Miss Agnes Spencer will have charge of the linen gifts, and tea will be served under the supervision of Mrs. A. Parfitt and Mrs. J. A. Scott.

A musical programme, arranged by Mrs. T. R. Bowden, will include instrumental numbers by the Warrington Trio and dances by pupils of Miss Dorothy Wilson.

## LARGE MEETING AT ST. ANDREW'S

Annual Gathering Hears Excellent Reports; Revenue \$9,638

The annual congregational meeting of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church was held in the church lecture room on Thursday evening. There was a large attendance. Rev. H. P. S. Lattrell, the pastor, opened the meeting and presided during the greater part of the proceedings, vacating the chair later to Walter Paterson.

All departments showed a successful year, especially encouraging reports being offered by the Women's Guild and the Young People's Society.

Six members were nominated for eldership and the following were elected to the board of management: R. Angus, A. W. Trevel, A. P. Moffat, John Simpson, J. A. Kennedy, C. L. Hall, H. C. Reston and L. W. Johnson.

The financial report presented by Mr. Trevel showed a revenue of \$9,638, of which \$2,944 was earmarked for the mission fund.

Votes of thanks were tendered the officers for their successful management of the affairs of the church through a year of unusual difficulty.

## News of Clubwomen

Seamen's Institute—Victoria—Connaught Seamen's Institute will hold their monthly bridge tea on Wednesday afternoon at 2.45 o'clock in the Seamen's Institute, Superior Street.

Camoun Chapter I.O.O.F.—The combined monthly and annual meeting of Camoun Chapter I.O.O.F.—will be held at the home of Mrs. C. Sylvester, 1716 Port Street, on Friday, February 3, at 2.30 o'clock sharp. A full attendance of members is especially requested as complete reports of the chapter's activities for the year will be submitted and the election of officers for the ensuing year will be held. A social hour will be held after the meeting.

C.P. Bridge Tea—The Canadian Pacific Ladies' Bowling Club will hold their monthly bridge tea on Wednesday, February 1, at 2.15 o'clock in the Belleville Street clubrooms.

James Bay W.M.S.—James Bay W.M.S. held their first meeting of the year at the home of Mrs. J. R. St. Lawrence Street. After the devotional period the various reports of the past year were presented and much pleasure was felt that the allocation had been reached. At the conclusion of the regular business, Rev. W. Brown conducted the election of officers. Miss Agnes Spencer was appointed delegate to the Presbyterian Conference. Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

Knox Home Helpers—The Young Women's Home Helpers Circle of Knox Presbyterian Church met at the home of the Misses McPhail, Forbes Street, on Thursday evening for their monthly meeting. All members being present.

Miss Agnes Macdonald, vice-president, presided. Mrs. L. Partington read the scripture reading, and Mrs. J. S. Patterson led the devotional period. It was decided to take up missionary study, beginning first of all at Jerusalem, and taking different countries in the mission field.

An interesting paper on "Jerusalem," Mrs. Hammond attended the meeting and gave an instructive talk on "Handcraft," displaying several pieces of work she had made herself. A hearty vote of thanks was accorded Mrs. Hammond for her talk. Refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

Hollywood Ladies' Aid—The meeting of the Hollywood Ladies' Aid will be held at the home of Mrs. L. B. Dixon, 1073 Richardson Street, on Thursday, February 2, at 2.45 p.m.

St. Paul's Y.W.A.—The Young Women's Auxiliary of St. Paul's Presbyterian Church held its regular monthly meeting at the home of Miss Margaret Scott, Irma Street. The newly-elected president, Miss Rita Rodger, took the devotional period. A discussion followed as to how to carry on in the coming year, and it was decided to follow the same plan as the previous year. A pleasant social time was spent after the meeting and refreshments were served by the hostesses. Members present were Mesdames G. F. Cox, P. A. Trousdale, R. Spouse, A. Stewart, J. R. Harris, Misses R. Rodger, J. McCowan, M. Scott, H. Templeton and R. McIntosh.

Lake Hill Institute—The monthly meeting of the Lake Hill Women's Institute will be held in the Hall on Tuesday at 2.30 o'clock. The usual 300 Party will take place on Monday evening at 8.15 o'clock.

## AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILLLEN

"Folks don't mistrust an unmarried doctor. They just feel cheated because he ain't got a wife to tell 'em about his patients."

(Copyright, 1933, Publishers Syndicate)

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## HIGH NECKLINES LATEST VOGUE

Ruffles, Jabots and Ties to Show Dominance; "Little Girl" Styles

Canadian Press

Toronto, Jan. 28.—Much interest is being centred on necklines and accessories, according to latest reports from New York and observation of local fashion centres. There is a general tendency to concentrate more attention on this important detail of dress, whether the tendency finds expression in ruffles, bows and jabots, or extension of the dress itself in scarfs, yokes and ties of various kinds.

Necklines as a general thing are higher and more enveloping, and fashion's forecast is that they will remain so for the spring season. Whether the soaring thermometer of the summer months will alter Dame Fashion's mind on the matter remains to be seen.

But the present move shows not only day frocks and evening gowns but many of evening gowns featuring the new necklines, achieved by the wearing of a ruffled scarf or a cape or capelet, separate from the dress, which gives the advantage of either high or low neckline, since these accessories may be removed and the dress underneath is quite décolleté.

Associated Press

Paris, Jan. 28.—Little girl styles for sophisticated debutantes were featured yesterday in the spring fashion shows of some of the smaller houses.

Pert suits of black and navy wools and mixed tweeds with slender skirts and waist length collars, jackets were featured. They were worn with short-sleeved striped cotton or dark wool tunic blouses. A navy wool suit with a round-necked box jacket was tied with a bow under the chin, and was accompanied by a navy and white striped linen blouse.

Elbow length capes were worn with dresses of contrasting color. Another outstanding note was a brown linen cape with a short-sleeved beige linen dress.

Shallow sailor hats and eight-inch length suede gloves were worn with the cape costumes.

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## Damp Wash 5c per lb.

(Smallest charge, 50c)

Here is a service that is a relief from all the heavy, messy work of washday. Everything is washed beautifully clean and returned damp (not wet) just ready for ironing.

## Thrifty Service 7c per lb.

(Smallest charge, \$1.00)

Thrifty Service does all the washing for you and in addition—the table linen and bed linen—all the flat work in the bundle, is ironed and neatly folded. The wearing apparel is returned to you snowily clean and just damp enough to iron.

## Curtains

Curtains laundered here are crisp and clean, scalloped and perfectly shaped and corners square and true. No hooks or pins are used in drying them—thus avoiding all possibility of damage. Always send us your curtains.

## Blankets

Your blankets are washed in pure soap and clean as freshly-fallen snow, just as soft, just as downy as when new. You will enjoy the refreshing cleanliness of blankets washed the New Method way.

## Nurses Will Visit Europe

Montreal, Jan. 28.—The Canadian delegation to the Quinquennial International Congress of Nurses, to be held this year in Paris and Brussels, will sail from Quebec on July 1, it was announced here to-day.

General session of the Congress will begin on July 10 and on July 13 the day of the deliberations will move to Brussels. The congress will close with a farewell banquet on July 15.

## Your Baby and Mine

By MYRTLE MEYER ELDRED

BE PATIENT WHEN CHILD LAPSSES FROM GOOD HABITS

In any family situations arise which seem to be insoluble. The mother does everything conceivable to end them, and they continue unabated. The next step is complete inaction, complete indifference to the conflict. It often works wonders.

The toilet situation is a common one during the second year. It arises, no matter at what age training in good toilet habits was begun. Just as inevitably as the two-year-old says, "No, I won't," just as inevitably as he begins to demand attention at bedtime, despite the most exemplary bedtime habits, so does the child of this age tend to revert to his toilet habits.

MOTHER IS FRANTIC

All of his tricks lack originality, though his mother is sure that only her child is capable of such reprehensible conduct. Not only does he resist furiously the mother's reminders to go to the toilet, but he exerts no effort whatever to make his wants known. Heretofore having taken pride in being clean and dry, he now casts off such habits as if they had never been, and the mother is sure, never will be again.

The mother's every effort to re-instate these habits meets a stubborn resistance. She tells the child testily, "You are a naughty boy," but how much work he makes for her, and how useless it all is.

TAME BUSINESS

But it has no effect. The child is merely excited by so much adult attention. Being clean and dry is a tame business compared to ignoring his training and doing as he pleases, when and where he chooses. He enjoys the most exhilarating sense of power. He can be dragged to the toilet and made to sit there but no one, not even this superior being, his mother, can make him obey her commands if he decides that he does not want to.

This desire for power, and this recognition that he possesses it are bound up with growth. We do not want to deny the child the right to his supremacy as an individual, but we want to furnish him more suitable ways of exhibiting it. To do this we must stop putting undue pressure on any situation which we do not want to continue. In the toilet situation we must forget his age, his ability to be responsible for himself, and go back to taking care of him as if he were much younger.

RETRAINING

No shaming, no scolding, no punishment. Look upon his acts as indicative of a period of re-learning. Take the toilet situation out of the class of exciting actions which the child can perpetrate if he so desires and if he has no other means of satisfying his sense of power.

The whole situation is explained at some length in my leaflet, "Renewing Good Toilet Habits," which is available to any reader who will enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope with each request.

Doing nothing, being completely indifferent, becomes in this instance the most powerful treatment a mother can use. It is more speedily efficacious than any corrective act directed toward the behavior itself.

Nurses Will Visit Europe

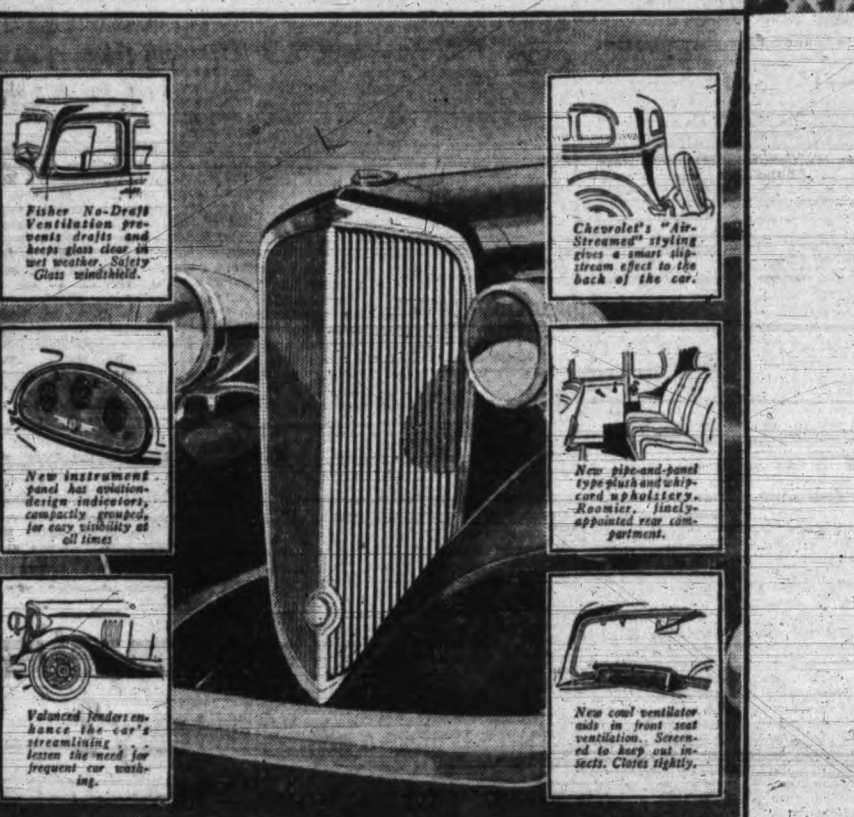
Montreal, Jan. 28.—The Canadian delegation to the Quinquennial International Congress of Nurses, to be held this year in Paris and Brussels, will sail from Quebec on July 1, it was announced here to-day.

General session of the Congress will begin on July 10 and on July 13 the day of the deliberations will move to Brussels. The congress will close with a farewell banquet on July 15.

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talking about for years—now whittled down amazingly! And a low first cost that finds its true appreciation when you size up the tag that says, "Delivered Price!"

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## Willie Willis

By ROBERT QUILLLEN

"I wish spankin' was like bein' vaccinated an' one time would be enough if it made you sore enough."

(Copyright, 1933, Publishers Syndicate)

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"I wish spankin' was like bein' vaccinated an' one time would be enough if it made you sore enough."











## Real Estate

## HOUSES FOR SALE

**HELP-OWNERS SAVE COMMISSION**  
Four-room bungalow, one year old, \$2,800.00 cash, \$25 per month, including interest, or will arrange terms. Leaving for 10 days. \$297.00.

**\$297.00 NEW FIVE-ROOM STRICTLY**  
modern bungalow. High ceilings, full basement, furnace, hardwood floors, decorated throughout. Crisp plumbing, electric wiring, grounds clean. Terms. Box 1585 Times. 1585-2-25.

## AGENTS' OFFERINGS

**UNFURNISHED HOUSES FOR RENT**  
1720 Shelbourne Street—Four rooms, garage, \$12.00.  
1224 Chapman Street—Five rooms, furnace, good condition. \$10.00.  
1409 Meary Street—Seven rooms, semi-bungalow, low, furnace. \$12.50.  
P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD. Phone 6711.  
1115 Broad St.

Commodious and homelike six-room bungalow, with sea view, large garden with fruit trees, near beach, school and transportation. Equipped with large bath, combined sink and laundry tray, and gas in kitchen. Good concrete basement and furnace, warm garage and large storage attic. Price \$2,800 with \$500 cash or owner will take trade for equity above mortgage.

**THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY**  
Real Estate Dept. 24136  
1202 Government St.

**NORTH QUADRA DISTRICT**  
A lovely residence offered for sale at a low figure in amount of the owner wishing to leave for California.

**NEW STUCCO BUNGALOW**  
Modern in every respect and containing large living room, with granite fireplace, large dining room, nice entrance hall, all with hardwood floors. Bath, kitchen, garage, cement driveway, nice lot 100x125, pretty rock garden and lawn, thousands of bulbs, stone wall on three sides. Former price of \$3,500.

**CLASHED AGAIN TO \$3,500**  
Car and portion of the furniture also for sale. The location is particularly good.

**SWINERTON & MUSGRAVE LTD.**  
628 Broughton Street.

**HARRIET ROAD**—One acre of excellent soil, good location. Sanitary taxes. Only \$350.

**\$800 ON TERMS**—Choice Oak Bay bungalow, lot large, level, close to sea and golf links.

**175—GOOD LOT** in George district, close to school and bus.

**LEE PARSONS & CO. LTD.**  
1232 Broad Street.

**SANITARY REALTY OFFERS**  
A VERY ATTRACTIVE STUCCO HOME just completed, consisting of: large front room, 18x20, with picture windows, fireplace, built-in bookcase; two bedrooms, three-piece bathroom; dining, Dutch kitchen, with built-in sink, refrigerator, tub; garage built in. This is a splendid home with inside windows, all built on good soil, at a price of \$2,500.00, including insulation, blinds and all fixtures.

**\$600 CASH BUY 4 ROOM HOME** with cement basement, close in. Sanitary taxes.

**\$20 PER MONTH WILL LEASE ELEVVEN** rooms, 18x20, 12x12, 10x10, 8x8, 6x6, 4x4, 3x3, 2x2, 1x1, 1/2x1/2, 1/4x1/4, 1/8x1/8, 1/16x1/16, 1/32x1/32, 1/64x1/64, 1/128x1/128, 1/256x1/256, 1/512x1/512, 1/1024x1/1024, 1/2048x1/2048, 1/4096x1/4096, 1/8192x1/8192, 1/16384x1/16384, 1/32768x1/32768, 1/65536x1/65536, 1/131072x1/131072, 1/262144x1/262144, 1/524288x1/524288, 1/1048576x1/1048576, 1/2097152x1/2097152, 1/4194304x1/4194304, 1/8388608x1/8388608, 1/16777216x1/16777216, 1/33554432x1/33554432, 1/67108864x1/67108864, 1/134217728x1/134217728, 1/268435456x1/268435456, 1/536870912x1/536870912, 1/1073741824x1/1073741824, 1/2147483648x1/2147483648, 1/4294967296x1/4294967296, 1/8589934592x1/8589934592, 1/17179869184x1/17179869184, 1/34359738368x1/34359738368, 1/68719476736x1/68719476736, 1/137438953472x1/137438953472, 1/274877906944x1/274877906944, 1/549755813888x1/549755813888, 1/1099511627776x1/1099511627776, 1/2199023255552x1/2199023255552, 1/4398046511104x1/4398046511104, 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# Varsity Names Swimming Team To Meet Victoria "Y" Here

## Score of Student Swimmers To Race In City Next Week

Speedy H. Anderson Included in Form Cox's University Team For Sports Week Gala

### Event Is Billed Week To-morrow

Locals Working Out Regularly in Hopes of Taking the Majority of Events

Led by Harry Anderson, speedy freestyle sprinter, Varsity's crack swimmers will invade Victoria twenty strong for the Sports Week water gala in which they will meet Archie McKinnon's Flying Y squad at the Crystal Garden a week from to-morrow.

Under the coaching of Norman Cox, the visiting swimmers are reported to be coming along well and can be expected to give the local representatives a good battle although the association swimmers are considered particularly strong for the students.

Norm Wilson, backstroke ace; Bill Kelly, back and freestyle sprinter; George Minns, sprinter; W. McGinnis, Bill Moxon, breaststroke stars, and Ed Bell, fancy diver, will form the backbone of the men's division of the racing squad, on which will also be Norm Gustafson—Jack Milburn, an Niven, Bill Wainwright, Pat Hurry and Barney Daws.

**WOMEN'S TEAM**  
Phyllis Boe and Isabel Bradwood will be the feature sprinters and backstroke performers on the visiting women's team. Catherine McLeod will give for honors in the breaststroke and Darrel Gomersy will dive. Helen Caldwell, Florence Jackson and Ellen Raphael will round out the squad. Reporting on his prospects, Coach Cox announced he would have contestants of some merit for the fifty and 100 yards freestyle, fifty back and fifty breaststroke, and women's sections. He is also figuring on putting a strong man in for the 100 yards breaststroke, and will have a good entry in the fifty-yard event. The local ladies side this is counting on bringing over formidable squads for the two 200-yard relays.

**TO MEET "Y" ONLY**  
Although the Varsity club is very large this year, the number of competitors among its ranks has been cut down owing to the pressure of examinations at the university. As a result of the mainline coach expressed a desire to meet only V.M.C.A. swimmers, since a combined Victoria team would be somewhat too strong for his prospects.

The Vancouver authorities also asked a men's middle distance race in place of the 200 yards freestyle. With the event but a week away the flying Y squad is working out regularly and is looking forward to upholding Victoria's honors in the majority of the events. The locals realize they will be up against stiff competition from the out-of-town club, and are all the more anxious to make a good showing.

### PUCK TEAM TO PLAY NANAIMO

Out to avenge the city for the defeat of the recent all-star team from the Nanaimo Mosquitos, Tommy Rickinson will take the Jokers roller hockey squad to Nanaimo this evening for the first of a series of fixtures for the Vancouver Island title.

Last year the Jokers virtually rated as provincial champions and are the capable of good games. The local ladies have been working out lately and are expected to be in fine condition. The following players will make the Nanaimo trip: Danny Easton, Ray Rickinson, Tommy Drysdale, Albert Woods, Les Taylor, Tommy Muegner, Ed Munroe, Ian Wallace and "Scotty" Deiling.

### POOR PA

By CLAUDE CALLAN



"Ma waits on me an' pots me when our daughter Betty's beau is in the room. She wants him to see that the women folks of her family never quit bein' affectionate."

(Copyright, 1933, Publishers Syndicate)

### Hec Kilrea May Leave Senators

Montreal, Jan. 28.—The Montreal Gazette said to-day it has learned from a reliable source that Ottawa Senators are willing to part with Hec Kilrea, star left wing, recognized as one of the fastest skaters in the National League.

"The Ottawa directorate seems to plan a far-reaching shakeup in the team, for walters have already been asked on Alex Smith, veteran, hard-hitting defenseman, and on Hec's younger brother, Wally, who is a right winger," said The Gazette.

### NEW W.C.H.L. SCHEDULE OUT

Redrafted List of Games For Western Pro Hockey Teams Is Released

Regular League Season Will Close on March 9 With Edmonton at Vancouver

Calgary, Alta., Jan. 28.—The redrafted schedule of the Western Canada Professional Hockey League, necessitated by the transfer of the Regina team to Vancouver, was issued yesterday by President E. L. Richardson. Regina will henceforth play in the Coast city as the Vancouver Maroons, departing from the Saskatchewan capital because of the lack of financial support.

The redrafted schedule follows: January 31—Edmonton, at Vancouver; February 1—Calgary, at Saskatoon; February 2—Edmonton, at Vancouver; February 3—Saskatoon, at Calgary; February 4—Saskatoon, at Edmonton; February 7—Saskatoon, at Vancouver; February 8—Saskatoon, at Vancouver; February 10—Edmonton, at Calgary; February 11—Calgary, at Edmonton; February 13—Edmonton, at Saskatoon; February 15—Vancouver, at Edmonton; February 17—Vancouver, at Calgary; February 18—Calgary, at Edmonton; February 20—Vancouver, at Saskatoon; February 22—Vancouver, at Saskatoon; February 24—Vancouver, at Calgary; February 25—Saskatoon, at Edmonton; February 27—Edmonton, at Saskatoon; February 28—Calgary, at Vancouver; February 29—Calgary, at Vancouver; March 2—Saskatoon, at Edmonton; March 3—Calgary, at Saskatoon; March 6—Edmonton, at Vancouver; March 8—Saskatoon, at Calgary; March 9—Edmonton, at Vancouver.

**MAKES CRITICS EAT THEIR WORDS TO WIN UNANIMOUS DECISION**  
(Continued from Page 14)

him cautiously, watching for an opening. Fiedel drove in with a harsh left hook to the body, and then struggled to get out of the sailor's grip. Watson, a started look never changing on his face, shot La Barba's head back neatly with three right uppercuts and crossed his right foot over the other, and with a flourish, carried Watson to the floor again, but he was up without a count a few seconds before the bell.

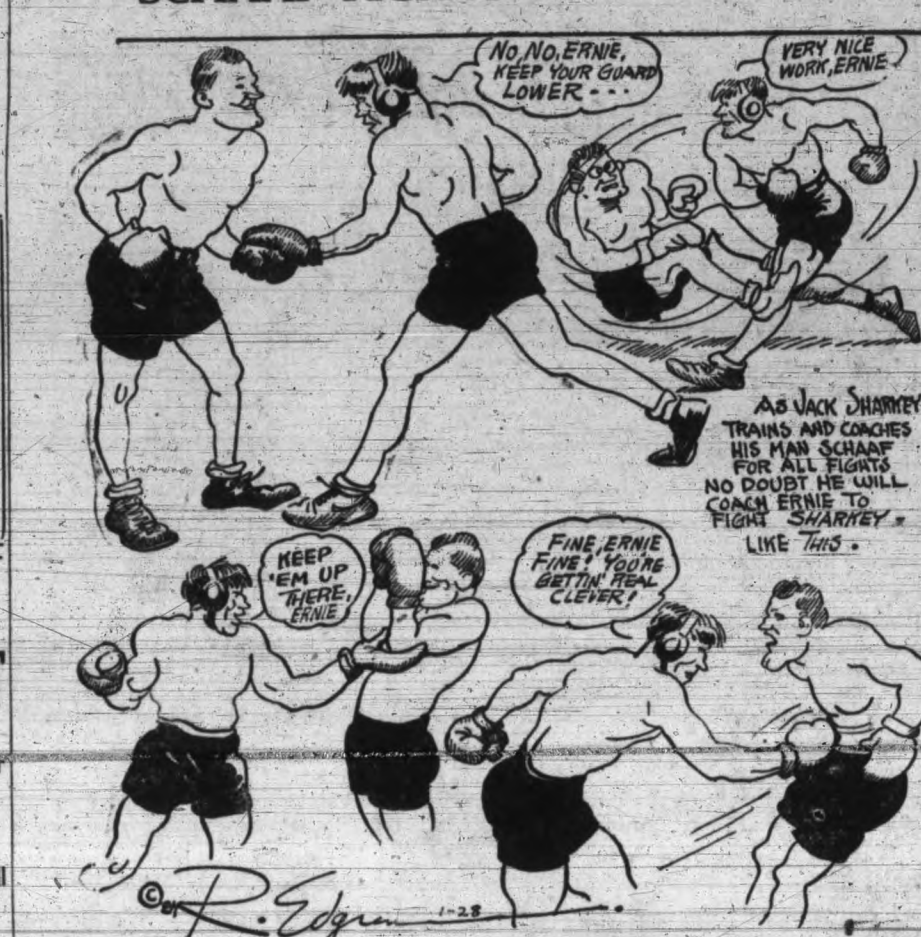
**ROUND THREE**  
Gaining confidence, Watson matched La Barba's left hook to the head and wrestled the black, curly-headed Celt. He was badly hurt as La Barba's side with right hands. Fiedel drove two hard left hooks to the body that made the Seaman hold. As they mist frantically in mid-ring, with the crowd cheering madly, Watson ripped two short rights to La Barba's head that started a lump on the Californian's left cheek. Fiedel slugged back with both hands, and they were all mixed up in a fine Donagel at the bell.

**ROUND FOUR**  
Natural counter fighters, each waited for the other to lead until the Seaman poked out a half-donut tentative left jab. La Barba stormed inside and side Watson in a corner. The Briton fought back wildly, driving one good right to the head, but a left hook to the jaw caught him coming off the ropes and floored him for no count. He was badly hurt as La Barba pounded him with both hands, but he rallied to fight a right to the Californian's jaw that knocked Fiedel into the ropes, they were sparring cautiously at the gong.

**ROUND FIVE**  
Watson leaped to the offensive with a stream of left jabs that forced La Barba around the ring. He bounced a short right uppercut off La Barba's jaw, but again ran into La Barba's stinging left hook. Two smashes to the chin shook the Seaman, but he fought back furiously, driving La Barba into his own corner with a flitting attack. Another left hook to the head spun Watson around, but he came right back with a right that increased the damage to La Barba's cheek. La

Barba thumped the sailor's body vigorously with his left at the bell.

## SCHAAF FIGHTS AS DIRECTED BY CHAMPION SHARKEY



## Finals To-night In Amateur Tournament

Barba thumped the sailor's body vigorously with his left at the bell.

**ROUND SIX**  
Watson's left flicked into La Barba's face a few times before they locked in a clinch. When the crowd started clapping in unison for more action, Watson tore in with both fists flying, and they mixed in a wild punching melee in mid-ring. Watson forced La Barba to hold, and he pounded both fists to the body in close, and the Californian seemed to be tiring. La Barba's charge tangled the sailor up in the ropes, and he had to be unwound by the referee at the bell.

**ROUND SEVEN**  
Watson pawed at La Barba's face with a long left, tied him in a clinch, and belted his body with a right. The Englishman, by far the better fighter, put both hands to the work, and they mixed in a wild punching melee in mid-ring. Watson forced La Barba to hold, and he pounded both fists to the body in close, and the Californian seemed to be tiring. La Barba's charge tangled the sailor up in the ropes, and he had to be unwound by the referee at the bell.

**ROUND EIGHT**  
Gaining assurance with every punch, the Seaman sailed into La Barba at the bell, beat him to the ropes with a two-fisted body attack, and made the Californian hold tight as he kept up a drum fire of punches. La Barba stepped back and nearly sank the sailor again with a crunching left hook to the jaw, but he got up and landed the La Barba wallop in close. Fiedel hammered both hands to the body, but Watson banged a left to the head as they came away. They were sparring at the gong.

**ROUND NINE**  
Watson banged two rights on La Barba's ribs, but took a stiff left hook to the body. They sparred cautiously around the ring, snapping long lefts and right hands to the ribs. Fiedel, aided with a couple of hard left hooks and rights to the body, a left hook jarred into Watson's right cheek, starting a swelling under the eye, but he stayed a furious rally, and was slugging at Fiedel's middle with both hands at the gong.

**ROUND TEN**  
The seaman ploughed into close quarters at the opening bell, and poured a two-fisted broadside into Fiedel's body. La Barba paled away, but Watson was on top of him again, firing both hands to the ribs. Fiedel jabbed at Watson's head with lefts, but he had to hold, as the sailor got in close to pound on the ribs again. They mixed in a free-for-all in the center of the ring, La Barba landing solidly to the head, but the Englishman was fighting back furiously, jolting La Barba's jaw with a right uppercut at the gong.

**ROUND ELEVEN**  
Two swinging lefts bounced off La Barba's ear before they locked in a body-battering clinch in a neutral corner. They struggled across the ring, and almost fell through the ropes on either side as they milled. Fiedel punched with one hand free and honors about even. They went into a clinch as they claved around the ring, until Watson got both hands free and belted La Barba's body so fiercely La Barba was glad to be free. Up the crowd was cheering the Englishman at the bell, and booing La Barba's holding.

**ROUND TWELVE**  
La Barba beat a fierce tattoo on the Briton's body, and Watson was forced to hold. Rallying desperately, La Barba rocked Watson's head with left hooks and right wings. The Englishman laid back and tried to stop La Barba's charges with right uppercuts, but Fiedel swarmed over him and almost drove him through the ropes again. La Barba kept the sailor on the ropes as he battered at La Barba, fighting viciously, never stopped his punching. They were slugging at the final bell.

## HOOP SCHEDULE IS ANNOUNCED

High School Teams Will Commence Play in Second Half Next Friday

Teams in the Lower Island Inter-high Basketball League will resume play in the second half next Friday afternoon, according to the schedule released yesterday. Each team will play six games from Friday, February 3, to March 14, with the winner opposing Victoria High School Yellow, first half winners, in the play-off for the Feden Cup.

Owing to the large number of players on the Victoria High School teams from that school have been re-organized. Several of the leading players have been dropped and newcomers given positions. This has been done in order to make keener competition in the league.

The second half schedule follows: February 3—Esquimalt vs. Yellow, at Victoria High School. February 7—Mt. Douglas vs. Blacks, at Victoria High School. Mt. Newton vs. Mt. View, at Mt. View. February 10—Mt. View vs. Cardinals, at Victoria High School. Yellow vs. Mt. Douglas, at Mt. Douglas. February 13—Cardinals vs. Blacks, at Victoria High School. Esquimalt vs. Mt. Newton, at Mt. Newton. February 17—Mt. Douglas vs. Mt. View, at Mt. View. February 21—Cardinals vs. Mt. Newton, at Mt. Newton. Mt. View vs. Blacks, at Victoria High School. February 24—Esquimalt vs. Mt. View, at Mt. View. Esquimalt vs. Mt. Newton, at Mt. Newton. March 3—Esquimalt vs. Blacks, at Victoria High School. Yellow vs. Mt. Newton, at Mt. Newton. March 7—Mt. Douglas vs. Cardinals, at Victoria High School. Esquimalt vs. Mt. View, at Mt. View. March 10—Cardinals vs. Esquimalt, at Victoria High School. March 14—Blacks vs. Yellow, at Victoria High School.

## May Bill Schaaf's Bout With Sharkey As Grudge Battle

Match Would Take Much Ballyhoo to Satisfy Public Demand For Real Fight

Promoter Johnson Must Be Cunning Would Create Interesting Angle in Heavyweight Ranks, Says Edgren

By ROBERT EDGREN

Matching Jack Sharkey's man Ernie Schaaf to fight Carnera February 10, "winner to fight Sharkey for the championship," was a typical Promoter Jimmy Johnston stunt. Nobody but Johnston would have thought of putting such a match over, but Jimmy is accustomed to making weird matches and getting away with it.

Johnston lost his best match for Sharkey, who is under contract to defend his title for Madison Square Garden, when Max Schmeling refused to consider a 10 per cent proposition in a return bout. He lost a second best match when he failed to grab Max Baer for brother Charlie, so Charlie could control Baer for Jimmy and sign him up where Jimmy wanted him signed.

Dempsy corralled both Schmeling and Baer Jimmy had to contrive a championship match some way, since he had a champion on his hands. Another Sharkey-Carnera match would be a box-office job. But after a while he decided there was a chance to use Schaaf with a little more building up, and Schaaf out to outpoint Carnera without too much trouble.

**PUBLIC MUST BE CONVINCED**  
The proposition to match Schaaf against Sharkey offers intriguing possibilities in the line of build-up and ballyhoo. There are certain difficulties to be overcome in convincing the public that a match between Manager Sharkey and his own pupil would result in a real battle, and it is something Jimmy delights in. It is overcoming difficulties of this sort. Jimmy recently got out a book in which he laid out a line-up of various fighters and cunning match-making is all explained. Jimmy takes great pride in his ability to jockey put a hit of ballyhoo on the sport writing. Sharkey-Schaaf affair would give him a chance to exercise all his unusual talents in this line.

First, there is the fact that the public knows Sharkey is Schaaf's manager. It hasn't been customary to make matches between fighters and their managers. The public must be educated to the idea that it is okay and will lead to a fight worth the price of admission. It should be easy. Just consider the preliminary facts and the way a build-up for the fight naturally works out.

Sharkey and his manager, Johnny Buckley, bought Schaaf's contract several years ago from Phil Schlesinger, a former U.S. Navy fighter who had picked Schaaf up in the navy. Schaaf was as big as Sharkey and would be useful as a sparring partner in any case, while there was a chance to get a little money on the side by using him in the preliminary bouts when Sharkey fought and in other shows when Sharkey was resting.

Sharkey bought with Schaaf, looked after his training, coached and taught him. Schaaf turned out to be an exceptionally clever pupil. He absorbed everything Sharkey showed him and developed into a popular fighter, winning many fights. He grew bigger and stronger and sport writers began to figure him as a possible coming champion. Sharkey, of course, considered himself the only coming champion in sight.

**JOHNSTON MAY HAVE STARTED BUILD-UP ALREADY**  
Here is the first tip for the build-up fight. I don't know but that Jimmy Johnston's fine Italian hand was at work on this months ago. I remember

**McCreedy Winner Over Californian**  
Ottawa, Jan. 28.—Ottawa, Jan. 28.—Earl McCreedy, 295, Amulet, Sask., added, Ted "Bulldog" Cox, 228, California, to his string of victims when he scored a two-fall win in the festive bout of a wrestling show here yesterday evening. McCreedy took the first fall in 18:20 and the second in 13:15.

**Garcia Takes Bout By Knockout Route**  
San Diego, Calif., Jan. 28.—Cecilio Garcia, better known as "The Filipino," won a technical knockout over Cowboy Charlie Cobb, former state heavyweight champion from Dierco, in the fifth round of a scheduled ten-round bout here yesterday evening.

**PAR WINNERS**  
Mrs. Richardson won the Class A monthly par competition, held at the Colwood Golf Club yesterday, finishing 1 down. Mrs. Connors won the class B prize, being 3 down. The regular monthly medal round will be played next Friday.

**WRESTLING AND BOXING**  
City and District Championships To-night, Pacific Stadium, 8:30 o'clock. Finals, To-night. Ringing in the New Year. Ladies' Wrestling. Record Crowd Expected. Tickets Office Open at Stadium at 7:30 p.m.

**DRUMHELLER WINS**  
Drumheller, Jan. 28.—Drumheller Miners defeated Calgary Bronks, 4 to 1, here yesterday evening and went into leadership of the southern Alberta Senior Amateur Hockey League by a single point. The miners took command and held the edge throughout the season.

**Slings Defeat Nanaimo Seniors**  
Nanaimo, Jan. 28.—Victoria Slings basketball team defeated Nanaimo seniors here yesterday evening, 31 to 29, in a fast game. Victoria took an early lead and were ahead at the interval, 12 to 11. The shooting of the Victoria players was poor at start of the second half and Nanaimo took the lead. It looked as though Nanaimo and the game, but the score at the end of the third quarter was 29 to 24 in their favor, but the visitors rallied to score a two point win. Nanaimo senior girls won from Standard Laundry girls of Victoria, 25 to 21, in a close game.

**Jackie Johnston Goes Down Early**  
Toronto, Jan. 28.—Billy Kowalik, Buffalo featherweight, knocked out Jackie Johnston, in the minute and fifteen seconds of the first round of a ten-round main bout of a boxing card here yesterday evening. A right to the jaw, followed by a left to the face, left Johnston dropping over the ropes, powerless to arise.







# Dorothy Dix's Letter Box

**Advice to Man Whose Fiancee Won't Let Him Break Engagement—Is a Man Really in Love if He Still Enjoys Eating?—Can a Bad Temper Be Cured?**

DEAR MISS DIX—I have got engaged to a girl. I don't know how or why because I don't love her and don't want to marry her and I realize that would not make me a companionable wife at all. Besides, I don't want marry and I'm not in a position to. If I did want to, I have told her this and she threatens to take very drastic steps if I break the engagement. Can you suggest anything to do?  
M. H. D.

Answer—A girl who is that determined to marry is certainly a formidable proposition and she will win you if you don't watch out.

However, I think the woman who attempts to sue a man for breach of promise if he doesn't marry her isn't as dangerous as the one who warns the lover who has lost his taste for her. If he leaves her, for the woman holds the club of the law over his head, rouses his fighting blood, and the one who turns on the weepily melts down his backbone and turns his sales resistance into a mushy pity, because no man can resist sympathizing with the lady who is about to sue him.

There are few things in the world more powerful than hydraulic pressure, and when this is brought to bear on a man's resolution not to marry it nearly always gives way. Thousands of women have got their man this way. Thousands of men, who in the sober light of the morning after permitting some crafty woman to inveigle them into proposing, have realized that they were not in love with these women and didn't want to marry them and have gone to the said women and told them so, have alien victims to the water treatment.

Little Sally of Sade or Sue began to sob out that their lives were ruined and couldn't stand it and they would never love again and before they knew it the poor men were sunk and they married them and lived miserably after.

So, son, be thankful that your fiancee is merely going after you with a new suit or a shotgun and not tear ducts. But, anyway, stand firm. Don't let her bulldoze you into marrying her if you don't want to, because marrying is no picnic even at its best and it is a hell on earth at its worst.

And certainly its worst phase is when a man is shanghaied into it against his will by a woman who evidently regards him as merely a meal ticket. Because no woman of any delicacy of feeling would be willing to marry a man just his will or drag an unwilling bridegroom to the altar.

I should say in your case the best thing for you to do would be to play waiting game and simply wear her out. You do not need formally to break the engagement, but you can make it so uninteresting to her and so hopeless of any result that you can make her break it. As long as you are not married to her she has no jurisdiction over you, so you can run around with other girls as much as you please. Nor has she any power by which she can compel you to make dates with her, so if you just quit cold and never go to see her any more, what can she do about it?

Always you have the perfectly valid excuse that you are not financially able to marry and are in no position to support a family. The depression ought to go for something. Perhaps it will be your salvation.

DOROTHY DIX.

DEAR MISS DIX—Is the kind of love when one can't eat, sleep and so forth absolutely necessary to make marriage a success? In most marriages don't think that love is stronger on one side than the other? Can a marriage be a success if the girl's love is stronger than that of the young man? He is very much, but cannot say he loves her desperately. Would it be a chance for her to marry him?  
A READER.

Answer—If no one got married except those whose appetites and ability to sleep were affected by the tender passion, there would be a terrific slump in the matrimonial market.

It is only in novels that people in love cease to take an interest in food and sit up all night star-gazing, thinking upon the beloved one and go hot and cold and have palpitations of the heart at the sound of a footstep. In real life men and women get just as hungry when they are in love as they do out of it and are just as much interested in going to places of amusement and in their clothes and getting pretty clothes and the ordinary affairs of life as they were before they discovered the Great and Only and become engaged.

But it is a pity that the poets and fictionists have set up these impossible and neurotic standards for young people to check their love by, because it makes many level-headed and common-sense young people doubt the state of their affections. They know that nothing has happened to their appetites or their ability to put in eight hours of sound sleep at night if they get the chance and that they are not that one prolonged thrill in the other's presence. They are perfectly aware that they would not die of a broken heart if they lost the other and so they doubt the good honest love that would take itself out in trying to be a good husband or wife.

Of course, in every love affair one cares more than the other, because one is capable of a deeper affection than the other. We have not all the same emotional capacity and we are no more to be blamed for that than we are for not being the same stature or having the same amount of intelligence. There is nothing truer than the old French saying that in love one kisses and permits itself to be kissed.

But, fortunately, love is not a bargain. It is a gift, and it is literally true that in love it is more blessed to give than to receive and we get more kick out of loving than we ever do out of being loved.

Especially is this true of women, and so it is rather fortunate than unfortunate when the wife is more romantically in love with her husband than is with her. Because marriage is harder on a woman than it is on a man, she has to make more sacrifices than he does, and it can only be worth while for her if she cares so much for him that just to be near him suffices her and everything she does for him is a joy and a delight.

When wives care little for their husbands, they are invariably dissatisfied and fault-finding and find themselves dull and a bore. But the wife who is really in love with her husband is always on her tiptoes trying to please him and marriage to her is a great adventure.

DOROTHY DIX.

DEAR MISS DIX—Do you believe a man of thirty has any chance of curbing a bad temper? I have a friend who has every fine quality except that he is a violent temper and if anyone crosses him he goes into rages and says and does the most terrible things. He is engaged to a sweet and gentle girl, whom I am sure he will make very unhappy just because of his temper. Is there any way that can be warded?  
BILL.

Answer—I have never known anyone who had a high temper who ever learned to control it. Instead of regarding it as a fault and a great weakness to lack self-control, they seem proud of it and to think that it shows that they are high-spirited or something. And they always seem to think that everybody should overlook and forgive their insults and to realize that they didn't mean them and be ready to kiss and make up as soon as they are in a good humor.

I think that bad temper is the worst fault that a husband can possibly have, because it is something that is always on tap night and day and that a wife has always hanging over her head. A girl had better marry a drunkard or a gambler or a roue than a man with a high temper. She would have more chance of happiness.

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## IMPROVEMENT TAX FOR PORT ALBERNI

Port Alberni, Jan. 28.—There was a large attendance at the first regular meeting of Port Alberni's 1933 city council. The keen interest shown in council deliberations was no doubt due to the announcement made by Mayor Jarnock two weeks ago that an improvement tax would very likely be imposed this year—a move that would be highly unpopular in this single tax town.

Committees for the year were appointed as follows: finance, Aldermen Jones and Stone; works, Aldermen Jones and Stone; parks, Aldermen Jones and Stone; water and light, Aldermen Stone, Watson and McMillan; streets, Aldermen Jones and Stone; and McMillan, Aldermen Jones and Stone.

Aldermen Jones, Stone and Harris, hospital board representative, Aldermen Jones.

A resolution from the Nanaimo city council protesting against the imposition of British coal into this province was not adopted.

The finance committee gave notice that at the next meeting it will introduce a by-law authorizing 6% discount on prepaid taxes. The rate of interest to be calculated from date of payment to June 30. Aldermen Harris gave notice that he will bring in a motion authorizing a reassessment of all city property this year, the new assessment to go into effect next year.

After much discussion it was eventually decided to secure the services of G. Cathcart, government bridge expert, to make a report on the Third Avenue bridge situation, part of which fell into the ravine several weeks ago during a severe storm. The council has decided that a bridge at this point

Mr. And Mrs.



Bringing Up Father—



The Gumps—



Boots and Her Buddies—



Mutt and Jeff—



Ella Cinders—



SKY-ROADS



**BULLETIN BOARD**

HOW IS AN AIRPLANE STOPPED BY TURNING OFF THE IGNITION? USE BEING MADE OF THE IGNITION SWITCH AS IN AUTOMOBILE PRACTICE—A KEY IS NOW GENERALLY USED IN CARS BUT THE AIRCRAFT HAS A SWITCH LEVER.



# Victoria Greets New Grace Line Passenger Ship On Maiden Voyage

## Ss. Santa Paula In After Voyage From Atlantic Seaboard

### FOUR SHIPS COMING IN

Ruth Alexander Sailing South To-night; Pacific Reliance Due in Morning

Tyndareus Due From Orient To-morrow Night; George Washington Due

On her way to San Francisco and Los Angeles the Ss. Ruth Alexander will sail from here at midnight to-night with a fair list of passengers and large cargo. She is sailing from Seattle at 5 o'clock this afternoon and will arrive here at 10 o'clock this evening.

Among the passengers joining the Ruth here will be Mrs. G. G. MacKenzie, Mrs. Ida L. Couland, Mrs. A. M. Nicholson, Mrs. M. W. Lassau and Peter C. Wells.

From ports in China and Japan the Blue Funnel liner Tyndareus will reach the William Head quarantine station to-morrow evening at 10 o'clock, according to a wireless report received in Victoria this morning from the captain of the ship. The liner has Chinese steerage passengers and light cargo for Victoria. From here she will proceed to Seattle with a good cargo, including a large parcel of raw silk.

Inbound from the United Kingdom by way of the Panama Canal and California ports the Furness motorliner Pacific Reliance will make port in the morning. King Brothers, local agents, announced to-day that the ship has general cargo for this port. She will go to Vancouver from here.

On Monday morning the motorship George Washington is expected at Ogden Point to load 500,000 feet of Vancouver Island timber for the United Kingdom. She is now in Vancouver.

Next Friday the Japanese freighter Taigen Maru is expected at this port for lumber, for Japan.

### Women's Workroom Reopens Store

The Women's Workroom committee to-day reopened its store at 1235 Government for the sale of new articles and made-over garments fashioned in the workroom. The store serves the dual purpose of placing many bargains within reach of the public, and at the same time assisting to carry on the workroom, which gives a measure of employment to many women in reduced circumstances.

The monthly meeting of the general committee of the workroom will be held in Miss Wigley's office on Tuesday, February 7, at 8 o'clock.

### A COMPLETE MACHINE SHOP

Repairs and replacement parts for machinery of every description made at shortest notice. Expert lathe work and welding.

### Jameson Motors Limited

749 Broughton Street

### ENGLISH CHINA

Pine quality, bargaining extraordinary at

### HALF PRICE

### HARDWARE

### Gulf Islands Ferry Co. Ltd.

### Salt Spring Island Service

FERRY MS. CY. PECK

## TWO GIRLS RIDE RAILS

Make Trip From Vancouver to Montreal in Free Style; Say Everybody Was Nice.

Saint John, Jan. 28.—Jennie Swan, twenty-three, and a girl friend, Jennie, who was a few weeks ago, Jennie, wanted to return to her home in England, but had only enough money for the trip east of Montreal. Her friend wanted to return to Montreal. So they rode the rails from Vancouver to Montreal. Jennie continued from there as a paying passenger and yesterday she embarked here on the liner Montclair for Europe.

Cold and hunger were experienced frequently by the adventurous pair, but they had no trouble with other travelers.

"They were all very nice," said Jennie. "There seems to be a camaraderie among the people who ride the rails."

## Moonrise and Moonset

Time of moonrise and moonset (Pacific Standard Time) at Victoria, B.C., for the month of January, 1933.

Day	Rises	Sets	Phase
Jan. 28	9:58 a.m.	9:58 p.m.	Full
29	9:52 a.m.	9:52 p.m.	Waxing
30	9:46 a.m.	9:46 p.m.	Full
31	9:40 a.m.	9:40 p.m.	Waxing

## WELCOMING CEREMONY

A brief welcoming ceremony took place on the after deck of the liner, near the magnificent swimming pool when Mayor Leeming presented a Canadian ensign to Capt. A. C. Paulsen, master of the ship. In return the mayor received a smart new hat from the Mayor of Philadelphia, presented by Capt. Paulsen. Congratulatory remarks were exchanged, cameras clicked as the members of the party posed, and the ceremony was closed. The mayor and party then were taken on a tour of inspection of the liner.

Those taking part in the ceremony were Alderman James Adams, R. H. Keel, president of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce, Lyle Dunlop, Capt. Paulsen, master of the ship, the Princess Elizabeth, Guy E. Buck, general freight traffic manager of the Grace Line, from New York, Harold Thomas, D. Dendy, Miss Regina Davis, William J. Godfrey, Mr. and Mrs. Richard McClinock, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Blanchette, Henry L. Cuipepper, J. Leigh Parry, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Levin, Lina Rabeenaw and Miss Lois C. Black.

## MAN DIES ON LIGHTHOUSE

Ketchikan, Jan. 28.—Two lighthouse-keepers at the Eldred Rock Light Station, Lynn Canal, to-day awaited a full in the weather and the arrival of the lighthouse tender to remove the body of a fellow keeper who has been dead six days.

The man's death was first made known Thursday when distress signals were seen by the passing steamer Alaska. The Alaska stopped by several hours but in the rough weather was unable to land a small boat.

Lighthouse service officials here said yesterday they did not know which one of the three men at the station had died.

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Ketchikan, Jan. 28.—Two lighthouse-keepers at the Eldred Rock Light Station, Lynn Canal, to-day awaited a full in the weather and the arrival of the lighthouse tender to remove the body of a fellow keeper who has been dead six days.

The man's death was first made known Thursday when distress signals were seen by the passing steamer Alaska. The Alaska stopped by several hours but in the rough weather was unable to land a small boat.

Lighthouse service officials here said yesterday they did not know which one of the three men at the station had died.

## Northern Mails

PRINCE RUPERT  
Mail close Monday, Wednesday, Friday, Saturday, 11:15 a.m.  
and via C.P.R. steamer, 11:15 a.m.  
3:15 p.m. Friday, 1:15 a.m. Monday.

POINTS EAST OF PRINCE RUPERT  
Mail close Monday, Wednesday, Friday, Saturday, 11:15 a.m.  
Mail close Monday, 11:15 a.m. Monday.

SWANSON BAY  
Mail close Tuesday, 1 p.m.  
Mail due Monday, 3:15 p.m.

SALT SPRING ISLAND  
Motor Ferry Co. Peck leaves Fulford Harbor daily except Wednesday at 8:15 a.m. and 3:30 p.m.; leaves Mill Bay daily for Brentwood at 9:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.

MILL BAY-BRENTWOOD  
Ferry leaves Brentwood daily for Mill Bay at 8:15 a.m. and 3:30 p.m.; leaves Mill Bay daily for Brentwood at 9:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m.

West Coast Mail  
Mails close 10 p.m. for about, Banfield, Cackoch, Ceesee, Clagoch, Clagoch, Kiyuch, Nootka, Port Alberni, Port Renfrew, Port Rupert, Port Townsend, Port Victoria, 1:15 p.m. and 10 a.m. 2nd of each month for Seattle. 1:15 p.m. 2nd of each month for Seattle. 1:15 p.m. 2nd of each month for Seattle.

TARIFF  
PASSENGERS 75¢ to \$1.50 according to weight  
AUTOMOBILES 75¢ to \$1.50 according to weight  
TRUCKS \$1.25 to \$2.00 according to size  
MOTORCYCLES 50¢

For Motor Coach Connections Phone Empire 1177 or 1178

## U.S. SHIPPING BOARD MAY QUIT BUSINESS

Washington, Jan. 28.—The aim of the shipping board is to end its business and close up shop. Testifying before a House subcommittee on the independent office bill, Chairman T. V. O'Connor of the board said:

"We are making every effort to get rid of every vessel we can and to get out of business as soon as possible."

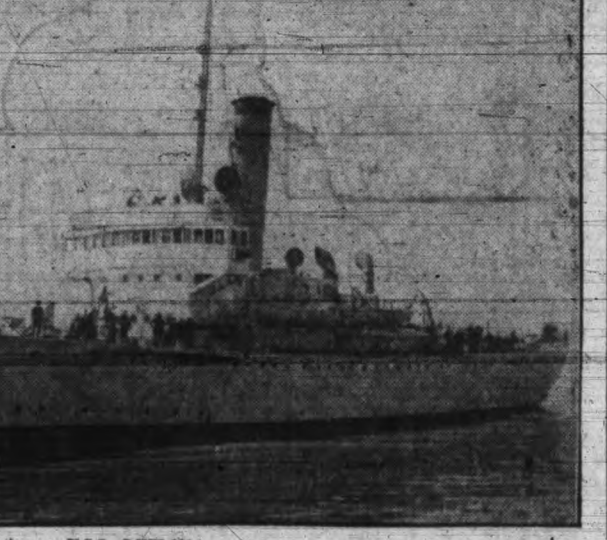
The Shipping Board, organized in 1916 to develop the United States merchant marine, and its subsidiary, the Merchant Fleet Corporation, once had a mighty fleet of 2,500 vessels, but the testimony made public yesterday shows that now there are but 955, of which only 99 are in active service.

136 tied up at wharves and 120 slated to be scrapped.

Elmer E. Crowley, president of the Fleet Corporation, disclosed that four Gulf and five North Atlantic lines still were in operation and their estimated net operating loss for the coming fiscal year was placed at \$2,211,600.

The ships in operation, Crowley testified, are cargo vessels, while the four passenger vessels remaining on the inactive list are the George Washington, on which Woodrow Wilson returned from one of his historic visits to France; the America, the Monticello and Mount Vernon, which flew the German flag before they were confiscated during the World War.

C. W. Sanders, director of the sea service section of the agency, charged



Speeds Seawards to Aid Disabled Freighter

## MARINE INTELLIGENCE Coastwise Movements

VICTORIA-VANCOUVER  
Princess Charlotte leaves Victoria for Vancouver daily at 2:15 p.m.; arrives Vancouver 6:45 p.m.

Princess Alice leaves Vancouver daily at 10 a.m.; arrives Victoria 2:30 p.m.

Princess Elizabeth or Princess Joan leaves Victoria daily at midnight; arrives Vancouver daily at midnight; arrives Victoria 6:45 p.m.

Princess Elizabeth or Princess Joan leaves Vancouver daily at midnight; arrives Victoria 6:45 p.m.

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## PILOTS' LOOKOUT

Belfast Maru, passed Victoria, bound Vancouver, 12:35 a.m.  
Pacific shipper, passed Victoria, bound Seattle, from Vancouver, 6:30 a.m.

Nordpol, passed Victoria, bound Seattle, from Vancouver, 8:45 a.m.  
Santa Paula, docked Victoria, from New York, 9:50 a.m.; proceeded to Seattle, 11 a.m.

Empress of Asia, sailed from Vancouver, 11 a.m.; due Victoria, 4 p.m.; to sail for Orient ports, 6 p.m.

Ruth Alexander, sailing from Seattle, 5 p.m.; due Victoria, 10 p.m.; to sail for California ports at midnight.

Pacific Reliance, due Victoria, from England, Sunday, 11 a.m.

Tyndareus, due William Head, bound Victoria, from Orient ports, Sunday, 10 p.m.

George Washington, due Victoria, to load lumber, Monday, 10 a.m.

## Sunrise and Sunset

Time of sunrise and sunset (Pacific Standard Time) at Victoria, B.C., for the month of January, 1933.

Day	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 28	7:58 a.m.	5:04 p.m.
29	7:52 a.m.	5:04 p.m.
30	7:46 a.m.	5:04 p.m.
31	7:40 a.m.	5:04 p.m.

## BRITISH MAILS

Cable, 1:30 p.m. January 28, St. Europa, via New York.

Cable, 1:30 p.m. January 28, St. Aquitania, via New York.

Cable, 1:30 p.m. January 28, St. Montcalm, via New York.

Mail intended for transmission via New York must be marked. When sent by air over United States lines, mail for New York must be sent two days later than the date indicated.

## SEIZED SHIP HAS TRIALS

San Francisco, Jan. 28.—Paced by the coast guard cutter Swift, the alleged run runner, Kagome of Vancouver, made four speed runs over a measured mile here yesterday. Both attorneys for Capt. Arthur G. Lilly and for the United States afterwards claimed the tests supported their contentions.

The vessel was seized by the coast guard admittedly beyond the twelve-mile limit, off Cape Mendocino. The coast guard, however, claimed the seizure was legal alleging the Kagome was within one hour's sailing distance of the coast line, therefore coming within the jurisdiction of the United States. They claimed the vessel could do more than sixteen knots and as within the bay, admittedly more quiet than on the open sea. They said, had the boat been loaded with its cargo when seized, six cases of liquor and five money bags, it would have been much less.

To-day the final test is being made to determine the Kagome's speed, a sixteen-mile run from Port Point to Mare Island, also within the bay, but the vessel will have five men aboard and there will be 2,000 pounds of sacked salt aboard, in place of the seized liquor.

Aboard the Kagome yesterday were Peckham, his assistant, Albert Bagshaw, Capt. Eugene Blake Jr. of the Coast Guard, and Faulkner, Capt. Lilly and David D. Hogan, were aboard the cutter Swift during the tests.

## HERO CAPTAIN GIVEN HONOR

New York, Jan. 28.—The rewards given heretofore of the sea take little time, and yesterday Capt. Giles C. Stedman, master of the steamship American Merchant, whose heroism saved twenty-two mariners from death in a mid-Atlantic storm, took his ship to sea again just twenty-four hours after making port.

The American Merchant steamed into New York Harbor Thursday to the approving toots of whistles of passing ships, which flew three code flags spelling "J-E-T", or "very well done."

Aboard the American Merchant were the twenty-two survivors of the British freighter Exeter City, which was battered and made helpless by wind and waves. They were saddened by the loss of their master, Capt. Ernest Legge, their third officer, a seaman, and an apprentice. But they were loud in their praise of Capt. Stedman.

Before he sailed yesterday, Capt. Stedman received the heroism medal of the City of New York—a recognition from landmen. The men of the sea, including Capt. Stedman, thought the three pennants displayed from masts, spelling out "very well done," sufficient recognition.

## Famous Heiress On Voyage Again

San Francisco, Jan. 28.—The new Malson liner Laurine sailed yesterday on an Oriental and South Seas cruise with an excellent list of passengers.

## Liner Here On Way To Oriental Port

W. S. Empress of Asia Taking Out Interesting List of Passengers This Voyage

Will Go Into Drydock at Hong-kong For Annual Overhaul; Returning in April

On her way across the north Pacific to ports in Japan, China and the Philippine Islands, the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Asia will sail from the Rithet piers, to-day at 6 o'clock with a fair list of passengers and a capacity cargo.

On this voyage to the Orient the Empress of Asia will be put into drydock at Hongkong for annual overhaul. She will not return here until early in April.

With Capt. A. V. R. Lovegrove, R.N.R., on the bridge the Asia sailed from Vancouver at 11 o'clock this morning. She was expected to arrive at Hongkong at 4 o'clock, to remain about two hours before putting to sea. A few passengers embarked here and light cargo and United States mails were put aboard.

Among the travelers of the big white liner this voyage are R. P. Bower, Canadian Trade Commissioner at Batavia, and a business trip to Canada; V. I. Montenyoh, treasurer of the B. F. Goodrich Company of Akron, Ohio, on a business trip to the Orient; Louis Wulfschlag, prominent business man of Manila, returning to his home in the Philippine Islands after a business and pleasure trip to North America.

Starting early on another exploration trip to inland China, Dr. Davidson Black of Toronto, internationally known professor of anatomy at the Rockefeller Institute at the University of Peiping, is an interesting passenger aboard the Empress of Asia. Dr. Black, who received the honorary degree of L.L.D. from his alma mater, the University of Toronto in recognition of his work in Peiping, was the discoverer of the prehistoric "Peking Man," which interested the scientific world a few years ago.

Passengers joining the liner at this port include Victor Loureiro, former business trip to the Orient; Louis Wulfschlag, prominent business man of Manila, returning to his home in the Philippine Islands after a business and pleasure trip to North America.

He has been spending a few days renewing old acquaintances in this city. A party of missionaries from Canada, en route to the mission field in isolated sections of Japan and China is also sailing aboard the white Empress this afternoon.

## SERVICES NAME 1933 LEADERS

Col. A. A. Sharland, D.S.O., Elected President of Island Institution

Members Hear Interesting Address on Army Life By Sir Percy Lake

Members of the United Services Institution of Vancouver Island on Thursday evening elected Col. A. A. Sharland, D.S.O., president of their organization for the coming year at the annual general dinner meeting in Spencer's dining room.

About seventy members attended. Other officers elected to assist Col. Sharland were: Major H. C. Holmes, vice-president; Col. J. F. Gooding, secretary; and Major W. B. Bapty, Major Vincent McKenna, Major J. G. Rycroft, Lieutenant-Colonel Brookes, Lieutenant-Colonel Commander H. R. Tingley, members of the executive committee.

Lieutenant Governor Johnson is honorary president of the institution. The retiring president, Major Bapty, reviewed the work of the institution last year, and stated that among other activities, no less than ten lectures were given at the institution room at 1218 Langley Street, and one dinner meeting at the Empress Hotel. He referred to the annual ball last year which was an unqualified success.

The financial statement showed the institution has been ably assisted by the members. The auditor, Major Edwards, was thanked for his services.

At the conclusion of the meeting, Lt.-Gen. Sir Percy Lake, K.C.B., K.C., M.C., delivered a most interesting lecture entitled "Random Recollections of My Service." The life story dating from his entry into the British army as an ensign about 1870, as mostly related by this distinguished soldier, recalled his long service in various parts of the Empire and especially that part which dealt with his many years' service in Canada as Inspector-General of Canadian Forces.

Not the least interesting portions of the address were those which dealt with Sir Percy's work at the War Office and his personal contacts with famous soldiers of their day, including H.R.H. The Duke of Cambridge, Lord Wolsey (then Sir George), Lord Roberts and Sir Evelyn Wood.

It was interesting to note that Sir Percy's first work at the War Office, somewhere about the year 1887, was the drawing up of a mobilization scheme for an expeditionary force of the British army which up to that time had not existed. The scheme with a very few alterations was practically identical with the mobilization scheme of the British army in August, 1914. The thanks of the members were eloquently expressed by Brig. J. Guthrie-Brown.

The annual ball for which the institution is noted will be held at the Empress Hotel on Friday, February 24. Details are being already worked out by special committees.

## Spoken By Wireles

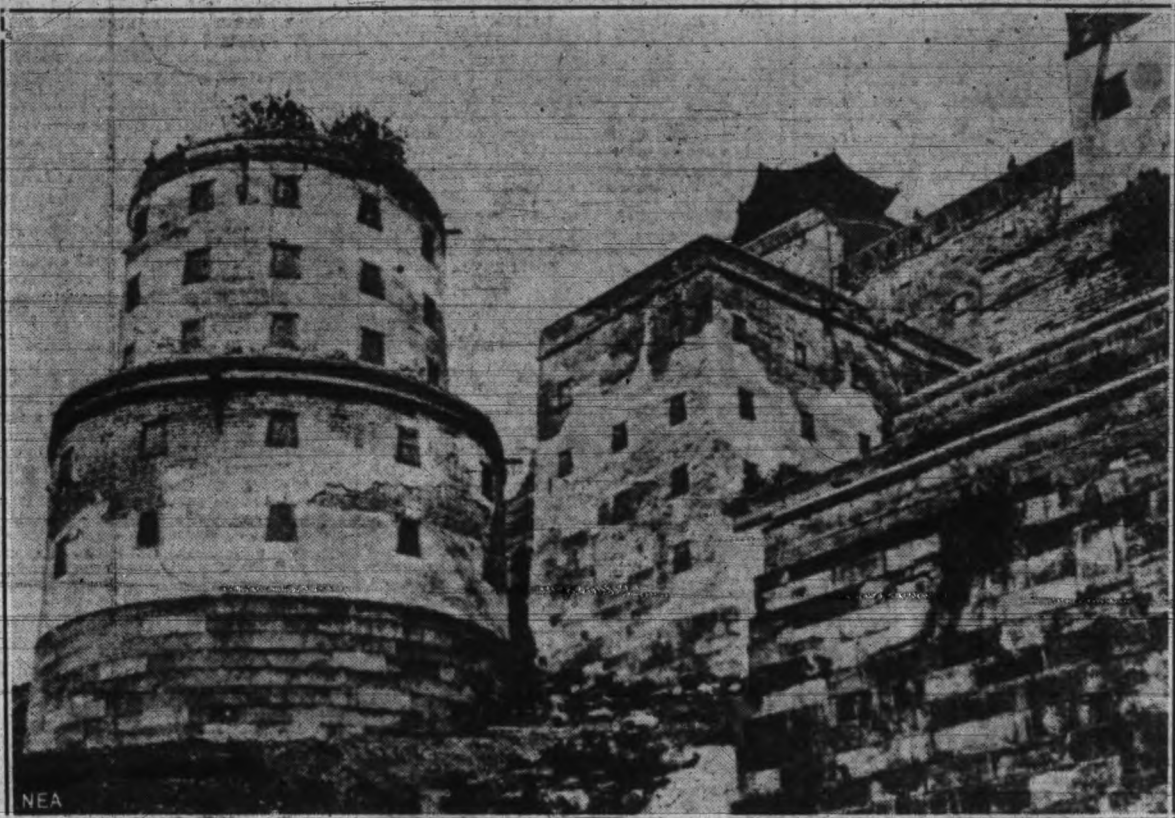
January 27, 8 p.m.—Shibetsu, Japan, to Victoria, B.C. via Port Alberni, HAKUBAN MARU, bound San Francisco, 11 miles from San Francisco. GOLDEN CLIPPER, bound San Francisco, 11 miles from San Francisco. MOJAVE, Seattle to Mariner, 311 miles from Victoria. PRESIDENT JEFFERSON, Victoria to Honolulu, 1,335 miles from Victoria.

January 28, 12 noon—Weather: sea, moderate; wind, moderate; 29.40; freshets: snow; southeast; 10; 20; 30; 40; 50; 60; 70; 80; 90; 100; 110; 120; 130; 140; 150; 160; 170; 180; 190; 200; 210; 220; 230; 240; 250; 260; 270; 280; 290; 300; 310; 320; 330; 340; 350; 360; 370; 380; 390; 400; 410; 420; 430; 440; 450; 460; 470; 480; 490; 500; 510; 520; 530; 540; 550; 560; 570; 580; 590; 600; 610; 620; 630; 640; 650; 660; 670; 680; 690; 700; 710; 720; 730; 740; 750; 760; 770; 780; 790; 800; 810; 820; 830; 840; 850; 860; 870; 880; 890; 900; 910; 920; 930; 940; 950; 960; 970; 980; 990; 1000; 1010; 1020; 1030; 1040; 1050; 1060; 1070; 1080; 1090; 1100; 1110; 1120; 1130; 1140; 1150; 1160; 1170; 1180; 1190; 1200; 1210; 1220; 1230; 1240; 1250; 1260; 1270; 1280; 1290; 1300; 1310; 1320; 1330; 1340; 1350; 1360; 1370; 1380; 1390; 1400; 1410; 1420; 1430; 1440; 1450; 1460; 1470; 1480; 1490; 1500; 1510; 1520; 1530; 1540; 1550; 1560; 1570; 1580; 1590; 1600; 1610; 1620; 1630; 1640; 1650; 1660; 1670; 1680; 1690; 1700; 1710; 1720; 1730; 1740; 1750; 1760; 1770; 1780; 1790; 1800; 1810; 1820; 1830; 1840; 1850; 1860; 1870; 1880; 1890; 1900; 1910; 1920; 1930; 1940; 1950; 1960; 1970; 1980; 1990; 2000; 2010; 2020; 2030; 2040; 2050; 2060; 2070; 2080; 2090; 2100; 2110; 2120; 2130; 2140; 2150; 2160; 2170; 2180; 2190; 2200; 2210; 2220; 2230; 2240; 2250; 2260; 2270; 2280; 2290; 2300; 2310; 2320; 2330; 2340; 2350; 2360; 2370; 2380; 2390; 2400; 2410; 2420; 2430; 2440; 2450; 2460; 2470; 2480; 2490; 2500; 2510; 2520; 2530; 2540; 2550; 2560; 2570; 2580; 2590; 2600; 2610; 2620; 2630; 2640; 2650; 2660; 2670; 2680; 2690; 2700; 2710; 2720; 2730; 2740; 2750; 2760; 2770; 2780; 2790; 2800; 2810; 2820; 2830; 2840; 2850; 2860; 2870; 2880; 2890; 2900; 2910; 2920; 2930; 2940; 2950; 2960; 2970; 2980; 2990; 3000; 3010; 3020; 3030; 3040; 3050; 3060; 3070; 3080; 3090; 3100; 3110; 3120; 3130; 3140; 3150; 3160; 3170; 3180; 3190; 3200; 3210; 3220; 3230; 3240; 3250; 3260; 3270; 3280; 3290; 3300; 3310; 3320; 3330; 3340; 3350; 3360; 3370; 3380; 3390; 3400; 3410; 3420; 3430; 3440; 3450; 3460; 3470; 3480; 3490; 3500; 3510; 3520; 3530; 3540; 3550; 3560; 3570; 3580; 3590; 3600; 3610; 3620; 3630; 3640; 3650; 3660; 3670; 3680; 3690; 3700; 3710; 3720; 3730; 3740; 3750; 3760; 3770; 3780; 3790; 3800; 3810; 3820; 3830; 3840; 3850; 3860; 3870; 3880; 3890; 3900; 3910; 3920; 3930; 3940; 3950; 3960; 3970; 3980; 3990; 4000; 4010; 4020; 4030; 4040; 4050; 4060; 4070; 4080; 4090; 4100; 4110; 4120; 4130; 4140; 4150; 4160; 4170; 4180; 4190; 4200; 4210; 4220; 4230; 4240; 4250; 4260; 4270; 4280; 4290; 4300; 4310; 4320; 4330; 4340; 4350; 4360; 4370; 4380; 4390; 4400; 4410; 4420; 4430; 4440; 4450; 4460; 4470; 4480; 4490; 4500; 4510; 4520; 4530; 4540; 4550; 4560; 4570; 4580; 4590; 4600; 4610; 4620; 4630; 4640; 4650; 4660; 4670; 4680; 4690; 4700; 4710; 4720; 4730; 4740; 4750; 4760; 4770; 4780; 4790; 4800; 4810; 4820; 4830; 4840; 4850; 4860; 4870; 4880; 4890; 4900; 4910; 4920; 4930; 4940; 4950; 4960; 4970; 4980; 4990; 5000; 5010; 5020; 5030; 5040; 5050; 5060; 5070; 5080; 5090; 5100; 5110; 5120; 5130; 5140; 5150; 5160; 5170; 5180; 5190; 5200; 5210; 5220; 5230; 5240; 5250; 5260; 5270; 5280; 5290; 5300; 5310; 5320; 5330; 5340; 5350; 5360; 5370; 5380; 5



VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1933

# "City of Emperors" Where Japan's Guns Roar, Key To China; Manchus Made Jehol World Capital Of Magical Magnificence



What remains of the magnificent court temple of the Manchus at Jehol.

**J**EHOL, time-torn sleeping beauty of the ancient Manchus, stirs to-day in her bed of crumbling splendor, roused by the echoes of far-away barrage, the crackle of machine-gun fire, the disturbing hum of an army-plane overhead and the constant threat of Japanese occupancy.

This is, indeed, a strange interruption of a slumber that was to end in slow death from erosion and rot.

Sprung from the staggering empty spaces of Tartary, magically converted into one of the world's capitals of magnificence and regal pomp, Jehol had seemed to pass with her Manchu creators.

History has wrapped up their lavish ceremonials and sent them to the seclusion of their "forbidden city." The hundreds of pious Lama priests, colorfully picturesque in their red robes, had dwindled to a few dozen, clinging to the fringes of pauperism. The temples in which these myriad-priests had prayed before elegantly ornate idols became cadaverous skeletons of their one-time glory. New governments had come to China. The "pleasure palace" of great Emperors is occupied by the governor of the Jehol province, General Tang Yu-Lin, who now directs the defence against Japanese onslaughts. There he makes his governmental headquarters, as have others in recent times.

So this province of Jehol, approximately 500 miles long and 300 miles wide at its extremes, has become a sort of modern Thermopylae for the Japanese in their Manchurian campaign. Jehol is the "key" to China and control of it will consolidate Japanese gains in Manchuria and lay the groundwork for any other gains contemplated in the west.

## 子反六古世車

**T**HE TOP of the province is a wedge between Mongolia and Manchuria. To the west about 100 miles is Peiping and to the east about 100 miles is Mukden. The base of the province is that part of Inner Mongolia closest to the sea.

Japanese forces have concentrated at the Manchurian border city of Shanhaikwan and Jehol lies tucked just beyond the Great Wall, with tortuous passes and treacherous, hilly roads in between. There are several towns within the province—Jehol is a place of rich gems scattered among the hills and mountains—the leading one of which is Chengteh, more frequently called Jehol City.

What happens at Jehol is watched by the world—but the world little knows of the glamorous Jehol. Sven Hedin recently led an archaeological expedition into Jehol, at the behest of Vincent Bendix of Chicago, to copy the beauties of the fabulous Potola, greatest of the temples, so that a replica might be created at the Chicago Exposition of Progress. And in his book, "Jehol, City of Emperors," Sven Hedin tells of the decaying glory of this almost forgotten province and said that not more than ten or twenty years could pass before the past glories of Jehol returned to crumbled dust.

## 子反六古世車

**T**HUS the modern advance of artillery and machine guns into this province recalls the Jehol of the past—where the great emperors of China played and prayed and loved and hunted and where the great lamas had their shrines and temples.

There was then, once upon a time, a certain K'ang-hsi, most wise and noble "Son of Heaven." There were, too, those historically-tinted descendants of Genghis Khan, arrogant, defiant, proud-hearted rulers of Mongolia who had threatened to conquer most of Asia.

And in a little known wilderness spot, within the bounds of Mongolia, the autocrat K'ang bethought of himself to pour an incredible fortune into a temple-city so impressive as to make the armies of half-tamed nomads leap for breath and bow in awe. So K'ang began the guided and garished Jehol. Innumerable vassals were "appended and pacified," according to an ancient chronicle.

It was Chien-lung, worthy "Son of Heaven," who put the final brilliant finishing touches on the work of his grandfather. Upon his sixtieth birthday, this Emperor probably gave solemn consideration to his ancestors and to his probabilities of joining them, and conceived the Potola, with a further consecration in the direction of such tribes as the Daungars, who with the princes from Mongolia and Sinkiang had sworn allegiance. And all of them duly faithful to the Lamas.

The Potola, or chief temple, was something resembling the last word in grandeur. Four years and much gold were required to build it. To-day, from other roads, an enemy unclozes barracks—the governor of a republic leads an army—there are no parades and no Arabian Nights pictures. Only the freezing winds from the Gobi and the sea.

**J**EHOL, whether garbed in splendor or in patched tatters, has been accustomed almost from the first, to furnishing the stage-sets for plays of dynastic power, political strategy, personal ambition and conquest. The chessboard of 1933 means but another game of pawns and kings to this vast area of tumbling temples, palaces and hovels. But now it is no longer a plotting ground or a hideout for fugitives from the south; it is under the gun, seeking to keep the north safe for China and interfering with Japan's Manchurian plans.

Jehol City, once encompassed with a seven-mile wall, has stretched to Jehol Province and Jehol Province is now some 500 miles in length. It is a death and destruction followed every spot of their flight. Russian troops sought to check their revolt. A deadly winter came and caught them as they made their way toward China. Thousands died—men, women, children. Cattle and horses fell dead on the trail. No hegira in history is marked by greater calamity.

## 子反六古世車

**T**HAT was another January. Then, as now, the sub-zero winds from the Gobi became enemies as violent as the soldiers encountered.

Their trail dripped with blood and corpses. Those who survived came back at last—back to the shadow of Jehol; a scattered few out of hundreds of thousands. Many of these still carry on. Many make up the guerrilla army that has figured in the dispatches from the current fight zone.

Not more than a year or so ago, it was an ill-paid soldier-group which centred its activities about Jehol. Bandits infest the highways and rivers, and have for years.

## 子反六古世車

**W**HAT a contrast to the caravan-series of the Manchus, which came to use the "summer palace," which made an Oriental Versailles of Jehol. Then there was the most extravagant of entourages. Glided rickshaws, carrying the nobility; emperor's trains; yellow palanquins of the emperors and empresses; leaders at the head of troops; slaves, eunuchs, concubines;

camel trains and horse trains—all the glittering pageantry of the past has followed the road from Peiping as the Manchus left the old Peking for summer holidays and winter hunting.

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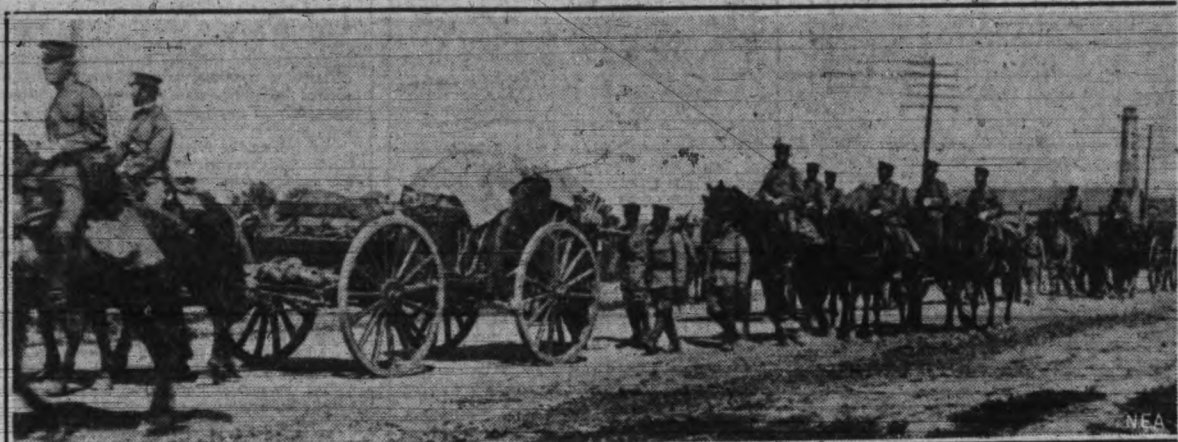
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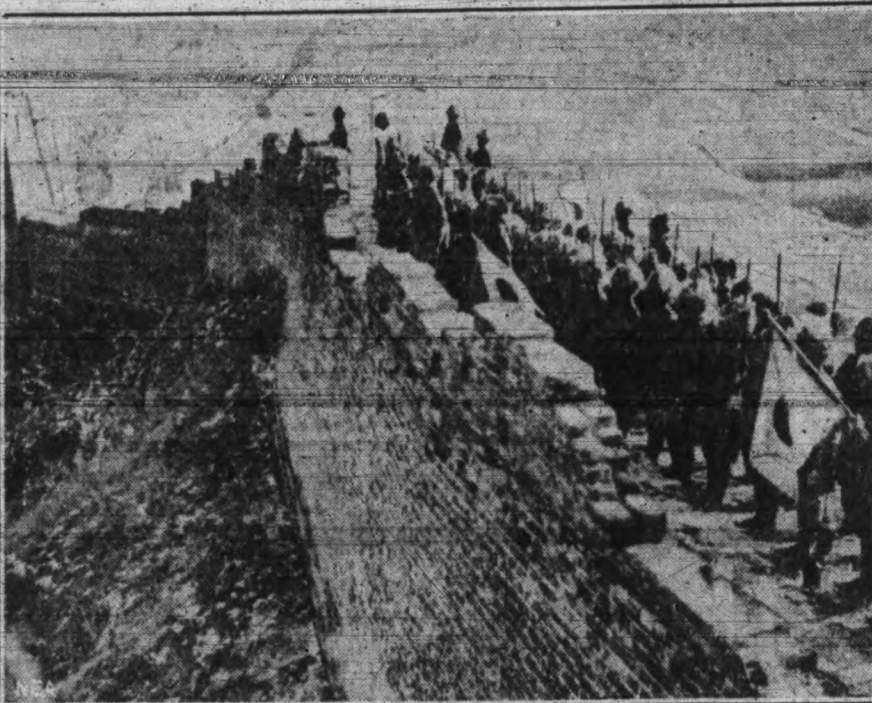


relatively new state, broken from old Manchurian alliances.

In contrast to the pompous, elegant "Sons of Heaven," Jehol City now is under the command of a "product of modern, predatory schemes and campaigns. The millions of Mongols and Chinese scattered over the country, sides have paid heavily to the brigand chiefs, marauding warriors and Manchurian war lords who followed their own dreams of power after the last Manchu had fled to safety and the flag



The beat of the tramping feet of modern Japan's invading army . . . reverberates against the crumbling walls of the Potola, ancient temple of the Manchus, in Jehol . . . (Photo at left from "Jehol, City of Emperors," by Sven Hedin; courtesy of E. P. Dutton and Co.)



Japanese troops on the ancient Great Wall in the North China area.

of kings is the headquarters of General Tang Yu-Lin, governor of the Jehol province. Tang Yu-Lin is a graduate of the Manchurian bandit campaigns. His particular chiefdom was Chang Tso-Lin, one-time Manchurian chief, who sought to spread his power to the southward of the Great Wall after gaining control of the "three eastern provinces." The story went that Tang was ordered to Jehol by Chang to drive out a brigand leader, that Tang had ambitions of his own and his power was feared; that it was decided to leave him charge of Jehol with an army at his command. There he has stayed, defying Japan.

## 子反六古世車

**J**UST outside his headquarters offices are the famous old Manchu gardens.

While historians picture most of his sons as a sorry lot, his grandson, Chien-Lung, became a world power. There was dynastic method in the lavish expenditures of Emperor Chien, who added acres of rich temples and palaces to his honored ancestor's beginnings. It is written that Chien-Lung wasted no great inward devotion upon the lama priests and their ceremonials. Outwardly, he gave the impression of being most devout.

And all the time a shrewd smile must have played about the monarch's mouth as he feigned almost pious devotion. It was not so simple for the weaker emperors of the future to follow his stride. Few, in fact, seemed ever to find the same appreciation and feeling held for this beauty spot by the worthy Kang and Chien.

And to-day, entrenched in the ruins of their poetic and cunning handiwork, a former follower of bandit chieftains now holds sway; his favorite wives safely escaped to the southern cities and military plans building about him. In all her present tatters, Jehol is perhaps a mightier stage set than ever.

flight. Motor trucks wait about. Walls bristle with armament.

General Tang has decided to defend the old town to the end, having spurned Japan's offer of a part in the Manchurian consolidation. Japan is determined to oust him. Tang, so narrators state, has been living in something slightly less than Manchu luxury himself. He had a liberal assortment of wives and favorites, a most lordly larder and has been heavily taxing the poor landmen.

It is obvious, too, that Jehol is the key to Japan's Manchurian policy. Hostile neighbors just over the hills from the Mukden railroad would be upsetting to Japan's consolidation plans.

Nor do the experts underestimate the psychological and strategical factors involved in the presence of a foe to China's north—for the legends of ancient invasion are filled with tales of Tartars who invaded from the north.

And in the olden time only Emperor Kang-Hsi, who built the first pleasure palace, seems to have been moved solely by a poetic spirit and a feeling for the beauty of the place. To him it was a sentimental spot; a true resting place for a monarch who fought, while wanting peace and whose kindness became a legend. In verses he penned, scholars have found the line: "I have always loved this spot, and I am alone with my heart's desire."

While historians picture most of his sons as a sorry lot, his grandson, Chien-Lung, became a world power. There was dynastic method in the lavish expenditures of Emperor Chien, who added acres of rich temples and palaces to his honored ancestor's beginnings. It is written that Chien-Lung wasted no great inward devotion upon the lama priests and their ceremonials. Outwardly, he gave the impression of being most devout.

## 子反六古世車

**T**HIS was a crafty, if costly, scheme in his political plans. Kang-Hsi having established friendship with the khans, princes, chiefs and tribes whose lands and powers stretched over many Mongolian miles, Chien-Lung wanted to clinch their loyalty for the Manchus and thus claim as loyal vassals the Mongol hordes. He carried his expensive game to the point of bringing from India the powerful Fachi Lama; built a lavish temple for this prince of the church and scattered a path of gold, gems and gifts to the very doorway of the Jehol palace. These two, seated in the throne-room, represented at the time an incredible strength.

And all the time a shrewd smile must have played about the monarch's mouth as he feigned almost pious devotion. It was not so simple for the weaker emperors of the future to follow his stride. Few, in fact, seemed ever to find the same appreciation and feeling held for this beauty spot by the worthy Kang and Chien.

And to-day, entrenched in the ruins of their poetic and cunning handiwork, a former follower of bandit chieftains now holds sway; his favorite wives safely escaped to the southern cities and military plans building about him.

In all her present tatters, Jehol is perhaps a mightier stage set than ever.

**NEXT SATURDAY**—Glamorous tale of Jehol.

Ancient temples of Jehol proudly stand in the path of the Japanese invaders . . . while the Laughing Buddha (shown in replica as it will appear at the Chicago World's Fair) views with inscrutable humor the changing scene in North China . . . (Upper photo from "Jehol, City of Emperors," by Sven Hedin; courtesy of E. P. Dutton and Company.)

of the new Chinese republic came to wave in the breeze.

**W**HETHER Emperor Kang-Hsi, etc. At the moment, the pleasure castle

generous and aided the farmers; recent invaders have stolen the cattle and pried money from the purses until Jehol has sunk into poverty and herds men have fled to the hills to escape bandits.

Where landscapers had once laid out hills and flower beds, there now are planted arsenals of ammunition. Guns are mounted and piled in niches which once held golden Buddhas, long since stolen by desperate mandarins in flight.







# Artist Turns To Photography As More Subtle

By JULIA BLANSHARD

LEE MILLER would rather take a picture than be one. One of the most-photographed girls in Manhattan back in 1928, when she posed for Steichen, Nicholas Muray and others as the most popular fashion model of those halcyon days, Lee Miller has reversed action and returns to New York from Paris an established photographer of first water.

"I studied art while I modeled for fashion houses," Lee Miller told me. "But after I spent several months in 1929 in Italy, I came to the conclusion that photography and not painting gave me the joy I wanted for my work."

"Painting, it seems to me, has no relation to modern life. You spend weeks, months, even years on one picture, sometimes entirely losing track of your original intention and inspiration."

## PHOTOGRAPHY "MORE SUBTLE"

PHOTOGRAPHY is more subtle and swifter. It is modern, suited to the tempo and the spirit of to-day.

Deciding to take up photography from the other end of the camera, Miss Miller realized there were two ways to perfect herself. First, get a camera and experiment. Second, apprentice herself or go as a student to someone whose work she found fascinating.

She did the latter, spending 1929 and 1930 with Ray Man in Paris. Then she opened her own studio in Paris. One year later she became a vogue. Everybody wanted her to "catch their personalities."

"I discovered right away that my clients came in cycles," she said. "First I had a run of royalty, the Maharanes of Cooch-Behar, the Manee of Mandi, Duke Vallombrosa, the Duchess of Albe. Then literary people began coming and after them I did children by the dozen; then pets."

## LIZARD PORTRAITS—\$100

THE VOGUE for Lee Miller pet portraits started with an interesting incident. She had just photographed a socially prominent French woman. The next week she brought a little pet lizard. Miss Miller photographed it all right, but she charged the woman \$100 for the job!

"She was more than surprised at my bill," Miss Lee, confided to me. "But I decided if a woman had money enough to have her pet's picture taken, she could pay the full price I charged for children."

Miss Miller's technique is interesting. She takes one sitting a day. Never more. She works in her duplex studio, with all the lights manipulated from a switchboard, no spotlights, whatever on the sitters, for they are not only hard to face but make a person look hard to her way of thinking.

## SITTING TAKES HOURS

EVERY sitting takes several hours. If her client has not eaten and is hungry, Miss Miller has luncheon served. If tired, she lets her subject recline on the chaise longue, with low tables holding beverages, cigarettes, sandwiches.

She dislikes having any friend come along with her clients because, she explains, "they always give a person an audience complex, or make him or her wear a 'gallery smile,' and both are unnatural."

"Children with their mamas are the worst of all clients," Miss Miller said. "It is the unusual mother who does not make a child self-conscious by asking him to do this or that; that cute way you did yesterday."

"It takes time to do a good portrait," Miss Miller went on. "I must talk to the sitter, find out what idea of himself or herself he has in mind. Also, if it is a picture for a grandmother or a husband or wife."

## FINDS MEN SELF-CONSCIOUS

YOUNG men never know whether they want to look like a pugilist or Clark Gable," she said. "Older men often want you to catch the twinkle in their eyes, a certain angle of their profiles or their 'Mussolini jaw' that some woman has told them she loves. Men are much more self-conscious than women. Women are used to being looked at."

Miss Miller thinks photography perfectly suited to women as a profession. To her it is not only her profession but her avocation as well, and during her vacations she visits small islands along the coast of France, photographing quiet, homey scenes of peasants, cows grazing on peaceful hillside, fishermen returning with their catch.

"It seems to me that women have a bigger chance at success in photography than men," she told me. "Women are quicker and more adaptable than men. And I think they have an intuition that helps them get personalities more quickly than men."

"And a good photograph, of course, is just that, to catch a person not when he is unaware of it, but when he is his most natural self."



The beauty and charm of Lee Miller (left) made her one of the most photographed models in the country—until she decided to take a hand at the camera herself. At the right are two of her "personality portraits"—Claire Luce, the actress (above) and Charles Chaplin, the movie star (below).



Hollywood's cameramen are making two orchids grow where only one blossomed before. And while they were at it they made two blond beauties appear with the orchids. It's Carol Lombard in motion's newest mirror portrait.

# Do Your Dining-room In White

NOW THAT families are reunited in homes, whether they are there from choice or just because they cannot afford to go places and see things is immaterial.

The thing to do is to make the home so attractive that the habit will last.

Dining-rooms have increased importance this year. There is something magic in the charm of a home-cooked meal served in pleasant surroundings that makes such hospitality remembered long.

White dining-rooms are the newest kind you can have. Chaste white walls, white curtains, white woodwork or polished pine, and pure white table linen is considered smart once more. Against this background, you can let your love of color run riot in your drapes, your rugs, your china and table decorations. And the ensemble gives you a certain restful beauty that highly-colored walls never achieved.

Combined with white walls, no furniture is more appropriate and as inexpensive as American maple.

In an eight-room house of Colonial influence, on exhibition, all the rooms are finished in maple and all the furniture is maple. Surprisingly inexpensive and absolutely charming reproductions of historic pieces have been made.

The dining-room is particularly smart in its white walls, maple woodwork and its early American furniture.



(From Gimble)

With white walls and rubbed maple woodwork, a rag rug and maple furniture in early Colonial design, this dining-room is an example of consistent arrangement.

Along one side is a large sideboard of very early type. A high cupboard arrangement with three drawers is copied from the upper part of an old water bench. The butterfly table, a copy of an original dating about 1700 now in the Wadsworth Atheneum, can be closed up to make a breakfast table. The chairs are reproductions of early American ones, made of maple, too. The entire centre of the room is covered with a handsome round rag rug, of rose and rich blues and yellow, with a handsome black border. The dainty ruffled window curtains have overdrapes that also are ruffled, made of a reproduction of early American hangings in cretonne of the same colors as the rug.

## GET OUT YOUR RELICS

For this room, the old-fashioned style of using fruit pictures is revived. Over the sideboard there is a vivid still life of fruit and flowers, and smaller fruit pictures, all framed in black with white mats, hang about the room. Two old-fashioned glass lamps are electrified for the top of the sideboard.

If you are interested in doing your dining room over in white walls, you can get stunning results in the use of plain colors for the rugs and window drapes, instead of figured. A medium blue, used with white borders for the drapes, with a tiny gold line between the white and the blue, are most effective. Your rug could be the same blue. Green makes a nice foil for white walls, too.

## FLAPPER FANNY SAYS



The way some girls dress, their vanity's all in vain.

much fantasy may be incorporated providing it is done in good taste. It is too early to speak of the future tendency, but I think we may find encouragement in the knowledge that we are moving in the right direction and that women have given their approval of the subtle change that has come about during the past few months. I am content to work on this theme.

## Burgundy For Tone

This grey costume of rough, pebbly crepe shows just how elegant burgundy velvet corduroy collar and cuffs may be. A burgundy feather in the back of the little grey hat adds style. The collar is the latest round shape and the cuffs are well-calculated to flatter the hands that wear them.



(From Bonwit Teller)

## Boucle Outfits Are Smart

By JOAN SAVOY

THERE'S no use denying it, if you are a certain type of smart woman, nothing is quite so comfortable as a boucle outfit.

Get such a little costume in the new deep sapphire blue that is called Roosevelt blue, or in a golden beige or bright green or red, and you not only feel grand but are an inspiration to those who meet you.

When you have to make a dash for business or if you are leisurely walking over for a game of bridge before lunch, this boucle suit of blue durene is grand for you. It looks like a little frock, with the newest little high-around-the-throat cut. It actually is a jacket and skirt and, when you remove your coat, there is the cutest little mesh blouse. Keep your coat on and you have the whole blue outfit.

The lines of the suit are what make it so attractive. The skirt has just enough fullness to keep it from cupping in the back. The jacket has raglan sleeves, tight at the wrist, with five blue buttons fastening it.

The belt is matching blue leather, with a silver buckle and the little necktie that you see is actually the top of the mesh blouse.



# A REVOLT FOR CHARM

By JEAN PATOU

PARIS.—The world of fashion is evolving in a natural, conservative movement in tune with the times in which we are living. Women are reaching for dignity, taste and charm, but also a modified simplicity. My midseason collection, therefore, is a step onward from my winter collection, in which I dared to lower the waistline and have since found vindication of my judgment.

Because of the time at which a midseason collection is shown, hardly two months after the big winter collection, it would be wrong to consider it as a direct indication of the future mode. Prematurely created, as they are in this respect, they must show a certain reserve and cannot go too far into novelty.

## MIDSEASON A BAROMETER

"During the times of normal evolution, when fashion changes slowly on an admitted theme, these midseason models are only interesting to me as a barometer. But when mode has recently been subjected to important, even brutal change, as in the case of my winter collection, the midseason styles take on a new significance. They are created on indications taken from the reactions of women."

The new mode has been widely discussed, though not so much as that of a few years ago when I reacted against the skirt showing the knees. The discussion has confirmed the original idea and is a natural sequence of women's admission of the new style. This, therefore, is the principle theme of my midseason collection.

## SIMPLICITY IS FORMULA

Midseason collections are always devoted to certain simplicity of style and that is the formula I have adopted. Normally, the more simple the dress the more the creative idea must be brought out in order to avoid the commonplace. The result is that in their simplicity the midseason models can be very characteristic and



(Left) Peach colored, marocain, frock with hand fastening and coat of matching high wool trimmed with golden seal. (Right) Coat of dark blue mink with hat and scarf in red, blue and white.

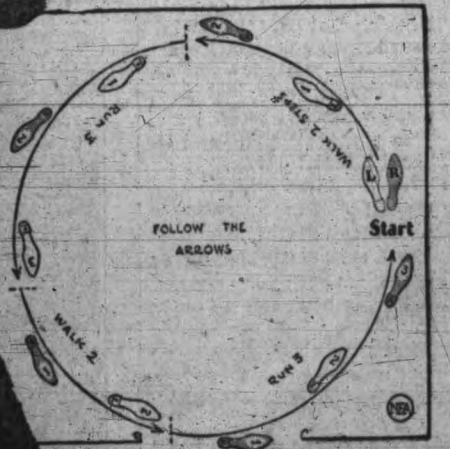
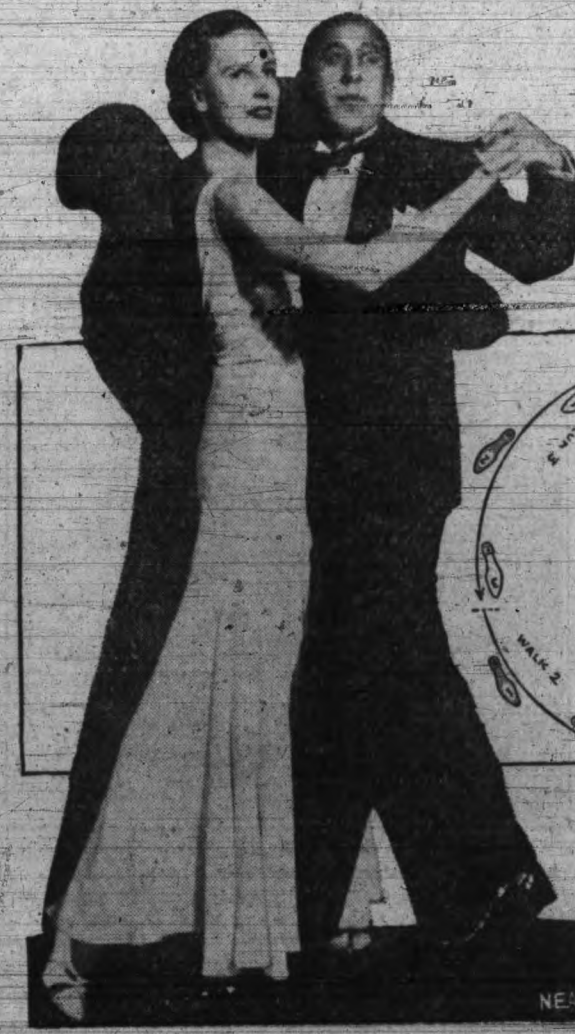
# GOOD DANCERS RUN IN A CIRCLE

By ARTHUR MURRAY

I LEARN the walking steps perfectly and you can swing them into the syncopated running steps of the fox trot with no trouble at all.

The walking steps consist of smooth, long steps backward or forward. Practice with your arms held as you would if you had a partner. Step with slowness.

The running steps consist in both long and short walking steps. Practice slow walking steps both backward and forward before you start the running steps. For the walking



steps, if you are a woman, reach backward with the toes as far as possible. On the second beat, rise slightly on the toes to give spring to your step, and finish.

To dance the running steps follow this diagram. Begin at the word start. 1. Walk two steps, 1 and 2; run three steps, 1, 2, 3; walk two steps, 1, 2, run three steps, 1, 2, 3.

After you become expert in this step, try and do it within a radius of only two feet. In order to do this the man's left foot is almost stationary.



# A PAGE FOR THE CHILDREN

## Willie Falls For the Album Craze, But What Will Skinny Say?

Everybody at School Is Carrying Albums and Getting Other Kids to Write and Draw in Them; Willie Writes a Puzzler in Skinny's Sister's Album and Then Skinny Comes Along With a Book and What Things He Had in It

By WILLIE WINKLE

They've got a craze at school now. It's all about writing in albums. Seems to me that at Christmas everybody got one of these fifteen-cent albums and now they're out to get everybody else to write or draw something in them.

Skinny's sister came up to me the other day and asked me to write in her's. Well, she's such a swell-looking kid that I couldn't refuse, as much as I hate doing these sort of things.

Here's what I wrote:

Y Y U R,  
Y Y U B,  
I C U R,  
Y Y 4 M e.

Skinny's sister looked at it when I gave her back her book and she looked at me as though I'd done something goofy. She asked me what it meant and I said to go and see if any other kids could read it and then come back and I'd tell her if nobody else could. She came back and said I'd better tell her so here it is:

Too Wise You Are,  
Too Wise You Be,  
I See You Are,  
Too Wise For Me.

Now, ain't that clever. But it weren't me that was so smart; I just copied it out of one of my mother's albums. Oh, sure, they were awful smart when my mother went to school. Knew everything, or think they did; but I know my ma can't answer some of the questions I have to at school and I ain't very far up in school at that. I don't know what will happen when I get into high school.

### SKINNY GETS ONE

Well, anyway, would you believe it, Skinny came down to my place on Friday night and says he's got an album and wants me to write one of those crazy poems or whatever it was I wrote in his sister's book, in his book. I laughed right out at him for having an album and asked him was he a girl.

"No, I ain't a girl, and if you get too fresh I'll poke you in the nose," Skinny says.

I ain't no whirlwind as a fighter and as my Dad always says to steer clear of a fight, I grabs Skinny's book and has a look at it.

The first thing in it is this: The thing that goes the farthest Toward making life worth while; It does the most, it costs the least.

Is just a pleasant smile.

Can you beat that—and in Skinny's book? Why, if he smiled I'd think summer had come.

And here's another:

Don't trouble trouble till trouble troubles you; you only double trouble and trouble others too.

Here's one that's more to my liking:

May your eggs be fried in grease,  
May your life be spent in peace,  
May your wife be very fair,  
With laughing eyes and curly hair.

That's the kind of a wife I want, but I guess they'll all be picked out before my turn comes.

Imagine the fellow who thought of this one:

When you see a squirrel up a

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD



Until man invented machinery to help him in his work, he was capable of an output of one-tenth horsepower unit per eight-hour day. Now, as expressed in a modern, energy transversion unit, it is 9,000,000 times that much, and 8,796,000 of this rate increase has come within the last thirty years. A bird's knee bends forward like that of our own, but the thighbone is so short that the joint is usually covered with plumage.

tree, pull its tail and think of me. Here's another guy who must have been feeling a bit sad:

When you're old and cannot see, Put on your specs and think of me.

Then if you can't think of anything to write, and that's something I can't do, you can draw things in them. Some of the kids have drawn some swell things, mostly boats and airplanes. I can draw things, so I drew a Lockheed-Vega seaplane and colored it and Skinny was sure pleased.

### WILLIE GETS ONE

Well, do you know I kind of fell for this album thing, but I'd been laughing at Skinny, so I had to be a bit careful. I went to town and bought a book and didn't say anything about it at home and I didn't show it to Skinny. But I've got quite a few other kids doing things in it. I tell them, all they mustn't put this mushy love stuff in it and sad things and lectures, and I'd just as soon they drew.

All I'm wondering is what Skinny will say when I show him my album. He'll probably take a proper poke at my nose. But perhaps I won't ask him, 'cause he can't write or draw worth a darn and then there won't be a fight.

That'll be a peace move. I think I'll follow it.

## DID YOU KNOW—?

It has been estimated that a bee travels 43,779 miles to gather one pound of honey.

The gemsbok, a large South African antelope, never drinks water, the moisture it requires being obtained from the succulent bulbous plants on which it feeds.

The heaviest rainfall in the world occurs on the southern slopes of the Himalaya Mountains in northern India. The average annual precipitation at Cherrapunji, in that region, is about forty feet, or slightly less than 500 inches.

The nighthawk migrates the farthest distance of all the land birds, from Yukon to Argentina, 7,000 miles away.

The Bible is the world's best seller, an average of 30,000,000 copies being sold annually.

The Palace of Engineering at Wembley, England, is the largest concrete structure in the world.

Milton sometimes has had more than 300 words to a sentence in his writings.

## BEDTIME STORY

### Uncle Wiggily's Red Hat

By HOWARD R. GARIS

"Where are you going, Wiggily, my dear?" asked Mrs. Longears, the rabbit lady, one day as she saw her bunny husband twinkling his pink nose in front of the looking-glass.

"What makes you think I am going anywhere?" he asked. "Because," answered his wife, "whenever I see you twinkling your pink nose in front of a glass I know you are going out, aren't you?"

"You have guessed it, my dear," answered Mr. Longears. "I am going down town to buy me a new hat."

"Oh, I'm so glad!" exclaimed Mrs. Longears, clapping her paws. "The hat you have been wearing is very shabby. I have been hoping you would get yourself a new hat and so has Nurse Jane."

"You never said anything about it," spoke the rabbit gentleman.

"No, we didn't want to hurt your feelings," replied his wife. "But I know Nurse Jane will be just as happy as I am that, at last, you are to get a new hat. I'll come with you."

"What for?" asked Uncle Wiggily.

"Why, to help you pick out your new hat, of course!" answered his wife. "If I don't come with you and help you, you will pick out the most terrible hat, one that won't be at all stylish. I must help you."

"Oh, very well," said Uncle Wiggily, trying to speak cheerfully like and resigned though he didn't feel at all that way. Truth



"Get yourself a red hat."

to tell he would much have preferred picking out his own hat. But then he was married and he must put up with it.

"I'll be with you in a moment," said Mrs. Longears. "Wait until I get my hat."

Mr. Longears thought about the time his wife went down town to get her new hat. He didn't offer to go with her and help her pick it out.

"But I suppose rabbit ladies are different," thought Uncle Wiggily. "I won't say anything about it."

Soon his wife came hopping down the bungalow stairs all dressed to go with him and the bunny lady and gentleman started off down the Woodland path to go to the hat store.

"What color hat were you thinking of getting, Wiggily?" asked his wife as they hopped along together.

"A soft brown color," he answered.

"Brown!" exclaimed his wife. "Oh, no! Not brown! Everybody is wearing brown. I saw Mr. Twistytail, the pig gentleman, with a brown hat only yesterday."

"What color would you say?" asked Uncle Wiggily, resigned like.

"Red!" exclaimed Mrs. Longears. "Get yourself a bright red hat with a red feather on one side and look stylish."

"Don't you think I'd look more like a fireman?" asked her husband.

"Don't be silly! laughed the rabbit lady. "You a fireman! Ho! Ho! No, but I mean it. Get yourself a red hat."

"Oh, me!" sighed Uncle Wiggily who wanted a brown one. But he said nothing more, and



(READ THE STORY, THEN COLOR THE PICTURE)

Of course when all the others saw wee Scouty grab the big strong."

Then he continued, "I've a hunch that I believe will please this bunch. I'll run and get my fiddle. Then I'll play a tune or two."

Just then the hunter's dog dashed out and started running all about. "Come here," exclaimed the hunter. "That big bear's a friend of mine."

"Now, don't you bite. Stay right by me and be as friendly as can be." The dog obeyed its master and it all worked out just fine.

The hunter got his violin and cried, "Now watch, when I begin." And then he started playing and the bear seemed in a trance.

"Oh, look!" cried Duncy. "There it goes. That bear has surely been with shows." And then the whole bunch laughed to see the bear begin to dance.

Soon Windy said, "I think that chain is doing naught but bringing pain. Let's file it from the collar. It won't take us very long."

"Oh, no! The bear is used to it. It doesn't hurt one single bit," replied the friendly hunter.

soon he and his wife were at the store.

"What kind of hat were you thinking of getting, Mr. Longears?" asked the sad old dog clerk, "what color?"

"Brown!" said Uncle Wiggily quickly.

"Red!" exclaimed his wife. "He wants a red hat!" The clerk looked surprised but Uncle Wiggily sadly said:

"Yes. I want a red hat!" So he had to buy a red hat with a red feather on the side and his wife made him wear it home and have the old one sent. But when Uncle Wiggily and his wife were in the deep, dark and silent woods, on their way back to the bungalow, all of a sudden along behind them came sneaking the Fox and the Bob Cat.

"Look!" whispered the Fox. "There goes Mrs. Longears. Her husband must be with her and I want to pay him back for vacuum cleaning my tail. Let's sneak up behind and grab them!"

"I'm with you," said the Bob Cat. "I don't see Uncle Wiggily, but he must be down behind the bushes. Come on! Let's go!"

The two Bad Chaps began sneaking up on Uncle Wiggily and his wife. Then, all of a sudden, Uncle Wiggily, who had been stooping down to tie his wife's shoe lace, stood up so that his red hat showed above the bushes. And no sooner did the Fox and Wolf see the bright red hat than they began to howl and the Bob Cat said:

"That isn't Uncle Wiggily. It must be a fireman and he'll squirt water on us. Let's run away before he sees us!" So the Bad Chaps ran away all on account of Uncle Wiggily's red hat. And when he looked back and saw them running and guessed that they had taken him for a fireman he said to his wife:

"My dear, I'm glad you made me buy a red hat."

So this teaches us that very often wives know best.

And if the sponge cake will stop drinking up all the molasses so there is none left for the ginger cookie, I'd tell you next about Uncle Wiggily's lost key.

(Copyright, 1933, by H. R. Garis)

One of the most famous body of men in England is the Yeomen of the Guard, more commonly known as the "Beefeaters." Ever since Guy Fawkes tried to blow up the House of Parliament on November 5, 1606, the Yeoman always visit the House prior to the opening of Parliament and inspect the place. When this formality is over they return to their headquarters in the Tower of London, where they constitute one of the most interesting sights in London. Boys and girls who have the opportunity of visiting London should make a point of seeing the "Beefeaters." They were given the name of "beefeaters" many years ago when they used to eat large quantities of beef.

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## Auntie May's Corner

### DOG-TEAM RACING

I have remarked before about what a lot children in Victoria miss because we do not have snow and ice like they do on the Prairies and in Eastern Canada. Now I find that there is another sport where they have snow that is creating a lot of interest among both old and young are enjoying immensely. It is dog racing. Right now many famous dog racers, like the strong young Emil St. Goddard, of The Pas, Man., who has won so many dog races, are getting their teams ready for the great contests.

During the last few years dog-team racing has taken its place among Canada's leading winter sport attractions. At one time enjoyed only on the outskirts of settlement where the dog team formed an important part of the means of winter transportation this fascinating and exciting pastime has rapidly gained favor among outdoor enthusiasts, and now is enjoyed in many cities and towns and rural sections in different parts of Canada during the midwinter season. Dog derby competitions are an outstanding attraction in Canadian winter amusements.

Owners of dogs find it an easy matter to enter dog-racing teams in these exciting events, as it is not necessary to declare any particular breed of dog, age or other qualifications, as in the case of horse-racing events. Huskies, police dogs, and other breeds are therefore placed on an equal footing in all dog-racing competitions. This winter will witness many exciting events between rivals and new competitors.

Participants in the junior dog derbies are just as keen as contestants in the major events. Prior to the staging of these races the amateur mushers put in long weeks of diligent training with their entries. The day arrives and a motley collection of dogs and sleighs gather at the starting line. Huskies, Airedales, Collies and other breeds are in evidence, and there are dogs of unknown origin, all true pals of boyhood. Forgotten are the lessons of training days when these canines gather at the track. Dog friendships are renewed, and old enmities are not allowed to lapse. The stir and bustle is confusing to spectator and start alike. At last they are off, some on the track, and others on the ways of their own choosing. True it is a burlesque, but a harmless one, and at the end some youngster is proud and happy in the possession of a coveted trophy.

### A VETERAN HORSE

After thirty-six years of labor on the farm of his owner, near Kent, Washington, "Colonel" seems quite unready to retire. He suffers no aches or pains, takes his turn in doing light work every day on the farm, and gives every evidence of carrying on for many years longer. He has been through several depressions and political campaigns with no ill effects. He is owned by George I. Waid, who has had him since 1898, when he was two years old.

"He has been a faithful and energetic horse," says Mr. Waid. "We have never spent anything on him for medicine or doctoring. His health has always been good. For many years we used him to haul a wagon with produce to market, and he never failed to even to-day we use him for light work around the farm, but for heavier work we use a younger horse."

"Colonel has been doing our cultivating for so long that it seems to have acquired a kind of instinct for keeping off the plants, even when making the turns at the ends of the rows. I have never had any particular care in the way of special grooming, fancy stall or otherwise. His life has always been that of an ordinary farm horse. Right now he appears to be in excellent physical condition. We have always given him gentle treatment but I am just unable to account for his unusually long life."

Colonel has a very good appetite. He particularly likes sugar. His back is not bent and swayed to the extent that one would expect. He enjoys carrying children on his back and is very gentle with them. The children say, though, that "his bones stick out."

Colonel suffers from falling hair pretty badly, and has almost no mane. But this may be due to lack of regular grooming.

### ON THE SAFE SIDE

The street car was crowded, and an old man with a kindly twinkle in his eye took five-year-old Tommy on his lap.

"This will be better than standing, won't it, my boy?" he suggested.

"Yes," said Tommy, rather

reluctantly, for he had enjoyed

lurching about the car.

"But you want to be careful,"

I don't pick your pocket," the

old man said in a whisper.

"Can't," Tommy retorted

standing, "As soon as I saw you look

at me I put my penny in my

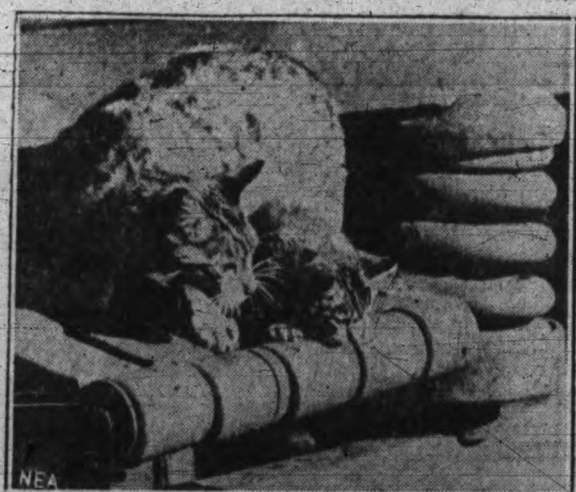
mouth."

## THE STRANGELY DRESSED "BEEFEATERS"



One of the most famous body of men in England is the Yeomen of the Guard, more commonly known as the "Beefeaters." Ever since Guy Fawkes tried to blow up the House of Parliament on November 5, 1606, the Yeoman always visit the House prior to the opening of Parliament and inspect the place. When this formality is over they return to their headquarters in the Tower of London, where they constitute one of the most interesting sights in London. Boys and girls who have the opportunity of visiting London should make a point of seeing the "Beefeaters." They were given the name of "beefeaters" many years ago when they used to eat large quantities of beef.

## FELINE HOBO RIDES THE RODS



There was no doubt that Betty was a talented and versatile cat. That is why she was official mouser and beloved mascot of the Lackawanna railroad terminal in Hoboken, N.J. Betty sprang a surprise, though, when she boarded the rods of the train and went for a ride, hobo-fashion. A baggage man spotted her as the train roared by at Morristown and wired ahead to Dover, where another agent flagged the flyer. So Betty is back at the terminal now, wiser but not a bit madder. In fact, as this picture shows, she is even teaching her kittens how to ride the rods.



# Technocracy Challenged—Economists Cite Flaws in Data Babson and Other Experts Scoff at Prospect of "Robot World"

Many leaders of industry and economic thought have challenged the basic ideas as well as the revolutionary implications of Technocracy. Some of the criticisms are explained in this, the seventh of a series of articles on the Technocratic movement, published by The Victoria Times.

By PAUL HARRISON

CONSERVATIVE economists and prominent figures in industry have challenged practically every statement uttered by Technocracy. Some critics are content merely to voice their scorn and general disbelief of the whole new "scientific philosophy" and its promises of a marvelous new era of combined prosperity and leisure in a nation controlled by engineers. Other opponents have met Technocracy's deductions with contradictory data.

In fact, about the only common ground on which Technocrat and critic can meet is the belief that technological progress must go on. In the days of the old Industrial Revolution, reactionaries went about smashing the machines that were believed to be threatening their jobs. But everyone is agreed that the way back is not the way out to-day. The machine must be made more and more efficient.

From that point on, the two paths are widely divergent. Technocracy says simply that our robot slaves should be made to do more of the world's work. Industrialism says better machines are needed to permit the growth of business, the return to prosperity, and the release of workers for the building up of new industries.

## BLADES AND FIBRE

TECHNOCRACY makes the bitter charge that some industries already would be practically non-existent if they had been making the best possible products instead of ones which would wear out quickly and require replacement. Howard Scott, chief Technocrat, has mentioned a tungsten-edged razor blade which he says could be made for 90 cents and would last a lifetime. Metallurgists, among them Gregory Comstock, of the Firth-Steel Company, declare their experiments with tungsten carbide steel for that purpose have been successful. They say further that if such a blade, or any of the other sensationally superior products mentioned by Scott were perfected, they could not be withheld from a competitive market.

Technocrats have spoken of a fibrous little plant called ramie, as another example. Ramie, they say, has 22-inch fibres, is stronger when wet than when dry, and when made into cloth wears

seven times better than wool. Ten times more of it than cotton can be grown to the acre, and it can be harvested with machinery.

Textile experts, however, say that ramie cannot compete with wool, cotton or linen in commercial quality. As for the wet-dry question, all vegetable fibres are stronger when wet. Ramie has been known for 100 years, and during the last few decades has figured in a number of stock-selling schemes.



## BRICKS AND PIG IRON

THE TECHNOCRATS have stated that 100 men working in five modern plants could turn out all the bricks the nation needs—at a rate of 400,000 bricks per day per man. R. S. Tilden, manager of the New Jersey Brick Association, says that 2,000, instead of 400,000, is the maximum. He also points out that the transportation of brick throughout the country from

five centralized plants would cost more than the bricks themselves. Pig-iron production has been another subject of controversy. Technocracy has claimed that the industry has been mechanized to 650 times its productivity of fifty years ago. John Van Deventer, editor of the magazine, Iron Age, showed this reporter government statistics proving that productivity had been stepped up only 23.2 times. Scott, in rebuttal, said he had been talking in terms of man-hours per ton instead of in terms of number of men employed. Van Deventer, however, declares that the figures were pure guesswork because they are based on payroll records which do not exist further back than 1921.

Such inaccuracies as have been proven against Technocracy may not materially alter the bases of its contentions against our industrial system. But, those mistakes have seriously shaken the faith of many persons who have been told again and again that Technocracy is a coldly methodical and ultra-scientific movement.

## MACHINES AND MEN

CONSIDER the subject of technological unemployment. Technocracy says it finds that mechaniza-

tion has been increasing at a geometric rate since 1915, when man-hours of employment in the industry began to fall off—while production continued to increase. Mr. Van Deventer, however, along with officials of the National Industrial Conference Board, can show that up to and into the depression year of 1930, the machine actually opened more employment doors than it closed.

"Forty years ago," said the editor of Iron Age, "when the electric motor was being introduced to sceptical industry, there were sixty-nine workers per thousand of population in all our manufacturing industries. In 1929, after intensive mechanization, there were 27½ workers per thousand in these industries."

Technocracy believes that because the whole purpose of mechanization under our present system is to reduce production costs, plant executives are counting on bigger and better machines to pull them out of the present slump. If our peak production of 1929 were to be resumed to-day, they say, not more than half of our unemployed could get on the payrolls again. The other jobs already are being done by robots.

Van Deventer, ardent anti-Technocrat, has found figures to prove that much less machinery is being installed now than in normal years.

"MORE WORK—NOT LESS!" ROGER BABSON, statistician and business analyst, believes that Technocracy is "a crime against the American standard of living." "We need to work more, not less," he declared. "For to-day we are producing only the same amount of shoes, clothing, furniture and houses as were being made in 1912, yet our population has increased by 20,000,000. This country can absorb all the goods that our modern machinery and the labor of our normally employed men can turn out."

John M. Carmody, president of the Society of Industrial Engineers, admits that many of Technology's general charges are true—especially that technological developments tend to increase industry's debt load. But he believes that industry will readjust itself, will shorten working hours to provide men with jobs, and will keep wages at the highest possible peak to preserve, or create, consumer buying power.

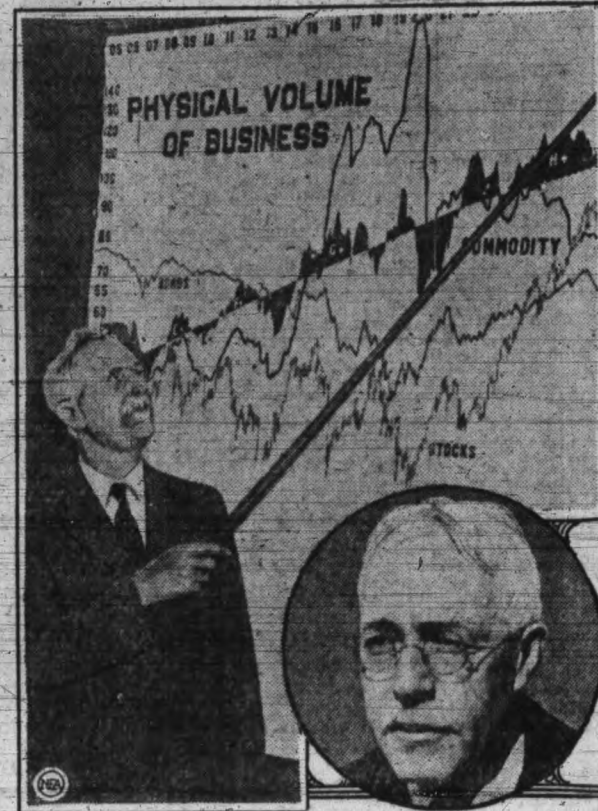
Frank A. Vanderlip is the one Wall Street financier who has publicly spoken a kindly word for Technocracy. He says that Technocracy is making an important contribution to the understanding of our paradox of unemployment and want in the midst of plenty. He agrees that industry,

## Defining Technocracy as Doctrine and Practice

With these premises in mind its definition as a doctrine is: Technocracy is the advocacy of the importation, as a dominant factor, into technology of exclusive governmental functions. The definition as a practice is: The administration of every aspect of human affairs by specialists trained in the particular line and clothed with autocratic power thereover.

The absolutely admirable result of the application of the doctrine in its purity is, an exactly equal to the impossibility thereof where human beings, as at present constituted, are concerned.

CHARLES STEWART DAVISON.



Technical advances allow men to do more work, but critics of Technocracy declare that labor is still the most important cog in the modern industrial machine. Roger Babson, business statistician, is shown at left, above, as he traces a graphic challenge to Technocracy. Frank A. Vanderlip (right), is a financier who believes the present system will survive, through its rising debt load, has been mortgaging the future.

But Vanderlip, along with other leaders, declares that our present system has learned its lesson and will find its way out. They do not believe that we are ready to bow to the robot.

# Merry Mitzi, Most Amusing of Midget Elephants, Frank Buck's Protegee

By FRANK BUCK

With EDWARD ANTHONY

CHAPTER FORTY-FOUR

WHEN I ENTERED the business of collecting live exhibits it really amounted to commercializing a hobby. Invariably the man who enters the field starts with a natural love for animals. No matter how long you have been in the game you find yourself singling out some appealing specimen for special attention. This is particularly true of the jungle's youngsters. There is always a wistful cub or fledgling for which you develop so real an affection that you find yourself wondering how you're going to be able to part with it when you're back in civilization, and the hard-boiled job of disposing of your collection begins.

You're in the realm of the intangible the minute you try to figure out exactly why you've grown fonder of one baby animal than another. It is as difficult as trying to determine why one child has more personal charm than another. You suddenly discover that in the little creature to which you find yourself attracted there is a suggestion of a love of fun, of down-right roughness perhaps, there is something of sparkle about the little cubs, a twinkle in the eyes that denotes a humorous outlook. You always feel about the object of your attachment that it would spend a good deal of its time laughing, if animals were addicted to that habit.

ALL OF WHICH quite naturally reminds me of Mitzi, infant representative of the elephant family. I developed as real an affection for her as for any animal I have ever handled. Mitzi was the baby elephant and quite a famous gal she became too—that I brought back for those famous vaudevillians, Singer's Midgets.

I PICKED UP Mitzi in a teak lumber camp north of Rangoon, near the Irrawaddy River. Her mother was a "lumber elephant" and Mitzi was born right in the camp. A cute little girl with a nice little curl right in the middle of her forehead, she was

an animal the more hazy—unconsciously—they do it. Their one idea seems to be to see how many cakes, cookies and other sweets they can feed. This is hardly the right diet for a baby elephant. My main problem was to discourage the well-meaning passengers who were trying to ruin the digestion of the little girl from the Irrawaddy.

When we arrived at our destination I walked Mitzi from Ootram Ghat, Calcutta's principal passenger dock on the Hookly River, across the half-mile of midland or parkway that separates this dock from the Grand Hotel where I always stay when in this part of the world. Pending other arrangements I tied Mitzi to one of the trees in front of the hotel, where I could keep an eye on her. She was a valuable specimen, this child of the lumber camps, and I was taking no chances with her. Already she was displaying remarkable intelligence, responding whenever her name was called and showing all the earmarks of a potential first-rate performer.

AT THE TIME I was storing a number of animals and birds at a trader's place in Parsee Church Street, but I didn't want to take Mitzi there as I felt she called for special attention. My plan was to arrange for stable accommodations near the hotel. Failing to get what I wanted the first day, I decided to see what I could do on the morrow, in the meantime assigning Lal to watching—and living with—the little pachyderm. One of the great things about Hindu helpers is that you don't have to worry about accommodations for them. Lal, for instance, was always ready with his bedding roll to take up his watch in an open field, the deck of a ship, anywhere.

FURTHER instructions were to the effect that guests of the Grand Hotel, with whom Mitzi had quickly established herself as a favorite, were not to be allowed to feed her. Only the day before, a well-meaning old fool had tried to feed the little elephant the conventional sweet cookies



Photo from the Van Beuren-Frank-Buck Motion Picture, "Bring 'Em Back Alive." FRANK BUCK AND HIS PENGUIN PACHYDERM PAL. "Mitzi" in Her Bamboo Tube-fed days Long Before She Made Her Broadway Debut as a Sourette with the Singer Midgets

offered by animal fans, and when, as Mitzi's representative, I refused the tender, the old boy—an Englishman who said he knew a gentleman when he saw one and didn't mind saying I didn't at all resemble the species—stomped off, adding something about letting the hotel management know what sort I was. Lal was warned to deal politely but firmly with all such. If the good-hearted but troublesome amateurs who feed animals

the mistake of trying to be useful during Lal's absence. The substitute guardian of Mr. Singer's future star noticed that the rope by means of which Mitzi was tied to a tree had managed to become considerably kinked and twisted. Pursuing his foolish desire to be of service instead of squating on his haunches and letting well enough alone, he untied the little pachyderm and started untying the rope.

## CHAPTER FORTY-FIVE

MITZI, quickly sensing the situation and seeing the opportunity for a romp, was off before her assistant keeper, whom she dragged after her, could figure out what it was all about. With an instinctive feeling for genteel surroundings she headed down Chouringhi Avenue, the Fifth Avenue of Calcutta, toward what you will, of Calcutta. Boding chatters and rickshaws (there's plenty of such traffic in this part of the town) she kept going until she wound up in front of Pelet's, the restaurant made famous by Kipling. Unable to get in, she decided to investigate the window in which there was a most tempting array of cakes and pastries. There she stood in the manner of a small boy peering at a candy store display. Glance was something new to Mitzi. She kept running her trunk against the window in an effort to reach the cakes and doubtless was considerably puzzled when she failed to get results.

THAT'S HOW LAL found her when, after his abductions were over, he returned to his post near the hotel and, finding his "grand" among the missing, started a frantic search for her. The gathering crowds guided him in following the little fugitive.

Lal was a regular demon in handling natives that got in his way. I can readily credit his statement that he made short work of the curious Hindus that crowded around to see what was going on. Just as he was gathering up his runaway, a young woman of

touched by the picture of the baby elephant trying to reach the cakes in the window, advanced with a bag of them she had hurriedly purchased in the restaurant. How could he, poor humble Lal Behudra, refuse a meek Sahib (white woman)? It was all right for Buck Sahib to refuse such a person but one of his (Lal's) holy duties was hardly in a position to pursue such a course. He hoped that Buck Sahib would not misunderstand his conduct for he knew only too well what pains in the stomach resulted when little elephants permitted themselves the luxury of too many cakes.

Lal was happy when I assured him that I understood his position. Mitzi was little the worse for her experience and that was all that mattered.

## A FEW DAYS later I loaded the little

lady, along with many other animals, aboard the old Santa Cruz which plies between Calcutta and San Francisco. Mr. Singer, whose act was playing in St. Louis at the time, had a representative on the dock at San Francisco when we arrived. This chap was greatly pleased with the little elephant. From the standpoint of height she was ideal, standing only three and a half feet (only six inches taller than Baby Boo, the smallest elephant ever seen in America, which I secured for a movie company when it needed a three foot pachyderm). Her disposition and general appearance were right too—just the sort of creature designed to make the ladies in the audience chorus, "Isn't she cute." And that, of course, was Mr. Singer's aim. Subsequently this veteran showman ecstatically told me that Mitzi was the perfect elephant for his purpose—which was only giving the little girl the credit due her for the proved a great find, working splendidly with the midgets. It was a sad day in the troupe when Mr. Singer, some years afterward, was forced to conclude that Mitzi had outgrown the midgets and would have to be disposed of.

A YEAR ago a half after I sold Mitzi I arrived in San Francisco with another collection of animals. I noticed by the papers that Singer's Midgets were playing at the Old Orpheum Theatre and I thought it would be amusing to run in and see the elephant. I had heard of her success on the stage and it seemed only decent to drop in and congratulate her. I phoned the theatre to find out when the midgets were due to go on and arrived about ten minutes in advance. I went backstage and joined Mr. Singer who was standing in one of the wings. He greeted me cordially and again I heard Mitzi's praises sung.

DURING our whispered conversation I chanced to look straight ahead and saw Mitzi standing in the opposite wing, waiting to go on.

"Why, there's Mitzi now!" I exclaimed in a louder tone than I had any right using, for a dramatic sketch was in progress. Mitzi, at the mention of her name, looked up and came galloping over toward me, crossing the stage and almost bowling over the leading lady while the audience broke out into a hearty and prolonged laugh as I've ever heard in the theatre. The actress was furious, though I always thought her grateful; for Mitzi came very close to sending her into the arms of the man whose coldness she was lamenting when I arrived.

ALAS, POOR MITZI! My latest information is to the effect that she was seen on Broadway in the spring of 1931 acting the role of sandwichman for a motion picture. Across her broad back (now almost seven feet high) was hung one of those big double signs heralding the arrival of the Great White Way of a picture that no one could afford to miss. So it goes in the animal world. To-day a stage star, to-morrow a walking billboard.

(Copyright 1932) To be Continued Next Saturday

# Windfalls And Primroses—By Robert Connell

ONE OF the most remarkable of the materials with which a great play is the forest. The danger in an isolated tree stands can readily be understood or at least the menace involved in its fall. But the forest seems to protective by sheer force of numbers to all its individual members and they in turn are so remarkable for their strength and resiliency that there seems no place for the disastrous effects of wind. Yet every now and then we see or hear of their utter helplessness of the massed trees in the presence of a mighty gale. Nearly twenty years ago such a gale passed across the island, obstructing the E. and N. Railway and the highways as well as causing serious losses to farmers and loggers. At the same time another hurricane swept across the Olympic forests. Some time later one of the U.S. Forestry officials exhibited in Victoria some air pictures of the path of destruction, and it was curious to see how the force of the wind, following a comparatively narrow belt, leveled the giant timber as a moving-machine

does the grass in its swathe. Fortunately such visitations are rare, but from time to time in high gates a good deal of damage is done by sudden streaks of exceptional wind.

THE OTHER afternoon I was shown by Mr. Jardine the effect of such a streak on his Sidney property of "Applegarth." The exposed side where the shales and sandstones of the Nanaimo series dip steeply to the sea and form somewhat precipitous banks has suffered a good deal from the artillery of the wind-driven waves, and one point at least has been practically obliterated. But it is in the woods that the most spectacular effect of the great December gale is seen. Along a belt a couple of hundred feet wide or less, a dozen or so large, sound, well-grown trees have been uprooted, all about 200 to 250 years old. They have fallen in one direction, away from the wind, and the scene looks for all the world like a bit of one of our logging areas. A sudden accelerated rush of wind evidently came up from the sea,

but what a force it must have been that leveled almost simultaneously these great trees! Of course the continual swaying to which the trees have been so frequently exposed during this winter would have weakened the grip of their roots. A friend tells me that across the peninsula at Deep Cove where similar damage was done it was almost terrifying to see the trees swaying to and fro, while every now and then came the crash of a falling tree. On a small scale we see a similar thing in our gardens where some of our taller rose-bushes have won a hole about the base of their stems by the movement to which the winds have subjected them. The excessive rain which has supersaturated the soil is a contributing cause to the movement in forest and garden alike.

BUT WHILE one looked with something akin to distress on the damage suffered by shoreline and forest, there was a certain pleasurable relief in the little clusters of primroses which, planted here and there in corners by the winding paths,

were blooming as if neither storm nor frost were known. Of course this early blooming is quite in accordance with their habit. Gilbert White's calendar gives the primrose's range of first flowering from the first week of January on, and this past year we had them as everyone knows covered with flowers in November, the effect perhaps of a somewhat British summer.

It is wonderful what a place in people's affections the primrose holds, the pale yellow one, I mean. It is said that many years ago, about the middle of last century, the first primroses were sent out to Australia, and were welcomed with "tremendous excitement" by the exiles there. And certainly no one who has wandered in a British woodland in primrose time can ever forget either the delicacy of coloring or the faint sweet perfume. In the air, Primroses grow by preference in at least partial shade, hence their love for the woods and for the hedge-banks. When I was a boy we used to go every spring primrosing in the beautifully wooded grounds of Camphill, which with the

greatest liberality were open to us. There among the park trees whose interlacing branches formed living arches overhead one could wander all day in a paradise of flowers. We filled baskets with the slender-stemmed blossoms, cool and fresh as mosses from the damp earth. Their early appearance and their great abundance when at the height of their blooming have no doubt helped the primrose cult, but there is also something to be said for the natural love of flowers and the sense of the symbolical in them. The primrose seems to have two ideas associated with it in the popular mind of the past, youth and sorrow. The former we find in its name, the "prime rose" or first flower, or as Burns calls it, "the firstling of the year." This youthfulness is, however, related to disappointment, and so to sorrow. So Shakespeare speaks of—

"Pale primroses,  
That die unmixed ere they can behold  
Bright Phoebus in his strength; a maledy  
Most incident to maida."

THUS, too, when Arviragus addresses the supposedly dead Imogen, the first flower he mentions among those to sweeten the grave is—

"The flower that's like thy face, pale primrose."  
Bacon in his essay "Of Gardens" has an interesting reference to "primroses," as he calls them. He would plant them with violets and strawberries in the "heath" or the part of the garden given over to a "natural wilderness," for, he says, "these are sweet, and prosper in the shade," and so he puts them among thickets of "sweet-briar, honey-suckle, and wild vine."

The much more brilliantly-colored primroses of Asia do not seem to have affected the people there, perhaps because they are found chiefly in regions where wandering nomads and others are sparsely found: the love of flowers is nurtured in village communities.



# Broadway Crowds Swell As Theatres Cut Prices To Old \$2 Level New Matinee Idol Stirs Feminine Hearts; Art Vies With Pantomime



Katherine Hirsch . . . from church socials to fame on Broadway.



Jacqueline Logan . . . her name appears on a theatre programme again.

**NEW YORK**—A war is on for slashing box office prices. Picture theatres with 6,000 closed, first reduced to beat the ticket tax. From Max Gordon studio Howard Benedict is first publicly chief since World War days to herald a \$2 top for a Broadway musical at night and \$1.50 for matinees. The experiment started with "Flying Colors," a \$4.40 revue since the season opened. New Year's Eve playgoers paid \$6.60 at the Imperial.

This is getting back to a scale to meet pocketbook conditions which "The Quill" was laughed at for suggesting two years ago.

Ticket brokers and managers are giving more serious thought to the question of box office prices.

Ban H. Harris already had reduced "Of Thee I Sing" to \$3 from \$5.50 to finish the run in New York.

A. H. Woods, who produced "Nellie the Beautiful Cloak Model" and scores of melodramas at \$1 top, is planning a series of new productions at 50 cents to \$1.

**BIG NEW YORK COMPANY AT \$2**  
CHARLES E. STEWART, for the Bowland Stebbins office, was among the first to present a huge New York company at \$2 top on the road. "The Green Pastures" started its winter engagement at the Forrest Theatre in Philadelphia at \$2 with capacity crowds and standees at the matinees.

With actual capacity New Year's week the gross was \$21,000. The scale is fixed for the rest of the season.

This Pulitzer Prize play is playing only the larger theatres, and selling out. Will Fields and Elliot Foreman in advance, are putting on a great advertising campaign.

At Cincinnati, and Chicago Mary Boland finds Frank McCrean, in advance, announcing \$2 top for "Face the Music" for the Shuberts, the same scale she played in the days when a Charles Frohman star.

**"SHOW BOAT" AT \$2.50**  
STILL MORE wonderful, Ziegfeld's "Show Boat," Helen Morgan and all, now sponsored by A. C. Blumenthal, played Detroit at \$2.50 top in place of the original \$6.00. Ziegfeld scale when it hit a year in New York.

In Chicago they returned to the \$2 top scale that first brought prosperity to show business.

John L. Peltret, from the western

la violated by her husband's friend and superior in rank. The son of the king, a fellow who is maddened by the tales of Lucrece's love and chastity, threatens her with death and villainous consequence and so betrays her and his loyal fighter, who is away at the wars.

**LARGELY PANTOMIME WITH STORY TELLERS**

BY WAY of novelty, two story tellers, wearing masks somewhere between Benda and Dante, feign disembodiment—and, after the fashion of the Greek chorus—turn story tellers, narrating the off-stage incidents and the on-stage emotions. Blanche Yurka, who has a lovely reading voice, is on; Robert Lorraine is the other. Meanwhile, the actors are seen largely in pantomime; save in those scenes where Lucrece is betrayed and prepares to end her life.

**ARE NOW**  
THEY'VE been shouting for art in the theatre.

Very well, they have it now—and in large and varied doses. . . . The question is, can they take it?

In the instance of Katherine Cornell, first and loveliest lady of the theatre, there is some question. In the more naive and heavily entertaining case of the Podrecca marionettes, just in from Italy and way points, the answer is easier. These puppets come close to being the best entertainment to be found in all New York. At least two famous artists have declared that Podrecca's company of mechanical marvels give the best entertainment to be found on the contemporary stage.

Certainly, things can be done with puppets which can not be done with mortals. Which provides another dimension.

**SHAKESPEARE IS TWICE TRANSLATED**

BUT SINCE Miss Katherine Cornell is of the more attractive flesh and will be with us longer, her contribution to the theatrical arts cannot be dealt with overlightly. Miss Cornell has presented "Lucrece" that

powerful and faithful lady of Roman times, in a production second to none in town. It is out of the Shakespeare poem; then interpreted in a French tragedy, and now again translated by Thornton Wilder, best known for his "Bridge of San Luis Rey." I was one who never cared much for M. Wilder's bridge, even if I happen to be a Cornell student.

Oddly enough, two persons resembling puppets are called upon to present a major portion of that tale in which the fair and innocent Lucrece

is seduced by her husband's friend and superior in rank. The son of the king, a fellow who is maddened by the tales of Lucrece's love and chastity, threatens her with death and villainous consequence and so betrays her and his loyal fighter, who is away at the wars.

**CRYANO COMES BACK AGAIN**

THEN THERE is the temporary return of Walter Hampden in "Cyano de Bergerac," which seems, some-



Katherine Cornell . . . whose interpretation of "Lucrece" established her even more firmly as "the first lady of the stage."

how, never to lose flavor. If they want art, here's another chance to get it. And the Abbey Players from Ireland have returned.

So there is art in the theatre—with a capital A.

**SENSATION FROM LONDON**

RARE has become a matinee idol in the Broadway theatres that the arrival of curly-haired Francis Lederer from London—and other European capitals—has created a sensation.

Young Mr. Lederer, aged twenty-six, came into town with due trumpet blasting and they're thinking "way back to John Barrymore, John Drew, Bill Parnum and the rest of them in an effort to fit him in a proper groove."

Fact is that Lederer belongs to the Maurice Chevalier type of light comic and can hardly escape the sophisticated music shows and the cinema. Unless he can resist the temptations of large sums of money, he is as good as in Hollywood at this moment, although actually he is appearing in a frothy, long-winded, sentimental piece, titled "Autumn Crocus."

Yet, with proper respect for the talent of this young man, it must be said that he rises above the match-

mallo-fingered applause of the girls who are flocking to the matinees to see him. In making the Chevalier comparison, we have preference to the early Chevalier—savage, amusing, continental, comic and yet alluring to feminine theatre-goers.

**A "MATINEE IDOL" WELL—**  
Lederer stands about six feet, or thereabouts; has manners and a profile; can act rings around almost any one out Hollywood way; became interested in the theatre at thirteen in his native Prague; and played the Al Jolson role in the European version of "The Wonder Bar."

The fact that feminine hearts are a-flutter over his young and engaging charm seems genuinely to surprise Lederer. He admits having received scores—perhaps hundreds—of letters from American girl admirers, but is dubious over being branded a "matinee idol."

"I'm not sure what that means," he says. "Is it good or bad? You see, in Europe, where I played for many years, we had no matinees."

After appearances in various Continental theatres and the German films, he went to London and learned



Francis Lederer . . . wins applause of feminine playgoers.



Surrounded by a group of admiring New York debutantes . . . (left to right) Bernice Davis, Victoria Swartnout, Francis Lederer, Lucile Thieriot and Nannette Streit . . . at a fashionable tea.

him the best performer in many a year.

**SCATTERED NOTES** from our Broadway rambles: George M. Cohan's newest play, "Pigeons and People," confines itself to a single act, running more than two hours with no time out for the audience. . . . A Eugene O'Neill yet, the Broadway favorite would be! . . . And M. Cohan is on the stage almost constantly. . . . And he is no longer a child.

**HERE'S WHAT THE PLAY IS LIKE**  
"Autumn Crocus," in which Lederer makes his American bow, is a story of a young man who falls in love with the young innkeeper. But, alas, he is married and she must depart, being a most proper person. Lederer has to carry most of the play on his young shoulders; yet it is of the stuff that women playgoers may have been waiting for. And although he may become the first matinee idol in a generation, this Lederer is also an actor of skill and great talent. I notice that Edna Ferber is quoted as naming

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## It's a Wise Contract Bridge Bidder Who Knows When To Shut Up

By WM. E. MCKENNEY

**H**OW MANY different types of bids are there in the one over one system? No more than in the system of common sense.

The difference between the one over one and most systems is that, in other systems, one may blindly plunge after an unknown value, while the one over one system proceeds carefully and cautiously until the proper goal is found.

As explained in my previous article, the first bid to learn is the sign-off bid. Learn when to sign off, when to recognize a sign-off bid, and be sure to use it whenever in doubt.

The most important bid in the system is the constructive bid. As stated, this bid invites, but does not demand, a response from partner.

**AN OPENING** bid is termed a constructive bid. It is not necessary for partner to make a jump shift force to continue the bidding. He realizes when the original bidder opens the bidding that he is endeavoring to locate the best spot at which to play the hand.

Therefore, if you hold any promising cards, make a constructive bid. Now partner, if he has not already shown the full strength of his hand, will make another constructive bid. When a side has made three constructive bids, game is probable. When a side makes four constructive bids, game is practically certain.

You may ask, "How shall I recog-

out in another suit and it may be made with a hand none too strong, however, it is constructive. Your partner at least has offered something new.

Now, if you bid two diamonds, you are making a third constructive bid, which is a try for game, and should not be passed by partner unless his first constructive bid is extremely weak.

As a matter of fact, the writer prefers that when a second suit is shown after partner has made a constructive bid, that the second suit shown should be treated as a forcing bid—not a game demand force, and one that should be termed a temporary force.

The temporary forces are as follows:

The showing of a second suit.  
The one over one force, and  
The informatory double.

**NOTE:** The one over one forcing bid plays only a part in the complete one over one system of contract bidding.

**THE MOST** abused bid in contract bridge is the game demand forcing bid. Partnerships are wrecked and games are lost by forcing bids made by unthinking players.

Before making a forcing bid, stop and think of the terrific responsibility that you place, not only on your part-

ner, but on yourself. When you make a game demand bid, you insist that your partner keep the bidding open until the final declaration is a game-going contract, and he must do this if his hand is absolutely trickless.

**UNFORTUNATELY** many players who make game demand forcing bids believe that the responsibility rests entirely with partner.

For example, I have seen players open with, let us say, two spades. Their partner responds with two no trump, they then bid three hearts and now partner, who has been assured by the original forcing bid that the bidding would continue until game is reached, shows his preference of the two suits named by the original bidder by bidding three spades.

However, he has plenty of strength to assure game and now the unthinking original bidder, feeling that his partner is merely endeavoring to show a preference between the two suits, will pass and a game contract is lost.

**YOU** HAVE no right to pass, after once making an original forcing bid, until a game contract is reached. Unless your hand meets the exceptionally strong requirements for forcing bids, play safe and simply make a constructive bid.

If partner has anything, he will respond with a constructive bid and you can safely and surely arrive at the best spot at which the hand should be played.

Avoid psychics—they ruin partnerships and lose more points than they gain.

The one over one should only be made with a biddable suit. Don't make a psychic one over one simply to force your partner. Let him know that he can count on a biddable suit from you.

In all my bridge during 1932, I saw but two hands that I felt were strong enough to open with an original two bid, and at that I believe that my percentage was fairly high.

**THE CHOICE** between suit and no trump bids is one of the oldest points of argument in the game of bridge. Experts have held violently different opinions since the first days of auction, and these differences were by no means lessened with the advent of contract.

Certain systems insist on opening with a suit bid if the hand contains a biddable suit, but the one over one system recognizes the advantage of opening hands of a certain type with a bid of one no trump.

The strength of a suit declaration lies in the ability to ruff the opponent's winning cards with small trump. The ability to ruff depends not only on

long trump but on uneven distribution in the other three suits.

A deal having even distribution in both declarer's and dummy's hands will generally produce just as many tricks at no trump, and should normally be played at that declaration.

<p>           ♠ A-Q-7-5            ♥ K-J-7            ♦ A-Q-4            ♣ A-10-5         </p>	<p>           NORTH            15-16            Dealer            SOUTH         </p>	<p>           ♠ 9-4            ♥ 3-2            ♦ A-9            ♣ K-J-8-6            ♣ J-9-6         </p>
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**THE BIDDING**

To-day's hand was played in duplicate at the Western Pennsylvania championships held recently at Pittsburgh.

South and West passed in all cases, but North's first bid depended upon the system he followed. Players who invariably use approach bidding opened

the North hand with one spade, since their system requires naming a biddable suit if possible.

However, the one over one players recognize in the North hand an ideal one no trump bid. Besides having distributed strength and even distribution, it had the great advantage of holding tenaces in three suits and a remote tenace in the fourth, so that any lead East might select would be likely to cost him a trick.

Nearly all of the approach bidders played the hand at a spade declaration because of the excellent spade support held by South.

The one over one bidding was North one no trump, South two no trump, North three no trump.

**THE PLAY**  
East's natural opening against a no trump contract was the device of spades, since that suit had not been mentioned in the bidding, and he was naturally averse to leading away from his diamond tenace.

The declarer immediately took four rounds of spades, winning the last trick in the dummy. He now led a small club and finessed the ten spot which, of course, East won with the jack.

Still wisely refusing to play diamonds, East returned another club, which was won with the king in

dummy and a small heart returned to North's King.

East realized that if he refused to play the ace of hearts, he would be thrown in with it later and the diamond lead would be unavoidable; therefore he took the first heart trick and exited with the nine spot of the suit.

North was careful to let this trick ride to the jack in his own hand after which he led the ace of club and then his last heart, putting dummy in the lead. The ten of diamonds was led and finessed, but when East won with the jack, he was obliged to concede the declarer the last two tricks. Thus North made his three no trump contract with one overtrick.

To execute this strip and end play it was necessary to concede the first club trick to East, for if West should ever be in the lead he would almost certainly play a diamond.

One North player made four spades by exactly the same play, but most of the spade bidders failed to make game. The three no trump contract was perfectly safe and could be made by normal play against any defence. The four spade contract required a fortunate distribution of cards and expert play, and even then did not equal the score possible at no trump.

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# How Scrip Money Ideas Are Worked Out In Practice; Stamp Taxes Retire Bills; Town Profits From Wooden Coin

SAANICH'S move to turn out an issue of scrip money as a means of solving difficulties over the handling of unemployment relief, has sent business men, public officials and unemployed leaders here to the libraries to find out how the scrip money idea has been worked out in other places that have tried it and with what success.

If Saanich goes in for scrip, it will be the pioneer Canadian municipality, although a number of others are now considering the idea, stimulated by Saanich's move. Its advocates say it is just passing endorsed cheques around instead of bank bills or silver.

Instances of scrip money in circulation are furnished by a number of United States cities. Some of them have had scrip money for many months, having been forced to it as a result of local banking and allied troubles, which Canadian cities have escaped. The early experiments with scrip were to overcome the currency shortage and make possible the buying and selling of goods and the continuation of general business. From that original purpose, the scrip principle was adapted to help out in the general problem of handling relief, as now proposed in Saanich.

A feature of the scrip experiments in such towns as Tenino, Washington, not far from Victoria, and in the large city of Evanston, Ill., is that the municipality have made handsome profits, business has been stimulated, taxpayers have had their burdens lightened, and nobody has been hurt, as the scrip money automatically retires itself fully paid-up by means of a two or three-cent stamp tax on each transaction. No one feels the two or three-cent tax on each dollar bill, but it only takes from thirty-three to fifty transactions with each bill before it has been fully paid off.

## GRAND RAPIDS RESULTS

STRANGELY enough, the most successful attempts to make the unemployed self-supporting by enabling them to barter their labor for scrip goods seem to have been originated and operated by the jobless themselves.

After a two-year trial the city of Grand Rapids, Mich., which until recently boasted "a job for every man," is giving up its system of "made" scrip work on public improvements and is going back to the old system of direct relief to the needy. High costs of these public improvements, amounting to \$1,500,000 a year, explain the change.

Early in the depression the city of Grand Rapids decided that since the unemployed had to be supported anyhow, it would be better to put them to work on municipal projects and pay them in city scrip redeemable in food and goods at city welfare department stores. The wage was fixed at 40 cents an hour.

Workers were enrolled and assigned to projects. These included beautifying public parks, grading streets, rebuilding curbs and faulty pavements.

## COSTS TOO HIGH

MUCH of this work would not otherwise have been undertaken by the city. The system was decided upon by the city government because it was believed that it would give the taxpayers some return for their relief expenditures.

As the numbers on the relief rolls increased, however, it was found that the cost of the plan was mounting out of proportion, and that direct relief probably would cost much less.

Accordingly, the city commission investigated the social service department activities and methods of reducing the \$1,500,000-a-year cost.

The city's policy of "created relief work" they found, encouraged family heads to regard such employment as a permanent job with the city, rather than as a temporary relief measure.

Moreover, they found that the scrip plan was costing Grand Rapids more than direct relief would cost, even with 7,000 families comprising some 35,000 persons on the rolls.

## NEW PLANS PROPOSED

WHEN the new system was worked out, persons receiving free relief may be called upon to perform some work in exchange. When such employment is available, it will be spread among those who have shown willingness to work. The municipal wage scale has been cut to 30 cents an hour, so as not to attract men to municipal projects when otherwise they might seek outside employment.

The department has divided Grand Rapids into twenty-six social service districts and in each a woman visitor will maintain close contact with families on the relief rolls. Free food will be distributed from five commissaries in various parts of the city.

A different sort of scrip plan that involves created public improvements is being employed in Hawarden, Ia., and in several other small towns in Iowa and Nebraska. It was designed by Prof. Irving Fisher, noted Yale economist.

The plan works like this. Needy men are put to work on public improvements and paid with scrip money. To spend a scrip dollar, the holder



Prof. Irving Fisher, left, famed economist, designed a barter system for Hawarden, Ia. A sample of his scrip money is shown below. Evanston, Ill., also has a scrip plan that operates as a virtual sales tax. At the right is an Evanston merchant's employee registering a scrip purchase.

must first attach thereto a special 3-cent stamp, purchased from the city. Thus, by the time a scrip dollar has changed hands thirty-six times, the city has received \$1.08 for the stamps on its back and can redeem it with a real American dollar (the extra 8 cents covering the expense of printing and handling).

## "LOCAL SALES TAX" SCRIP

IN EFFECT, this is a 3 per cent sales tax on the consumer. But the money goes to aid the needy. Stores accept the scrip money.

Professor Fisher, who recently made a trip to Hawarden to see how the plan was working, declared it to be "the most interesting experiment I know of for combating the depression."

In Evanston, Ill., city officials and the Evanston Independent Retail Merchants' Association are co-operating in issuance of a scrip known as "Kirma money," designed to stimulate retail trade and raise funds for the purchase of city tax anticipation warrants. Each "Kirma dollar" is backed by a real dollar in the bank. The 2-cent city stamps affixed to it each time a transaction is made, are paid for by the

merchant. He later receives city tax anticipation warrants for this stamp money.

In Dayton, Ohio, hard-pressed city officials are considering a scrip plan with a 2-cent stamp. In the process of thirty-four transactions one of these scrip dollars would thus earn \$1.02 in stamps, whereupon the original would be redeemed by the city for \$1 in actual money. Whether these stamps would be paid by the public or by the merchants is yet indefinite.

## TOWN MAKES A PROFIT

DAYTON'S city welfare department is already operating the Dayton Mutual Exchange, an agency of barter for the unemployed, which functions with a modified scrip that represents merely a receipt for goods or labor. Farmers turn in vegetables and other produce, get clothing or other goods manufactured by the unemployed in return.

Charles F. Kettering, vice-president of General Motors and prominent Daytonian, is a trustee of this exchange. It should not be confused with another

Dayton group that is operating a system of "production units" for the jobless under a plan devised by Ralph Borsodi, liberal New York economist, which employs no scrip or money and in which the proceeds of mutual labor are divided among the members solely on a basis of need.

The little lumber town of Tenino, Wash., quit the scrip system recently with a handsome profit. When the town's only bank closed some time ago, Tenino's Chamber of Commerce issued \$5,500 in scrip that was printed on thin sheets of wood. This "wooden money" made such a hit with curio collectors that when Tenino gave up the system recently only \$30 of the scrip was presented for redemption.

## BUSINESS HAS NO FEARS

ALTHOUGH they recognize it as a valuable relief measure in a period of distress, experts who have studied the "Back to Barter" movement have no fear that it holds any real threat for business or banking as now established.

Such eminent economists as Prof. Irving Fisher of Yale and Col. Leonard

P. Ayres of Cleveland may disagree as to the wisdom of fiat money that certain cities are issuing to meet their pay-rolls, but as to barter's menace to business—or rather, the lack of such a menace—there seems to be unanimity of opinion.

Taking the current estimate that a million persons in North America are now getting a living through barter of labor or goods, Bradford B. Smith, chief statistical assistant to Colonel Ayres, presents these figures:

"If we assume that this number represents 200,000 families and that each family by this method is maintaining a living standard of about \$1,500 a year, then the total amount represented by barter in a year is about \$300,000,000. This is a surprisingly large figure, but it shrinks when compared with a national trade in the neighborhood of 1,200 billion dollars. This comparison suggests that barter plays a very small part in trade life, although it may play an important part as a relief measure."

## BARTER HAS LIMITS

IT is very unlikely, he continues, that barter will ever play a major part in business. Barter presupposes reasonable proximity of those engaged in such trades. Productive specialization, upon which all modern high standards of living rest, presupposes that people in various widely separated areas confine their activities to the kind of production in which they are most effective, and exchange their surpluses through a money mechanism. Thus, shoes are made in New England, cotton raised in the south, wheat in the northwest, automobiles are manufactured in Detroit, steel in Akron, etc. Without a money mechanism, trading for shoes and tires would be geographically impossible.

"When we vision widespread growth of barter trade in this country, we must remember that we are supposing not merely a different form of exchange, but also an entirely different form of civilization," he continued. "Business-to-day is suffering from a contraction in the volume and, more especially, the effective use of its money. Bank deposits, which represent the chief money of the nation, have shrunk some 25 per cent and their use has suffered a corresponding shrinkage."

"Barter has sprung up as a means of meeting this temporary condition. It is entirely reasonable to suppose that with the arrival of business recovery barter methods will vanish as magically as they have appeared."

## ECONOMIC INSURANCE

AN INTERESTING picture of the business side of barter was given by Dr. Arthur E. Morgan, president of Ohio's Antioch College at Yellow Springs. His Antioch faculty is making an interesting experiment there. The well-stocked Yellow Springs Exchange, resembling a general store, swaps not only farm produce for manufactured goods, but will also swap anything from a cord of firewood cut by jobless men to piano lessons given by a jobless music teacher. Scrip is the medium.

Dr. Morgan, the engineer who headed



Dr. Arthur E. Morgan . . . "I do not believe my home will burn down to-night, but I have fire insurance on it."

the job of building Dayton's flood prevention system, admits the limitations and difficulties of barter, but views it as "economic insurance."

"Nobody knows what the future will bring," he said. "England has been on the dole for ten years now and may be on it for another ten. We are now entering on the fourth year of our depression, and the end is not in sight. Even if industry got back to 1929 production-to-morrow, technological improvements would still leave from 6,000,000 to 8,000,000 unemployed."

"Our production scale is exceeding our needs. We may be in for a new kind of hard times. If our country is in for this kind of trouble, an exchange policy may save us from a disastrous collapse. I do not say this is coming. I do not believe my home will burn down to-night, but I have fire insurance on it. The same comparison might be made with barter and business."

Dr. Morgan's Midwest Exchange is designed as a credit clearing-house to enable manufacturers and others to exchange their products largely without the use of money.

## POLITICAL VIEWS VARY

POLITICIANS view barter and exchange in varying lights, as shown by opinions at Washington.

"The barter and exchange system will

continue to spread unless a financial readjustment programme can be worked out," said Representative Marvin Jones of Texas, chairman of the House Agricultural Committee. "We must readjust our system to make money more truly a measure of value. Debts contracted before the definition of the dollar cannot be paid in to-day's dollars which so unfairly represent commodity values. Meanwhile, the barter-and-exchange method, with the use of scrip, is a very valuable step pending restoration of deflated values."

Senator Charles L. McNary, chairman of the Senate Agricultural Committee, calls the method "too crude to last."

Likewise there is conflict between the economists as to the wisdom of fiat money which has arisen in certain cities as an adjunct of the barter movement. Professor Fisher of Yale is a strong supporter of the scrip plan like that employed in Hawarden, Ia., in which the city pays employees in scrip and raises the money for its redemption by means of a stamp tax on each transaction in which the scrip figures. The city governments of Dayton and Toledo, Ohio, are now considering the adoption of such a plan to meet their payrolls.

Colonel Ayres, equally well known as an economist, recently made a study of such scrip systems and concluded that they were unsound. One of the reasons for his conclusion was that this sort of money would drive real money into hoarding.

# What Are The Wild Waves Doing With Our Shore Lines?

By Robert Connell

Noted Island Naturalist

HAVE on two or three occasions in the past taken my readers with me to that remarkable stretch of coast lying north of Cowichan Head. The cape or foreland bearing this name is seen from Cordova Bay as a lofty pale yellow cliff, festooned of trees and terminating in a sharp and steep-angled edge. To the north the coast-line rises visibly in the low flats on which stands the little Indian village of the Saanichon Reserve. From here to Cowichan Head extends a triangle of salt-marsh and grass-land, which from its gently-rolling outlines might be better likened to a rudely-finished arrow-head of flint. Its apex or point lies about a mile north of Cowichan Head and is succeeded by the common beach gravel and sand between high and low tide marks. Behind our arrow-head is a long, straight ridge of steep forest-covered hill rising to a height of about 150 feet. This is obviously the old line of the coast, once cut back into precipitous cliffs which are now marked by the forested slopes of debris or scree. At the south end the ridge has been slightly beveled by the sea in cutting out a shallow bay, but the operation which thus reveals the structure of the wooded hills is far more distinctly seen on the south side of Cowichan Head, where the present cliffs cut the ridge at an angle of about 45 degrees.

The road leaves the highway near Keating, and running down the slope of the Cordova ridge makes a straight line across the flat-bottomed valley. The picturesque steepings of old farms from the mellow clay, and in one field there is a particularly handsome specimen of lodgepole pine, which here in isolation has taken on an unusual richness of form and foliage. The level fields extend for a mile, and then the road rises saggedly over the Saanichon ridge, the one that borders the flats that terminate with the Indian village. Then saggedly downwards we watch a glimpse of the sea and the shore-line through an opening in the trees, and a little further below we arrive at the edge of the flats.

IT is several months since I saw them last, and then they were reddish green with ripening grass and the succulent grasswort. To-day they are converted into a shallow lagoon where the brackish water, browned by the peaty soil, covers the vegetation with various depths. Thus one stunted old channel is clearly discernible, its waters darkened by the increased depth. Frag-

ments of timber and even logs are entangled in the roadside fence more than a quarter of a mile back from the sea. Some of this debris is wedged between the two upper rails, thus marking the former height of the water automatically. The scattered logs, bleached to silver by long exposure, that on my last visit were still so conspicuous a feature of the field on the left, are now gone, drifted by the encroaching sea to the fences and thickets at the north end. Here, close to the road, lies in the water a refreshment booth in green and white, further off across the water a small building is upside down. A roof lies disconnectedly in the shallows. A broken Indian canoe still floats right-side-up, but in the distance a large boat reclines precariously on its side. The water from the lagoon fills the wayside ditches till it laps the surface of the road. Where a slight gravelly rise provides a parking-place for cars and a picnic place for visitors, the municipality of Saanich has erected two large open-air dining-places where roofs are supported solely on upright logs. One of these has wholly collapsed, but the other, on the north side, has withstood the force of sea and wind successfully.

A short way beyond the buildings the sea has made a very striking assault on the shingle beach, leveling it to some extent and driving the sand inwards across the lagoon for a distance of over 300 feet. I walked out over this new piece of construction whose converging sides are lapped by the stagnant yellow waters. The sand-equipped waves have battered, stripped and worn the bushes which formed a natural boundary line between the beach deposits and the old lagoon land behind.

WHERE the wooded ridge approaches the shore to the south at the little bay there is every sign of pronounced erosion. Scores of alder trees which had established themselves on the cliffs during a period of some years of quiet have been uprooted and now lie prostrate on the beach. Broken and torn, they exhibit scars and patches of vivid red along their dark trunks. The anatomy of the cliffs is displayed effectively. The master features are three projecting ribs of material more resistant to erosion than the intervening deposits. The lowest of these follows for some distance the line of the beach until it dips out of sight towards the centre of the bay. It is a bed of dark blue clay, spotted here and there with white shells, and belongs to the lowest member of the interglacial deposits, known as the Maywood clays. These clays underlie the long flat valley crossed by the road on the other side of the ridge, where they form the subsoil of the old farms of Saanich.

The other two ribs are of a dark sand, more compact than that of the beds between. Down these bare cliffs the water from above has worn innumerable gullies and in places fringes of great icicles still hang. The dripping water often passes out of sight in its almost perpendicular channels, and you can hear its tinkling sound coming from behind the screens that line the base of the cliffs.

The coast-line turns almost abruptly as it approaches Cowichan Head, running due east for a short distance. Here projects a triangular flat of coarse gravel and boulders which forms the actual termination of the Head. It is covered for the most part with small trees and shrubbery up to the forest of the more sheltered part of the cliffs. On this point of land, just above high-tide mark and protected by the thickets of the Head, stands a summer cottage whose well-glazed sun-porch might furnish an easy proof for the artillery of wind and wave. But so fortunately is it situated that although the logs and timber debris lie close to its shingled walls no harm has been done.

ROUNDING the point we come to the cliffs of Cowichan Head. At the base of its steep-angled edge is a bed of clay of which there has been during the few years I have known it only a comparatively small portion visible, but to-day, thanks to the action of the sea at this exposed part of the coast, no less than 110 feet are displayed. This exposure is due partly to the stripping away of the concealing beach gravel and partly to the action of the storm upon the cliff itself. It is several years since Mr. F. W. Hensie took myself and a friend out to see some interglacial fossils in the clay at this point, and by the action of the Christmas season storm these fossils have become greatly more accessible. They occur throughout the thickness and length of the exposure, spotting the dark matrix with their snowy shells. They are apparently almost wholly bivalves, and in most of them both shells are still in place. The clay itself is simply the extension of the one we saw north of the Head along the cliffs of the little bay, and is a further outcropping of the Maywood clay.

Here again we have the overlying beds of gravel and sand that represent a higher stage of interglacial deposits. This part of the coast is, as I have pointed out in previous articles, always subject to great erosion. On dry, warm summer days there is a continual movement of debris downward to the shore with an accompanying low rattle of jostling pebbles and graining sands. It is, therefore, not so easy to decide on the extent of erosion here as it is on the cliffs of the small bay. Yet erosion of considerable extent has undoubtedly taken place both by wind and wave. It

is curious, though, that a long stairway of wood that comes down the 140 feet face of the cliff has suffered comparatively little, and indeed, the same may be said of the sparsely-grassed strip which it follows for the most part.

BEFORE leaving the cliffs it is well to look a little more closely at one of the interesting pieces of structure revealed near the Head. This is a very pretty piece of what is known as "false-bedding" or "current-bedding." This structure is common enough in our gravel-pits, but it is rarely as well displayed as it is here at Cowichan Head. It is recognized by the occurrence of layers of sand or gravel which are comparatively short in length, often only a few feet at most, and which are bounded at their ends by similar beds taking other angles and other directions. Such beds are often slightly curved. An example of the structure used to be visible at the old pottery works on the E. and N. Railway. A heap of ashes and cinders had been built up by the frequent emptying of wheelbarrows. When this heap had become more or less consolidated, an opening was made in its side for some purpose or other, and the resulting cross-section showed admirably the phenomenon of "cross-bedding."

The cause of cross-bedding or current-bedding in water-deposited rocks is the frequent change of direction on the part of the currents carrying the material. In addition to the movements of the sea we call "tides" and the great almost river-like movements of hot and cold waters we call "currents," or "streams," there are smaller currents which depend on the topography of the shore and which are constantly moving about, depositing and redepositing the sediments of shallow waters. Such currents abound near the mouths of streams where deltas are formed. It is these currents that give rise to the phenomenon of cross-bedding, and thus give us some idea of the conditions under which the interglacial sediments were laid down. The clays were obviously laid down in comparatively still and deep water. They often show beautifully-defined parallel layers in which very slight differences of material are distinguishable, but everything points to a complete lack of the disturbing influence of waves. The abrupt transition from the massive blue clay of the Maywood formation to the cross-bedded sands and indeed to the sands themselves, points to a great change. There must have been either a sudden shallowing of the waters or, what is perhaps more probable, an equally sudden increase in the power of the rivers flowing from the melting ice, with the result that the sediments were carried much

further out by the greatly-enhanced activity of the larger body of water and its attendant currents.

WE ARE now in a position to see what the evolution of the present shore-line from Cowichan Head north has been. The interglacial sediments evidently at one time covered a much greater area than they do at present, for there is an obvious relationship between those of the Saanichon ridge and the James Island and Sidney Island ones just as the Saanichon ridge once stretched across the intervening valley and joined the deposits of the Cordova ridge, which at Keating is at the same height as the summit of the Saanichon ridge a mile away. The farming valley was once a narrow strait through which the tides flowed as they do now through Cordova and Sidney channels, and it owes its present condition to the elevation of the land which took place after the final retreat of the ice. Since then the sea has eaten its way into the seaward side of Keating is at the same height as the summit of the Saanichon ridge, forming a line of cliffs from Cowichan Head north. Then between the basal clay at the Reserve and the point of the arrow-head to the south it built up a bar of shingle of varying width with a lagoon behind. This lagoon in process of time became filled up with material from the wearing down of the cliffs, with material added by the sea in great storms, and by the slow accumulation of plants remains in its continually freshening waters. Eventually its surface became almost level and dry except when fed by heavy rains. In this condition it was used as pasture and remained so until the present, and no doubt will long be used as such again. Unfortunately at the time of writing this I have not access to one of the old charts of the coastline, but I should not be surprised if those of 1860's at least showed a lagoon at this place and perhaps a more prominent Cowichan Head.

Thus we have at least three distinct stages, both of which may be paralleled over and over again along our coasts; first, a cutting back of the land to form prominent cliffs, and, next, a building up of the land by the successive formation of a shingle beach or a spit, enclosing a lagoon, and last of all the gradual transformation of the lagoon into marsh and meadow by silting up and the growth and decay of plant life. Drawings of these flat lands may occasionally occur, as they have recently done, but their effects cannot usually be more than temporary unless the present slow upward movement of the land should be reversed and our island become again a sinking area.

IT MAY be interesting to my readers from the Old Land to recall some examples of natural reclamation along its shores. Everyone knows of

Loosemouth, the Scottish home of Ramsay Macdonald, the British Prime Minister. It is a small seaside resort situated, as its name shows, at the mouth of the River Lossie. About eight or nine miles to the west extends a line of sandstone cliffs behind which on the landward side is a tract of low country once occupied by the sea; indeed, tradition has it that in their forays on the Scottish coast the Danes used to make use of this sheltered waterway. Now the powerful westward moving currents bring the debris from the rocky shores of Banffshire on the east and pile it up along the coast between the Spey and the Lossie in an eight-mile sand beach, with the result that something very like what we have seen at Island View Park has taken place in course of time. The old sea channel has been separated from the main waters of the North Sea and the valley has been gradually filled up, though drifting sand has played an important part in the business. South of Loosemouth and quite away from the present coast-line are old beaches of sea-worn pebbles, once washed by the channel of the Danes. A glance at the map of Scotland will show the new coast-line with what appears to be remnants of an old lagoon condition in the form of small lochs or pools behind the shore and parallel with it.

Sometimes, of course, the addition of fresh material to the land is almost as disastrous as the removal of the old. Thus about fifteen miles west of Loosemouth is the mouth of the Findhorn. On the west side of this river and extending along the shores of the Moray Firth there was, a little less than three centuries ago, a valuable property, one of the most valuable in the county it is said, owned by the Kinnaids of Cubbin. On this estate of some 5,000 acres a large population lived, cultivating the fertile soil. Then between the years 1670 and 1690, prevailing winds from the west drove the sand inland until it had utterly obliterated the greater part of the barony fields and ruined the mansion-house, farmsteads and orchards. Even to-day some of the sandhills are over 100 feet high, and the great estate is only marked by the rare appearance of parts of the ruined houses bared by the drifting sand. It is said, and probably with good reason, that the real cause of the disaster was the pulling up of the bent-grass of the existing dunes immediately along the shore. Hugh Miller says in his "Sketch-Book of Popular Geology": "I have wandered for hours amid the sand-wastes of this ruined barony, and seen only a few stunted bushes of broom and a few scattered tufts of withered bent occupying, amid utter barrenness, the place of what in the middle of the seventeenth century, had been one of the richest fields of the rich province of Moray."



# BRITISH PARLIAMENT TO FACE ISSUE OF LEGALIZING SWEEPSTAKES

## LONDON KIDDIES BANQUETED BY CANADIAN CITY



The annual banquet and entertainment given by the city of Hamilton, Ont., to 1,200 poor and crippled children of London, Eng., took place at the Guildhall. The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress were among the distinguished guests. The Lord Mayor (centre) is shown pouring milk for the children.

## French Army's World Champion Drum-major Lays Down Baton

PARIS—The world's champion drum-major is laying down his baton. He is Gabriel Defrance, leader of the celebrated band of the Republican Guards.

Gabriel is getting old and his nimble fingers are not what they used to be. He is retiring after thirty-five years of continuous service, twenty-three of which have been spent leading the Guards and teaching them how to roll a drum and sound a bugle call.

### ACCLAIMED BY VETERANS

To the thousands of war veterans Gabriel will be remembered affectionately. In the 1927 reunion visiting veterans proudly brought their bands, and the proudest member of each was their drum-major. There was to be a contest to choose the champion drum-major. Gabriel heard of this, polished up his medallion militaire and his silver-headed stick, and entered.

The dean of the French band leaders was given a respectful audience and thereupon went through a series of gyrations and split-second strokes that astounded his comrades from across the sea. When he had finished the Legion drum-majors laid down their batons and acclaimed him champion. Ever since that great day he has been proud of the distinction and grateful for the American gesture.

### INVENTED NOISELESS DRUM

Aside from his virtuosity, Gabriel is a musician and has contributed much to band music. Another brilliant inspiration was his invention of a silent drum, which permitted strokes to be practiced at home without disturbing the neighborhood.

With Gabriel there is another association which is dear to war veterans of the two continents. He quickly appreciated the moving melody and strange beauty of "Taps" when he heard it sounded in the night through his campments over here. He strongly recommended that it be adopted for the French Army, and a few months ago his recommendation was followed by the French Government.

## VIRGIN MARY SEEN BY BOYS

She Appears in Belgian Village; 10,000 Pilgrims Quick to Visit Spot

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—The Virgin Mary has appeared again to a miraculous vision to this week's world. Five innocent peasant children, aged nine to fifteen, have recently been honored with the vision in a poor corner of Belgium, a humble village in Belgium.

In the month since the apparition, 10,000 devout pilgrims, largely the halt and the lame, have visited the spot. To test the genuineness of the ecstatic children to whom the Virgin Mary appeared, a group of Catholic doctors picked them with knives and burned them with matches.

It is expected a shrine will be erected at Beauraing to commemorate the vision and to become in time the mecca for pilgrims from all parts of the world. Since the famous shrine was founded in 1867 at Lourdes, it is estimated that more than 25,000,000 pilgrims have visited it for cures and to make their devotion.



Gabriel Defrance.

## DUKE PICKED WIFE AT DEPOT

Portland's Romance Recalled As Country Congratulates Him on 75th Birthday

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—The Duke of Portland received congratulations from every part of the country when he celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday.

When not quite twenty-two years old he was then a lieutenant in the Coldstream Guards—he succeeded, on the death of his third cousin, the fifth duke, to the title and vast estates, extending to some 163,000 acres in London and Northamptonshire. He celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of his accession to the dukedom, and in the new year there were public celebrations of the event at Welbeck Abbey. At the abbey, which is famous for its unique underground ballroom, the Duke and Duchess have entertained King Edward and Queen Alexandra, the present King and Queen, and the Prince of Wales.

The Duke was a great sportsman. He was formerly a keen follower of hounds, and is a fine shot. He was one of the greatest figures in the turf in Victorian and Edwardian days, and bought, for 1,600 guineas, the famous horse "St. Simon," the sire of two of King Edward's Derby winners. In one year alone, the Duke's winnings on the turf amounted to £75,000.

He is the owner of one of the best

known art treasures in the world, the famous Portland Vase. It had been lent to the British Museum for 119 years, when, in 1929, the Duke decided to sell it. The vase, which is 2,000 years old, was withdrawn from the sale at Christie's when bids reached 29,000 guineas.

In 1889, the Duke married Winifred, the only daughter of the late Mr. Thomas Yorke Dalgas Yorke, of Walmgate, Louth, Lincolnshire. The marriage was the outcome of a chance romantic meeting.

The Duke, who was then thirty-one, happened to look out of a railway carriage at a lonely station, and saw the Duchess standing there. He made up his mind that he would never marry anyone else, and the engagement was announced soon afterwards.

Time was, in the "Good Old Days," when a government "Fish Dinner" at the hospital was only a prelude to many meat courses—but the diners of to-day are not made of such stuff. This year there will be no meat course.

Turtle Soup Whitebait Sole Salmon

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## LONDON PLANS "GAWDY" PARTY TO BRIGHTEN UP

Ox to Be Roasted Whole in Search After Novel Entertainment Effects  
Cabinet Ministers and Lord Mayor to Eat Dinner of Nothing But Fish

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—"Brighter" parties are to be the order of the day this year. There will be no more of the old-fashioned methods of entertainment are replaced by something really novel.

There is, for instance, the "Gawdy" on the Frozen Thames which is taking place on the Grosvenor House ice rink. It will be a reproduction of the wonderful scene on the thickly frozen Thames in the winter of 1604, when James I and his court held carnival with the citizens of London.

The seventeenth-century word "Gawdy" simply means a carnival, a feast, or some similar popular occasion of merry-making.

Sir Frank and Lady Newnes are taking the roles of King James and his consort, and they will be drawn over the ice in a sleigh, while an ox is to be roasted whole.

Members of the cabinet themselves are expected to take part in another "seventeenth-century" function this year, on the first night of the Naval Pageant which will be held at Greenwich Hospital in June.

The First Sea Lord, Sir Bolton Eyres-Moneill, is understood to propose to take the other ministers down the Thames in a launch to dine in the splendid Painted Hall, designed by Wren. It is the hall in which Nelson lay in state.

Torch-bearers in silver costumes will provide light for the ministers to walk from the hospital's river steps to the dining-hall. Altogether 2,300 performers—all local folk—take part in the pageant, and roads leading to the hospital will be lined by pikemen wearing uniforms dating from the period of Charles II—the monarch who built the hospital.

The Lord Mayor of London, Sir Percy Greenwood, whose office makes him Admiral of the Port of London, will come down the river for dinner, and this is what the menu will consist of:

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## Paris Gets Smoked Up!

It Is a Pipe for Some, a Cigar for Others, In This Contest

PARIS—Another heavy European conference has gone up in smoke here. There were heated controversies, fiery encounters, and a new question was acclaimed—but otherwise nothing much happened.

It was the third Congress of the National League for the Defence of Smokers, organized in 1928, and it was held in a stilling semi-serious way. Grievances of the inveterate smoker were heard between puffs of smoke and bursts of fun. The setting was a popular hall often used for prizefights, and since the ring had not been removed from the centre it was used as a stage for the speakers and contestants.

This society is exactly what its name implies and its membership is made up of men and women who want their rights, whether with a pipe, cigar or cigarette. Male members clamored for better and cheaper cigars and purer pipe tobacco. Of course, they blamed the government, which every Frenchman claims the right to do under the least provocation, because tobacco is a state monopoly. The impression quickly grew that there was too much old rope and abandoned shoe leather churned in favorite brands of tobacco, and unless this unpatriotic practice ceases the government must go.

### WOMEN CLAIM RIGHT

Women claimed the right to smoke when and where they pleased and insisted they were not to be snubbed for doing so. Among issues advocated were the curtailment of non-smoking compartments in trains, more accessible and numerous tobacconies, and a boycott on theatres enforcing the regulation against smoking.

Graceful phrases were used to welcome the women delegates "with satisfaction and pride that women are more and more enjoying this symbol of equality."

The proceedings were lightened by a furious battle between six honorable members, who took chairs in the ring for a speed contest in cigar smoking. When the gong sounded they lit cigars of the same brand and soon laid down a smoke screen that could be penetrated only by cheering. The winner

finished his cigar in two minutes and twenty seconds.

PIPE SMOKERS ENDURE

Another tilt among men was the endurance contest in pipe smoking.

Paris' most recent burning idea was a city-wide contest for smokers. Above you see entrants in the cigar speed contest laying down a smoke screen, and below is Mile. Surj Perrin, who won the women's event for "elegance of gesture" in smoking.

Finished his cigar in two minutes and twenty seconds.

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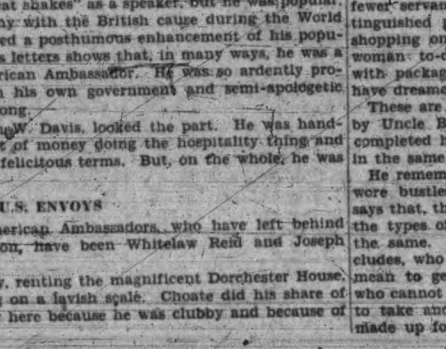
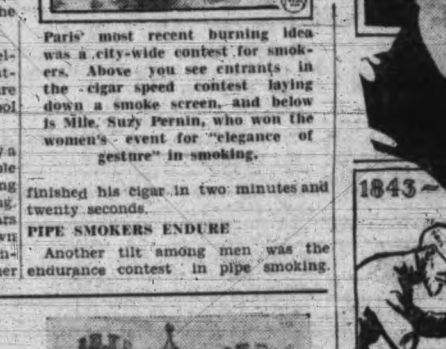
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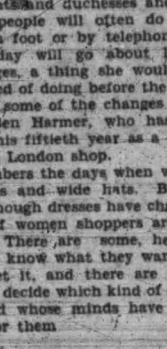
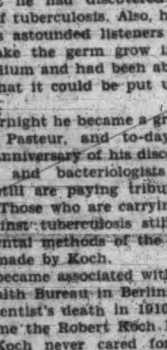
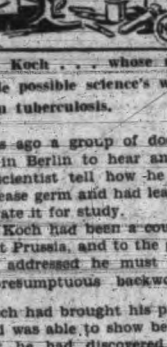
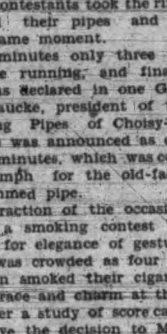
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PIPE SMOKERS ENDURE



Powder and Cigarette Puffs Mingle as Girls Compete



## GAMBLING LAWS MAY BE AMENDED

Unemployment Insurance and Indian Constitution Before Legislators

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—As regards legislation, chief event in the new year will be the bill to give effect to the government's policy in regard to India's constitution.

The government has been busy drafting its policy, to be issued in form of a white paper. Subsequent the scheme will be examined by joint standing committees of the House of Commons and the House of Lords when they meet in the autumn.

The last time parliament was called upon to consider an Indian constitutional measure was in 1929, when the Government of India Bill, establishing an instalment of self-government, was passed. This year will see its expansion into a more or less complete system of self-government, the bill will accordingly be one of the most momentous with which parliament has had to deal in modern times.

In the realm of domestic politics, an exceedingly controversial question in the shape of an amendment of the Betting and Gambling Laws will come before parliament. The recommendation of the Royal Commission which has been investigating this subject is expected to be issued very shortly and are likely to cover every aspect of the problem, including sweepstakes, clubs and similar points.

In the last few weeks a decision of the courts that it is illegal to operate totalisators anywhere but on horse racing tracks has aroused considerable controversy. The promoters of ground racing tracks, who run totalisators, are up in arms against the decision and it is widely believed that the Royal Commission will recommend that their case may be conceded, being in a different position to that of the Horse Clubs which are ordinary clubs at which totalisators are operated and betting takes place just as though they were on a race course. The development of such a case has aroused a storm of protest from opponents of gambling who see in it a serious menace to the country.

A comprehensive bill is expected to be introduced in the coming session, and on this there is likely to be a fierce parliamentary fight, for Labor Opposition may be expected strenuously to resist any proposal to tighten up the present system. Housing and rent restriction, economy proposals and the budget will give parliament plenty of work to do and the new year from a legislative point of view looks like being an unusually eventful one.

## Last Minute From London

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—The are suggesting that listeners in the far parts of the Empire would find it more "homely" if Big Ben's chimes were broadcast against a background of London traffic roar.

Sir Henry Lytton, the famous Savoy Hotel manager, has just celebrated his sixty-ninth birthday. He has been in Gilbert Sullivan opera for nearly fifty years.

Sir Walter Runciman, the eighty-five-year-old peer, is going to take the title of Lord Runciman-Shoreston.

Jack Hyton and his band are in England from the travels in Europe. They were performing at the Victoria Palace only about an hour after they had stepped off the boat-train.

The oldest Church of England Clergyman, the Rev. William B. Leigh, has died at the age of ninety-five, at Hunstanton in Norfolk, retired seventeen years ago, he worked in his garden until two years ago.

## KING AND QUEEN HAVE BUSY TIME

Reuter's Special to The Victoria Times—LONDON—"His Majesty the King and Her Majesty the Queen today visited the Prince of Wales and the Princess of Wales at their residence at Marlborough House.

"To-morrow the Prince of Wales will open the new year's round of royal engagements. You cannot pick up a newspaper without seeing these engagements. You read that the Majesties have spent "a busy time" no wonder. All their weeks are busy. During the past year the King and Queen and their children have actually carried out an average of two engagements a day, and the royal diaries are already filled with proposals for engagements for 1933.

Unemployment has had the greatest claim on their time. One of the Prince of Wales's first speeches of the year was an appeal for social service, at four times he has made tours into the country to spread by his own example his doctrine of help for others.

The Queen, as you know, has become patron of the Personal Service League, and Prince George has interested himself in the study of a social service.

"The Prince of Wales's latest effort to help in this direction is to let a house on his Kensington estate to the work of the League, and all plans are on foot for him to make further tours this year.

## Above All a Good Entertainer, Is Kind of Ambassador London Hopes Roosevelt Will Send Her

LONDON—Whom will President-elect Roosevelt name as the next United States Ambassador to Great Britain?

This, and Roosevelt's probable attitude towards the war debts question, are about the only things about the incoming administration which have any interest for the British.



# Victoria Daily Times

VICTORIA, B.C. SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1933





# The Van Swaggers

By RUSS WESTOVER

Registered U. S. Patent Office



## Tillie the Toiler

Registered U. S. Patent Office





# Rosie's BEAU by Geo. McManus

UNKNOWN TO ARCHIE, ROSIE AND HER DADDY ARE GOING ON THE SAME SHIP TO JAPAN WHERE ARCHIE IS BEING SENT ON BUSINESS BY HIS BOSS WHO IS AWARE OF THE SECRET.

MR. SELLENBURY ARE YOU SURE THAT ARCHIE WILL BE ON THE BOAT? HE SEEMED UNHAPPY WHEN HE SAID GOOD-BYE.

WELL YOU CANT BLAME HIM FOR THAT BUT I'LL SEE THAT HE SAILS. YOU FOLKS HAD BETTER BE GETTING ON THE BOAT YOUR SELVES.

HUH! ROSIE DIDNT SEEM A BIT SORRY ABOUT ME SAILING. GOSH! I WISH I COULD GET OUT OF GOING -

I KNOW WHAT I'LL DO I'LL JUST MISS THE BOAT. I'LL TELL THE BOSS THE TAXI BROKE DOWN WHO'S THAT AT THE DOOR NOW?

OH HELLO, BOSS -

WELL HURRY UP. NO TIME TO LOSE I'M GOING DOWN TO THE BOAT WITH YOU. COME ON.

THIS WILL BE A WONDERFUL TRIP FOR YOU I WISH I WAS GOING INSTEAD OF YOU.

SO DO I.

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## Bringing Up Father

I'M GOING TO THE OPERA AND YOU ARE GOING TO STAY IN - TO BE SURE OF IT. I'VE LOCKED UP YOUR CLOTHES.

THE WARDEN IN THE JAIL COULD TAKE LESSONS FROM YOU.

LOCKED IN - ALL MY CLOTHES LOCKED UP AN I WANTED TO GO TO THE GLASS-BLOWERS BALL TONIGHT.

HELLO! IS THIS THE ROOM-CLERK? WELL SEND UP A BELL-BOY WITH A PASS KEY.

COME IN - ME LAD!

JUST WEAR THEM PAJAMAS TILL I GIT BACK AN' KEEP QUIET OR I'LL KNOCK YOU QUIET.

BUT I'LL LOSE ME JOB.

DONT TRY TO USE THE PHONE. I CUT THE WIRE. I'LL SEE YOU IN THE MORNIN'.

NOW IF I COULD JUST GIT HOLD OF ENOUGH COIN TO GIT TO THE BALL.

JUST A MINUTE. YOU'RE BELL-BOY-NUMBER SIX. WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY SMOKING WHILE ON DUTY? THERE'S BEEN A LOT OF COMPLAINTS ABOUT YOU. COME IN MY OFFICE.

YOU'LL HAVE TO BE SNAPPY AS I'M IN A BIG HURRY.

I'LL BE SNAPPY. YOU'RE FIRED AND THE QUICKER YOU HURRY OUT OF HERE THE BETTER. THERE'S YOUR PAY. NOW GET OUT.

JUST A SECOND - I WANT TO SEE IF I'VE BEEN OVERPAID.

TO THE GLASS-BLOWERS BALL AN' PUT ON YOUR GREEN GLASSES SO'S YOU WONT SEE ANY RED TRAFFIC SIGNALS.

I KNOW A BETTER WAY TO GET KILLED THAN THAT.

MR JIGGS YOU WIN FIRST-PRIZE FOR THE MOST UNIQUE COSTUME.

THANKS! I'LL GIVE IT TO THE YOUNG MAN WHO'S RESPONSIBLE FER THIS COSTUME.

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# Regular Fellers

By Gene Byrnes

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